

A close up look at accreting BHs: the innermost regions as seen by Athena

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Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya



Why looking so close?

How do BHs grow? ... How do BHs influence our Universe? ... How is information passed from nuclear to galaxy scales? ...



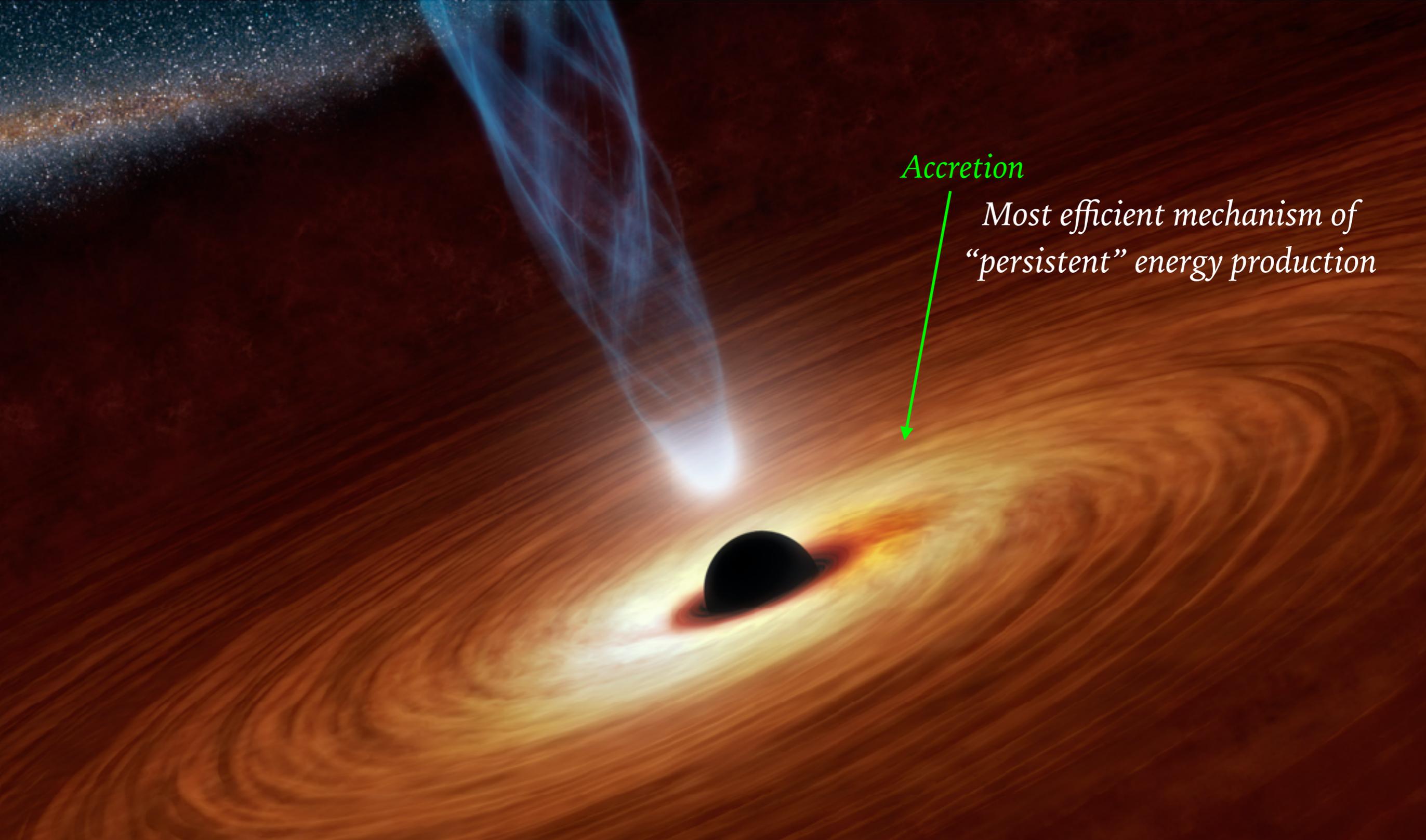
ESO/M. Kornmesser
#AthenaNuggets 18

[e.g. King & Pounds '03; Berti & Volonteri '08; Kormendi & Ho '13; Wagner + 13]

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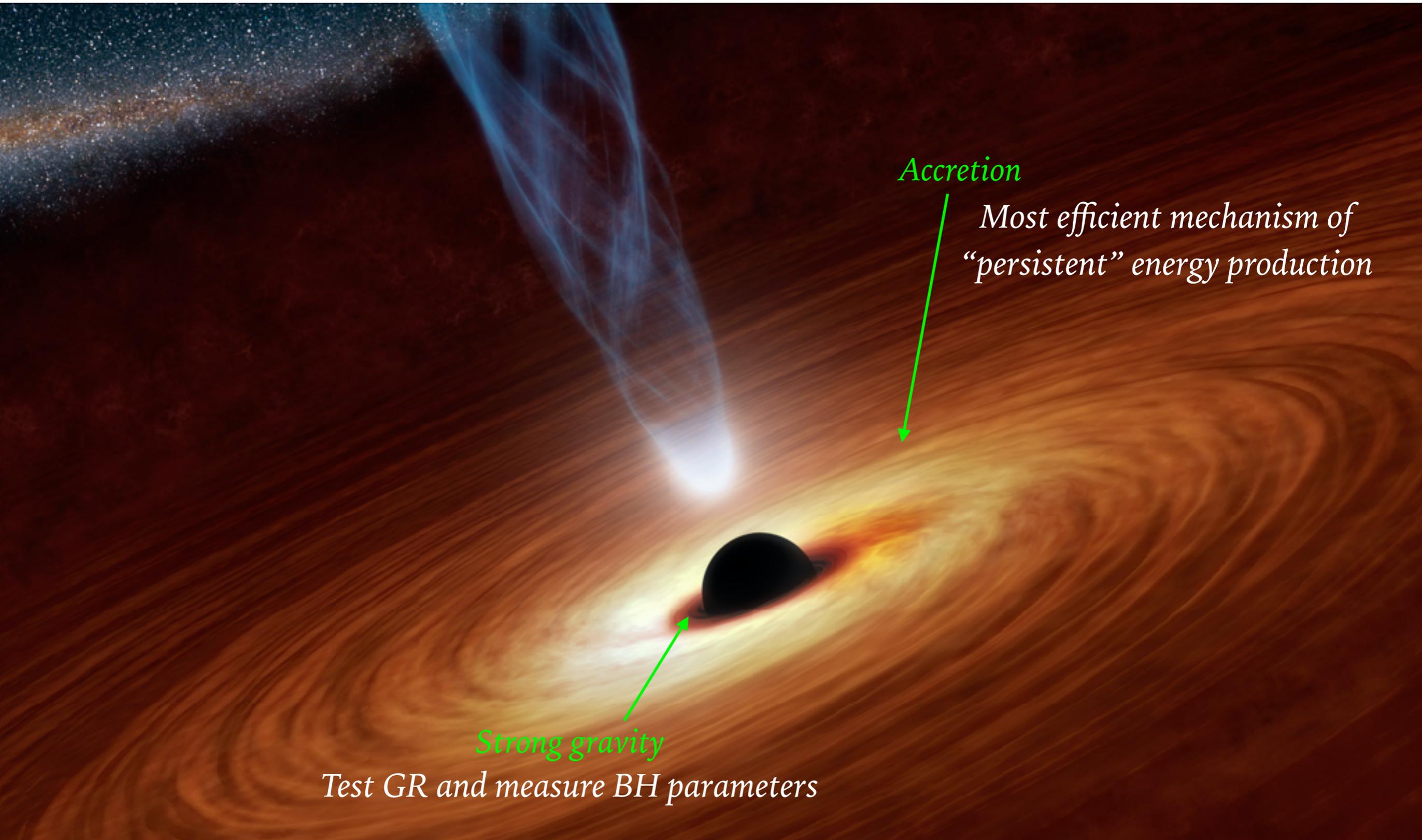
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Accretion

*Most efficient mechanism of
“persistent” energy production*

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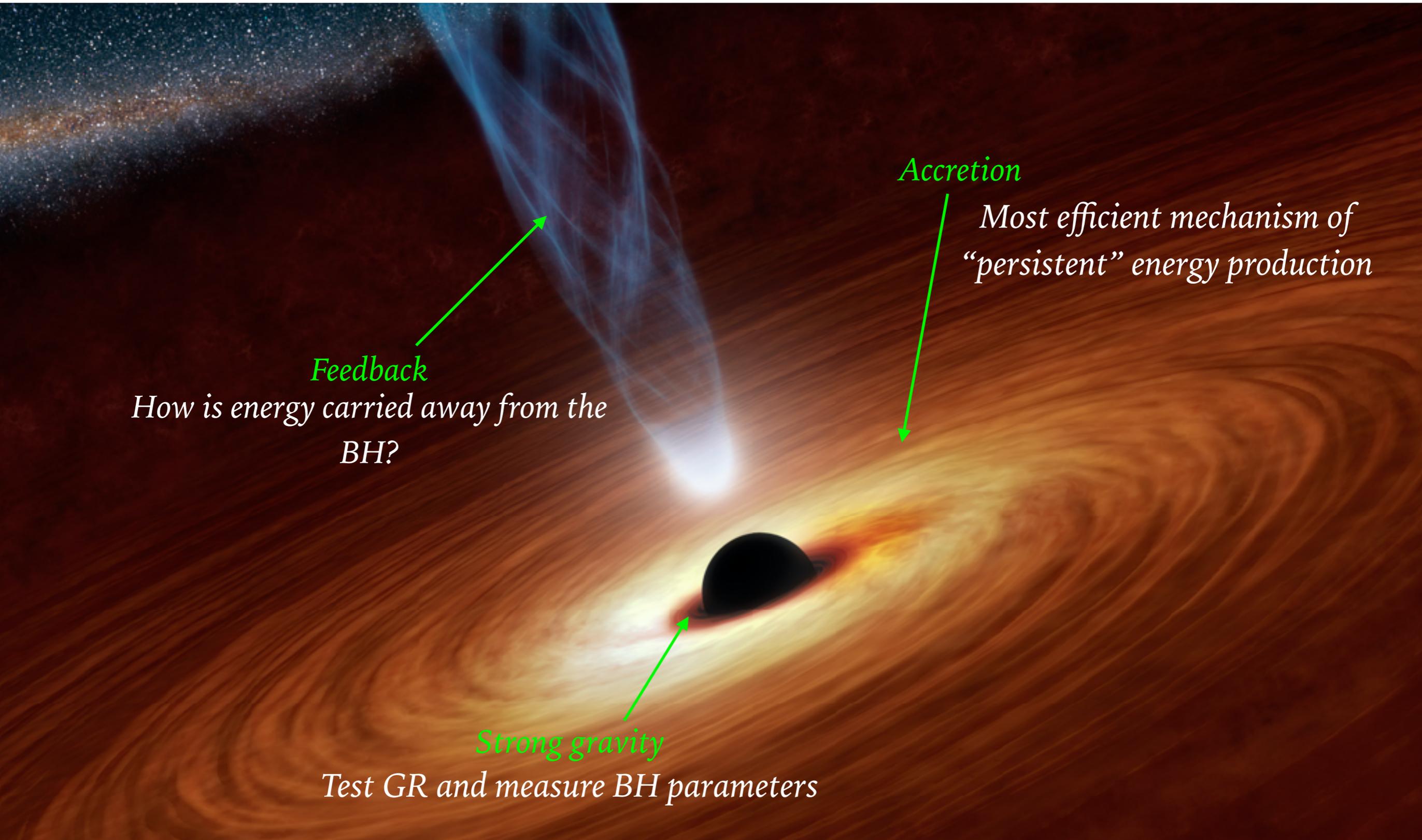
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Strong gravity

Test GR and measure BH parameters

Why looking so close?



Feedback

How is energy carried away from the BH?

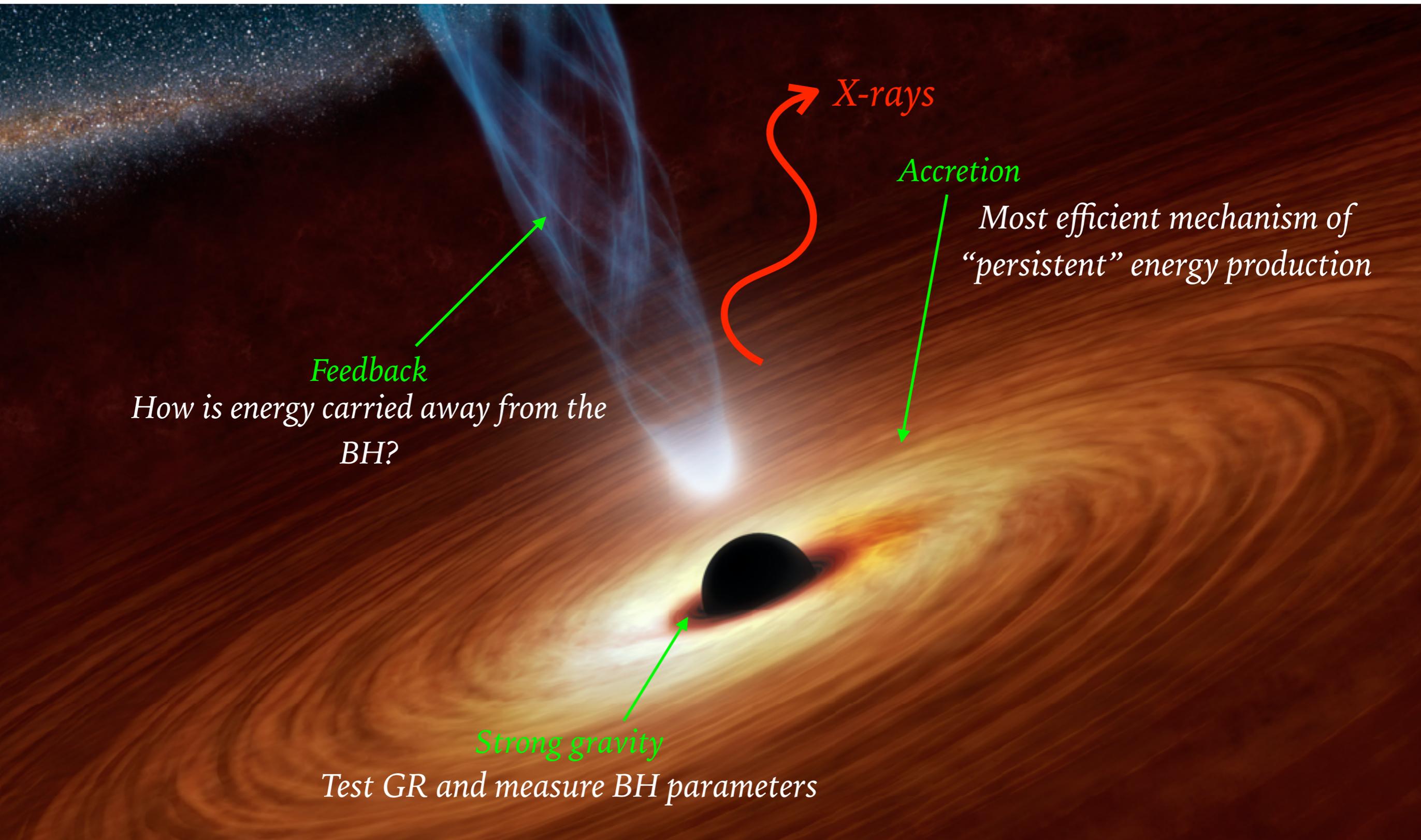
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X-rays

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Plan of the talk

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***What is the nature/geometry/location
of the X-ray source?***

Can inform us about the
powering mechanism

***Does the disc always extend down to the ISCO/
under which physical conditions is it truncated?***

Relevant for spin
measurements, jet
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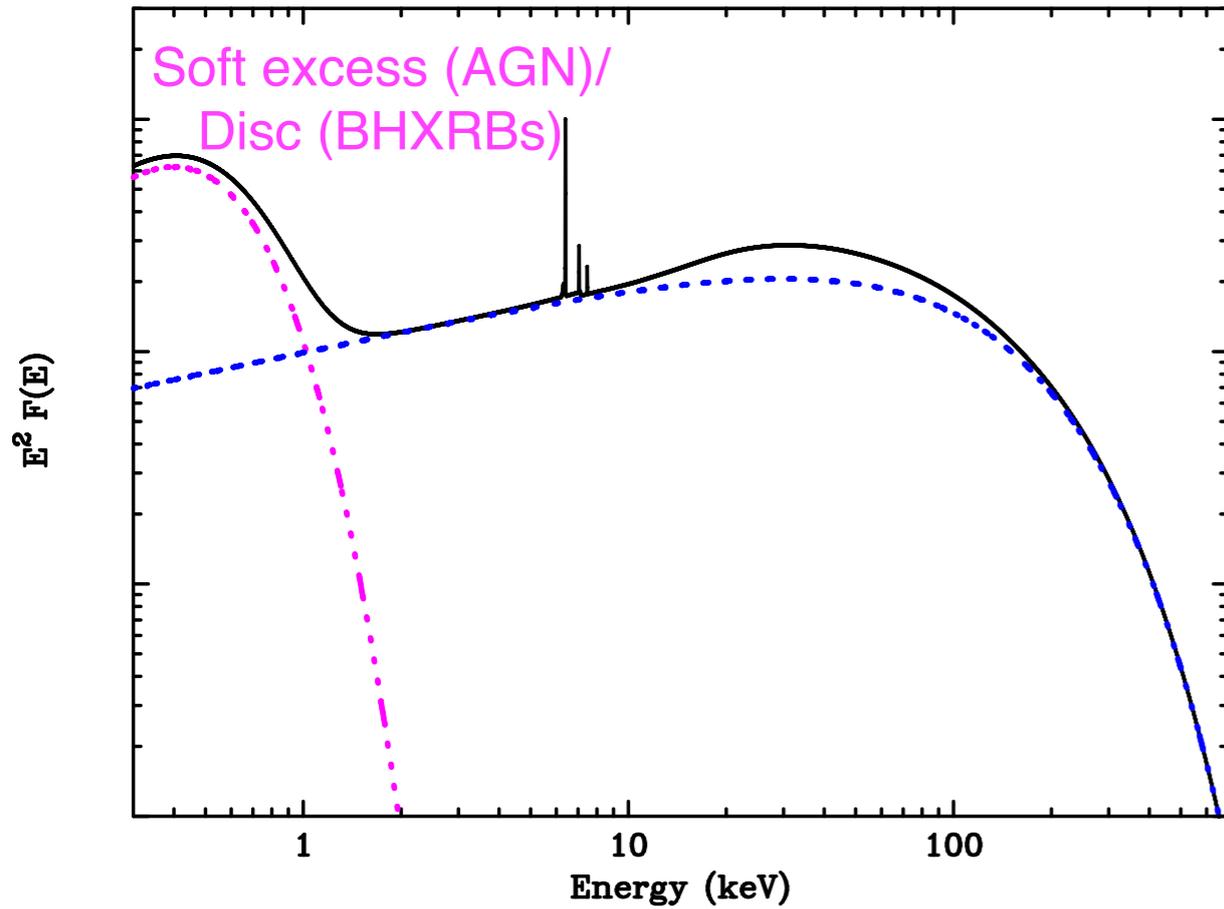
Combining spectral and timing information

Recent results

How Athena will boost this field

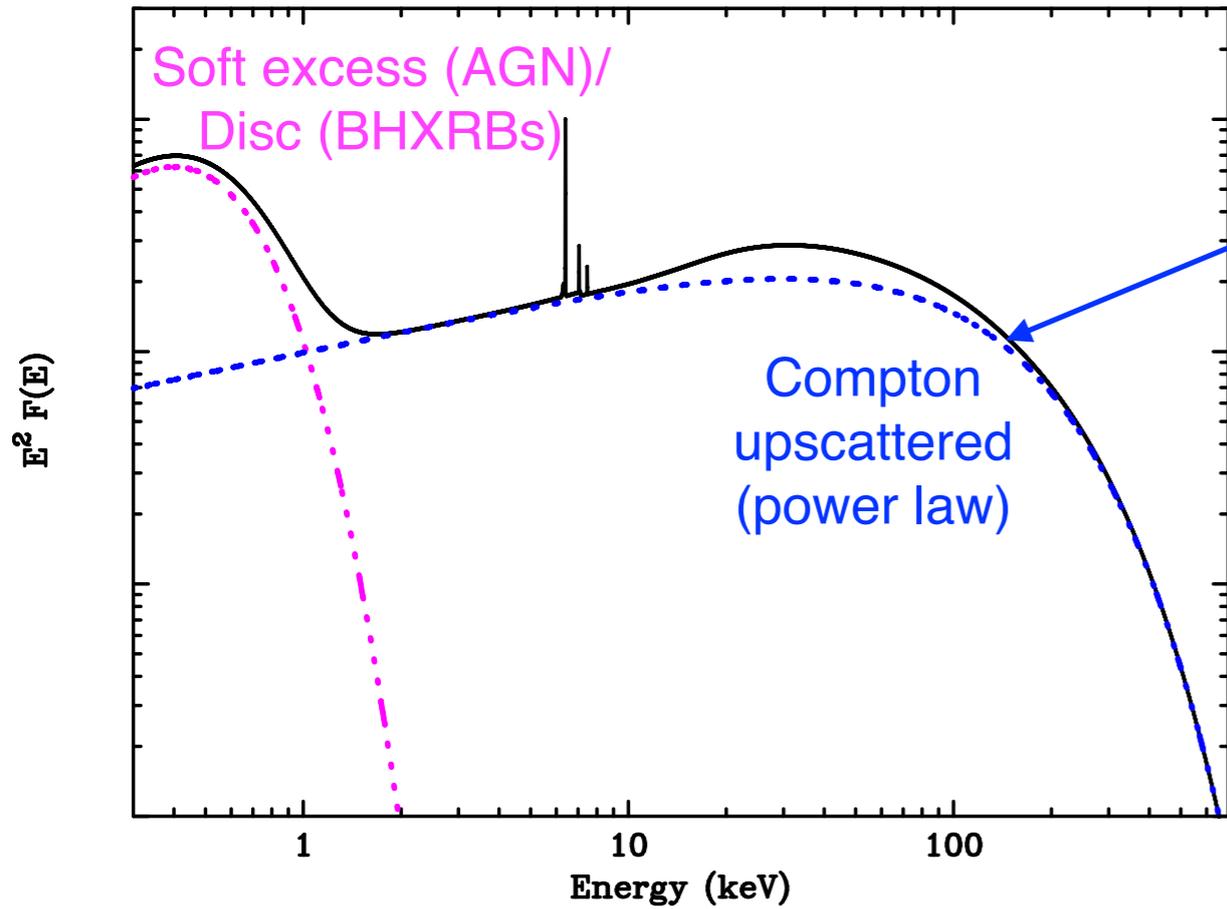
The hard X-ray source

A hot “corona” near the BH



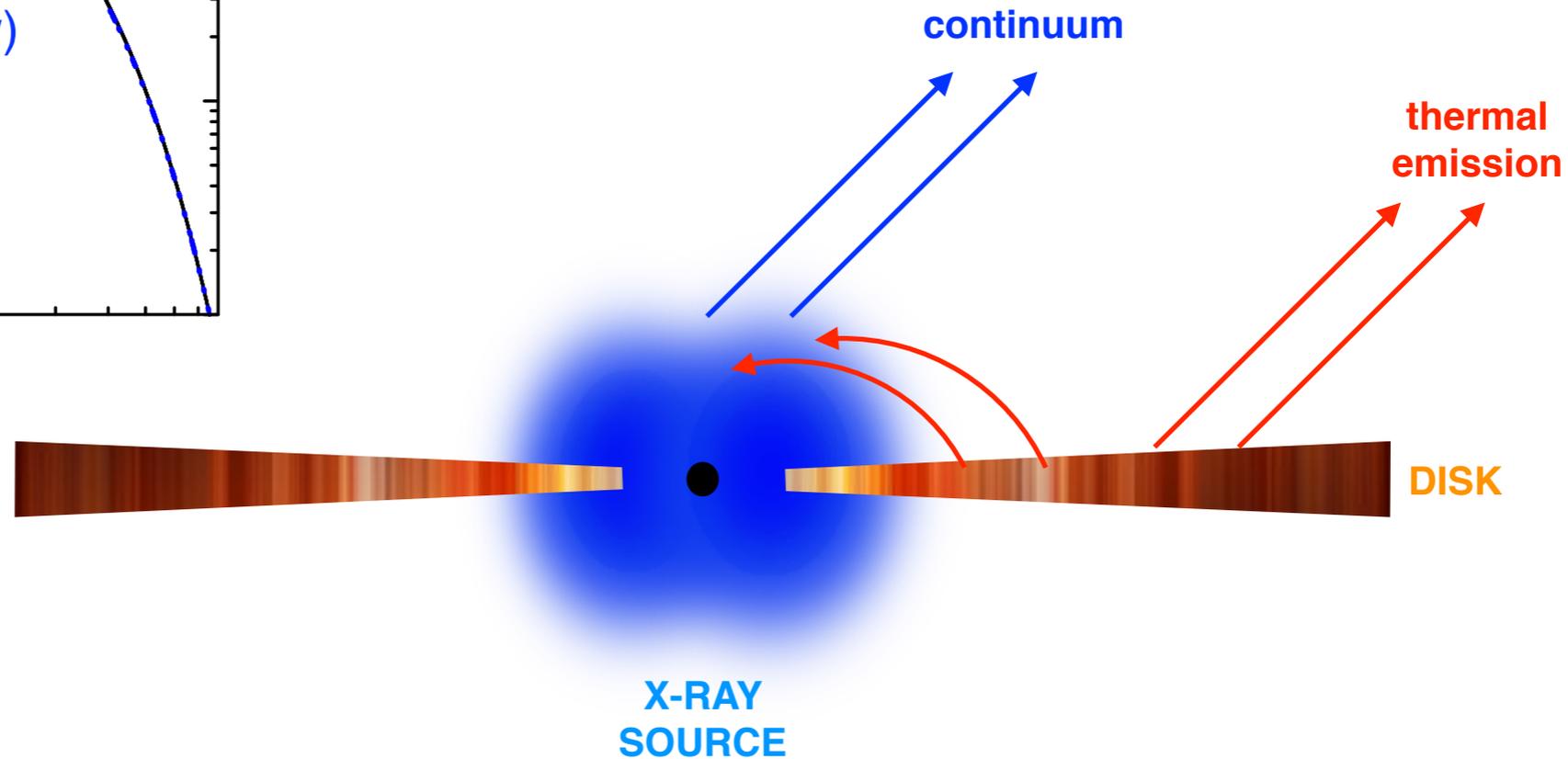
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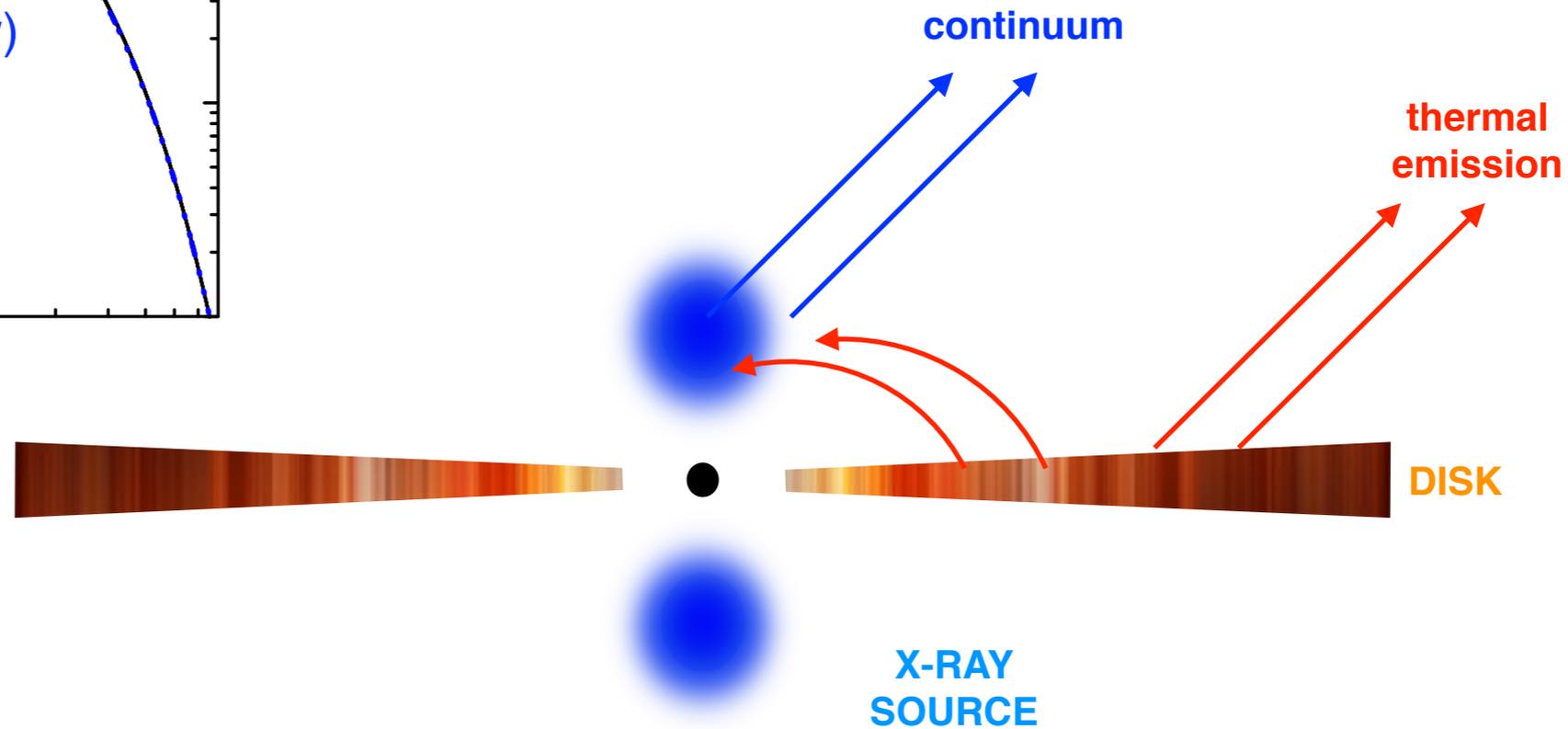
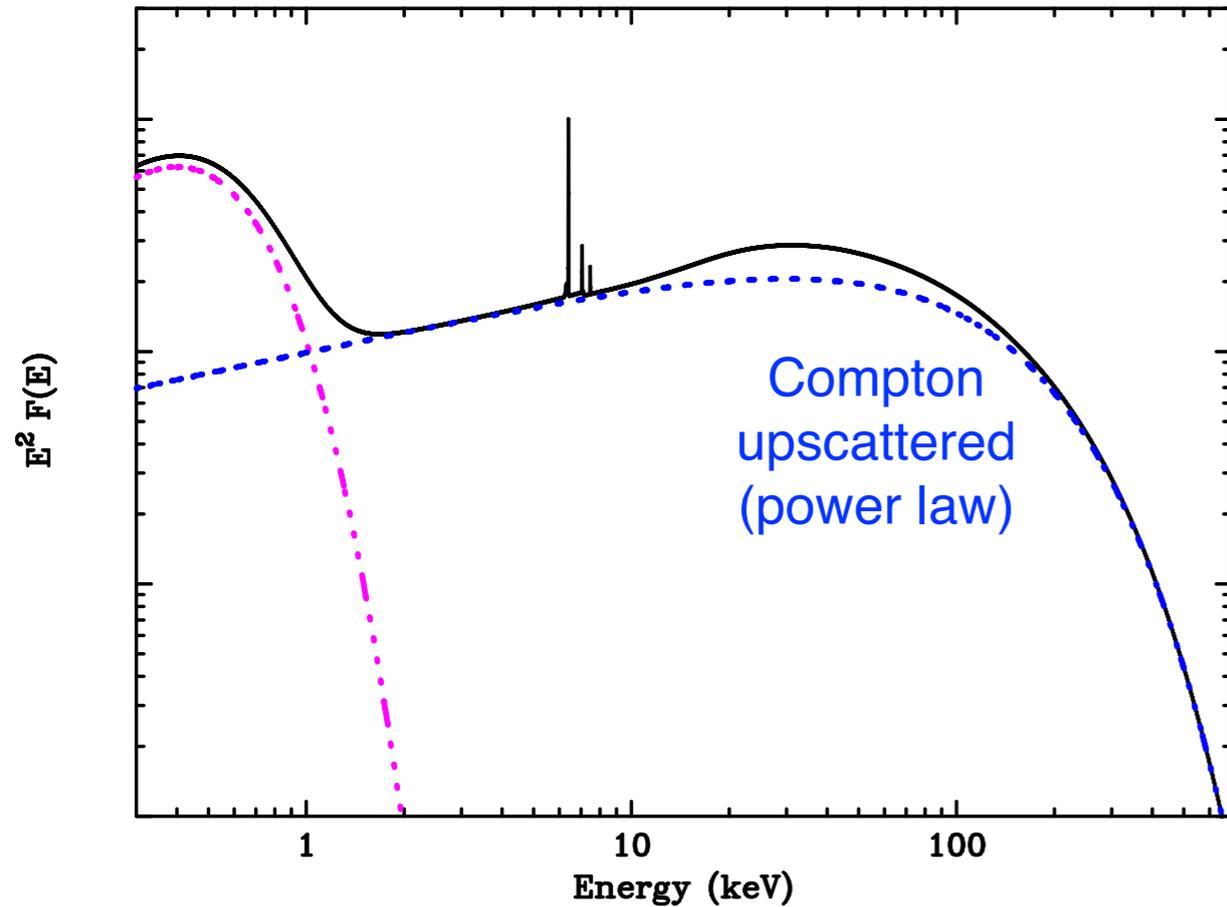
~10%-50% of the bolometric power in AGN [e.g. Vasudevan & Fabian '07]

Dominant X-ray component in hard state of BHXRBs [e.g. McClintock & Remillard '04; Dunn+'10]



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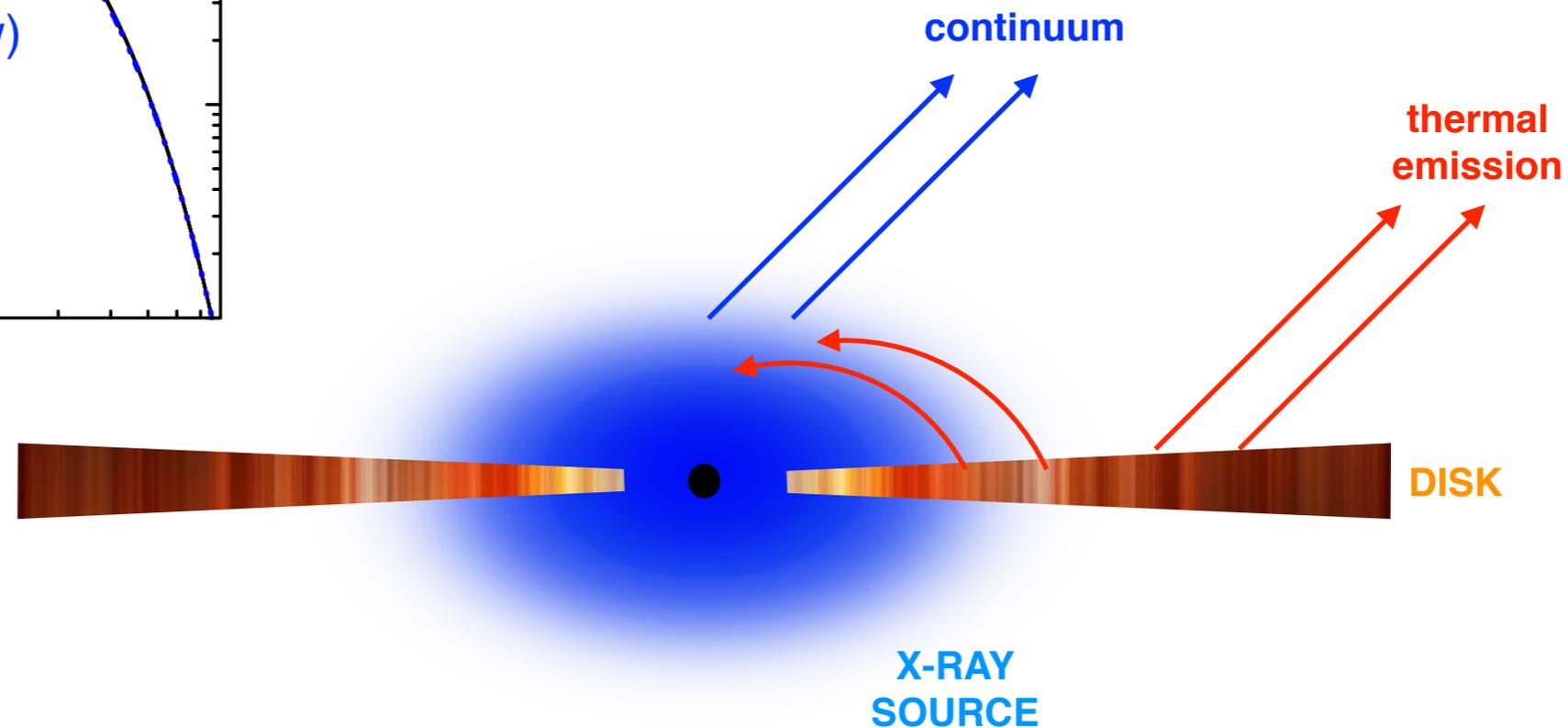
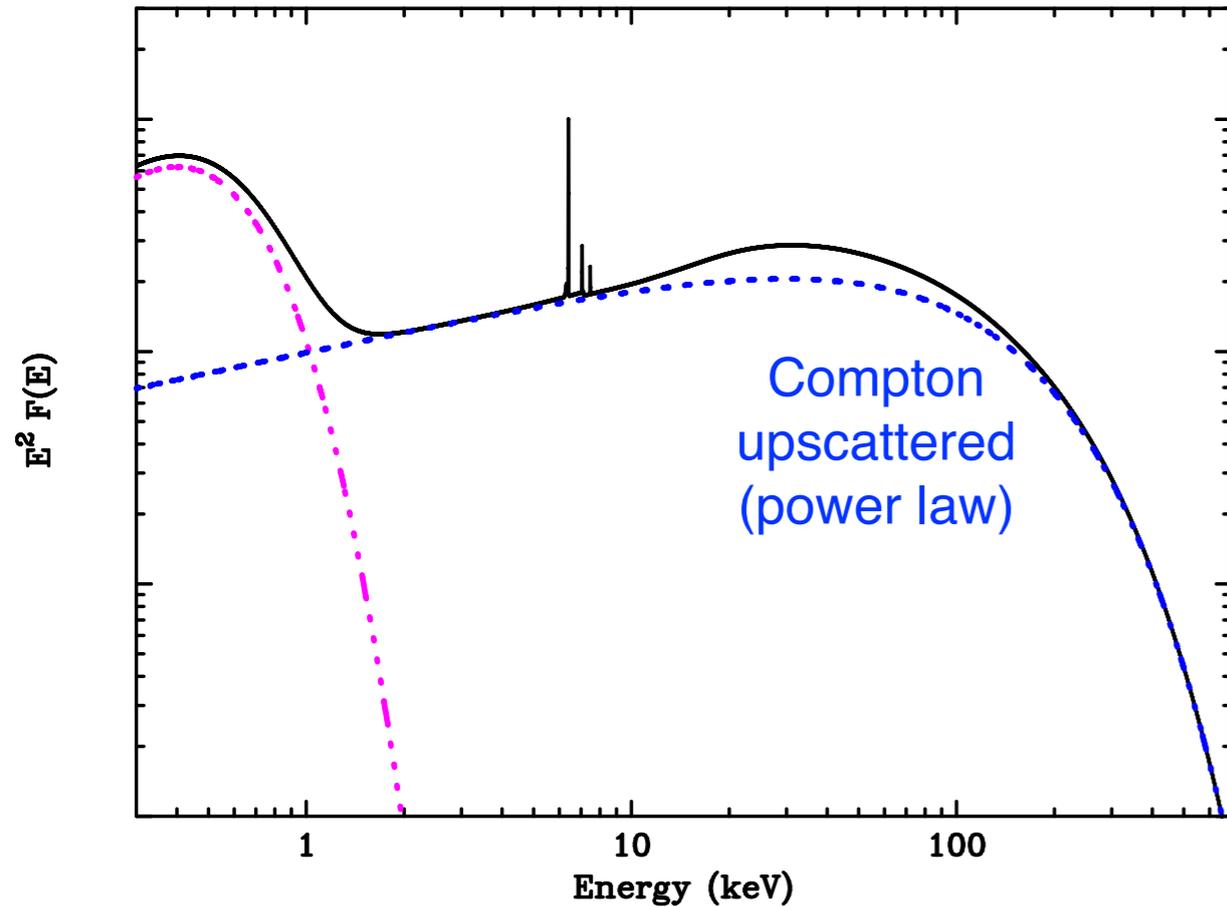
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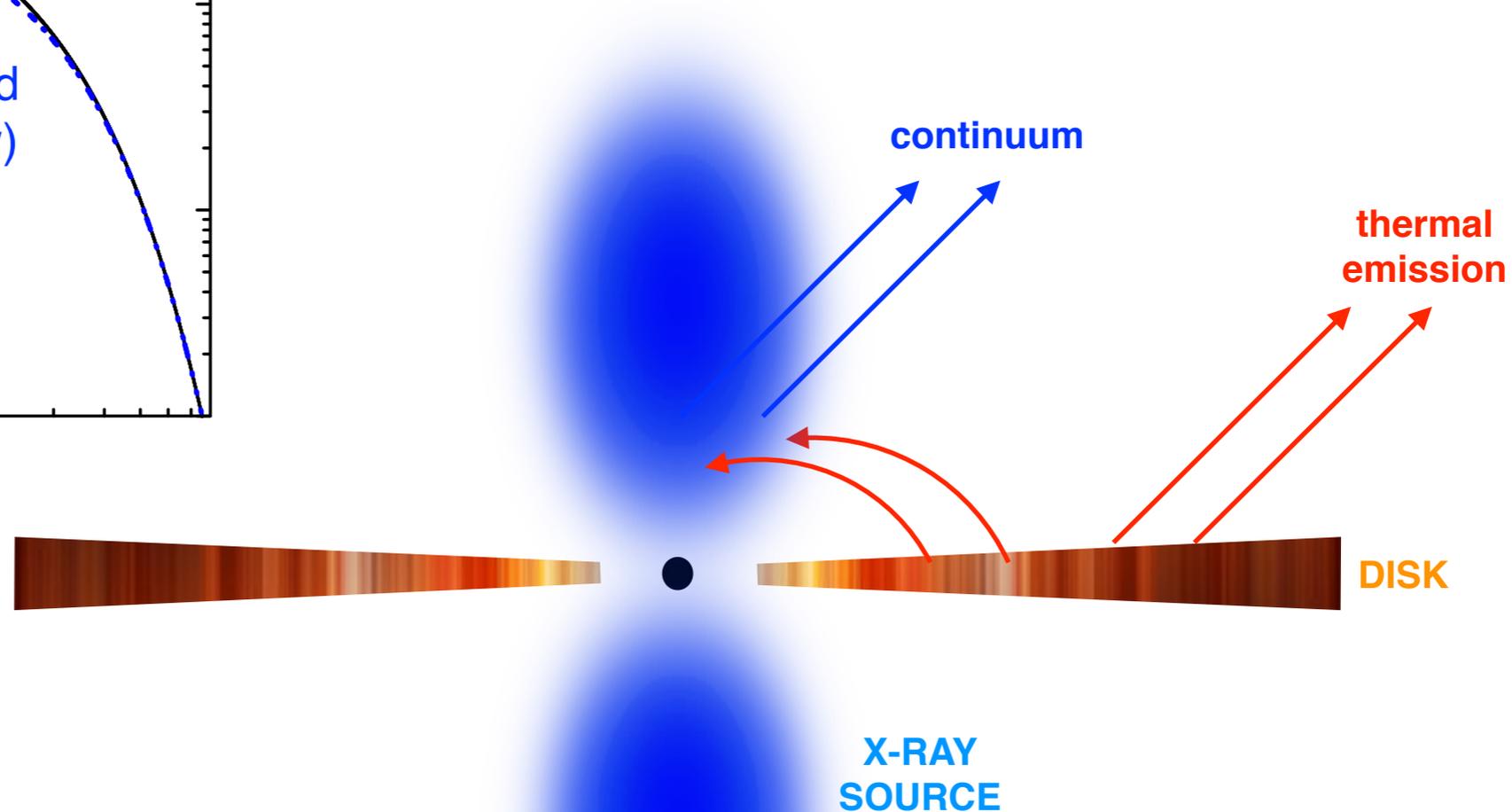
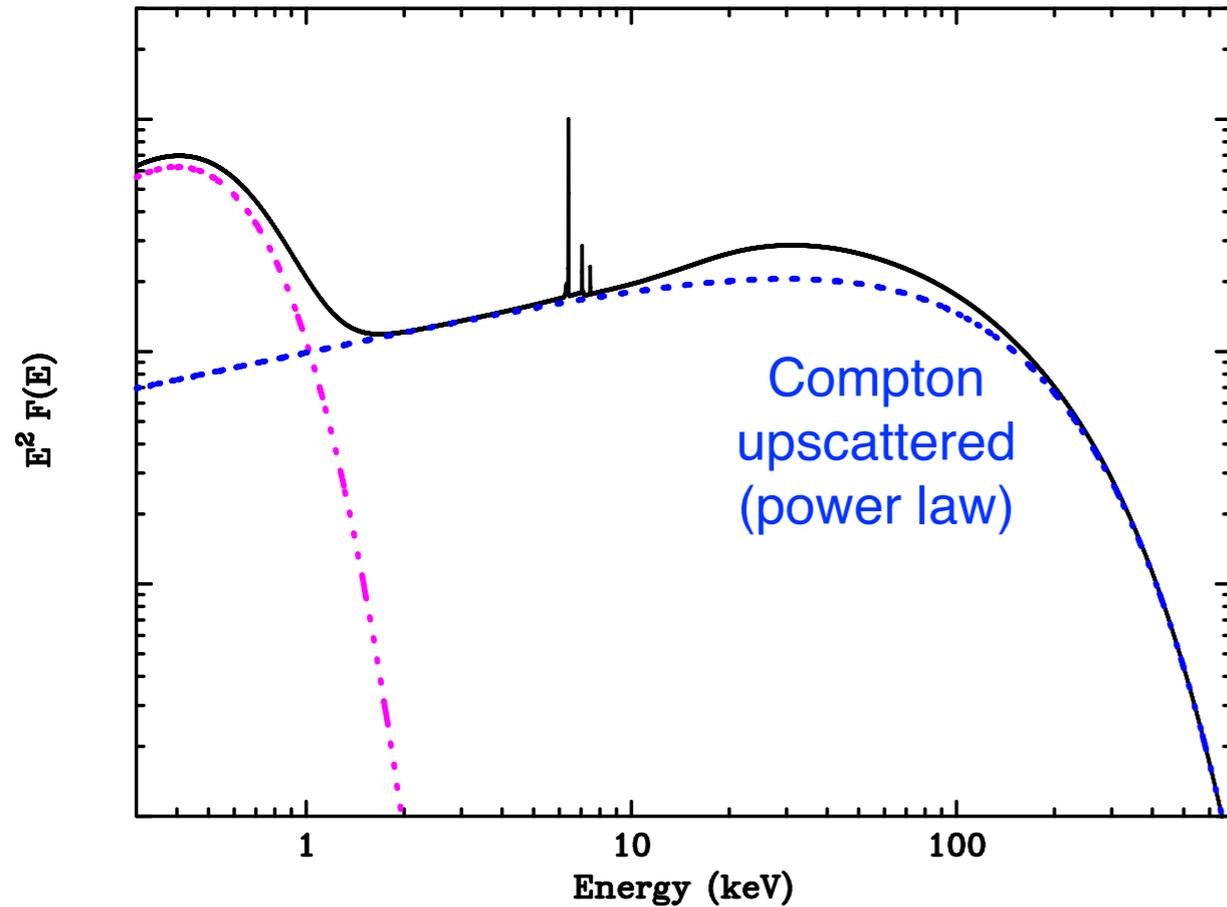
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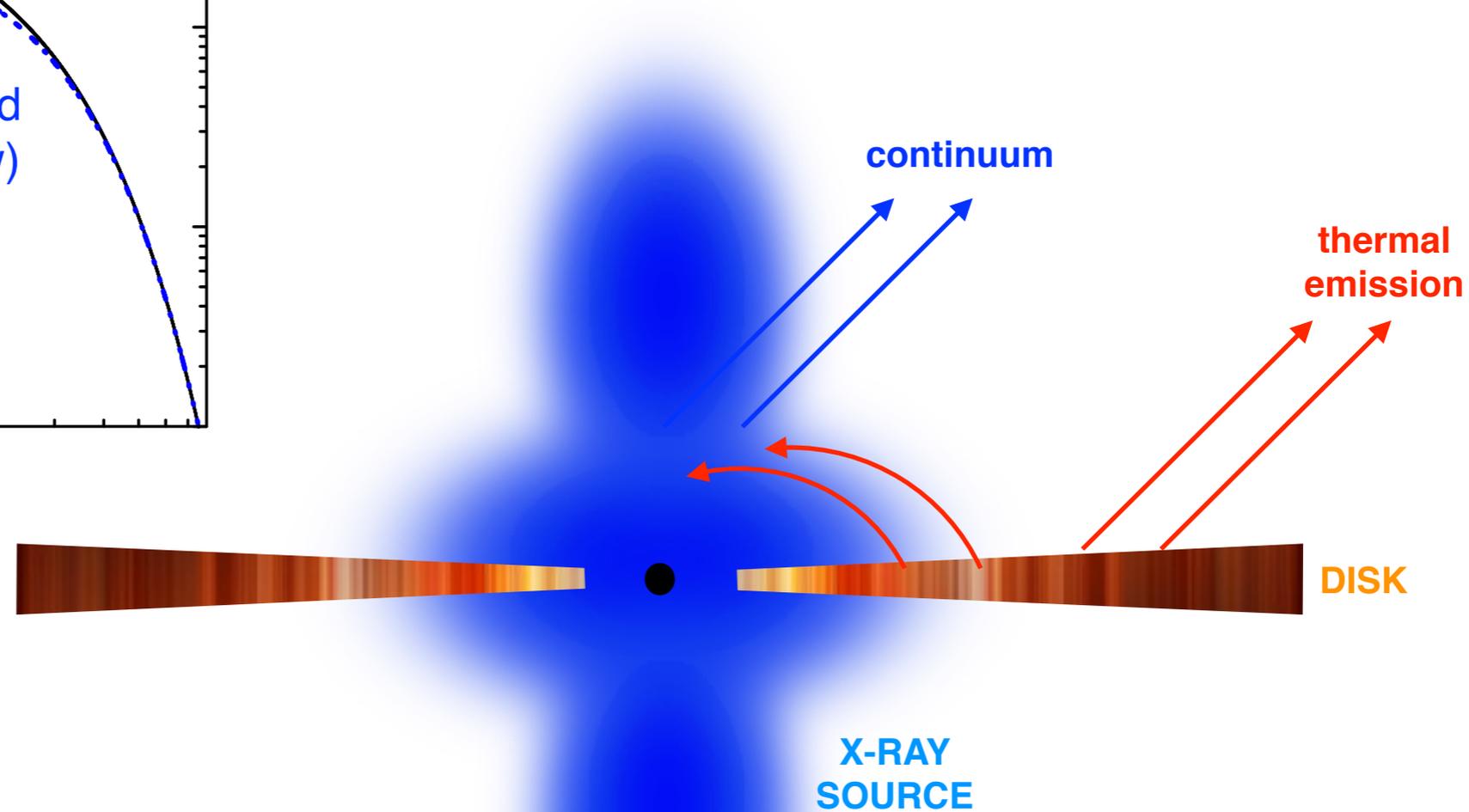
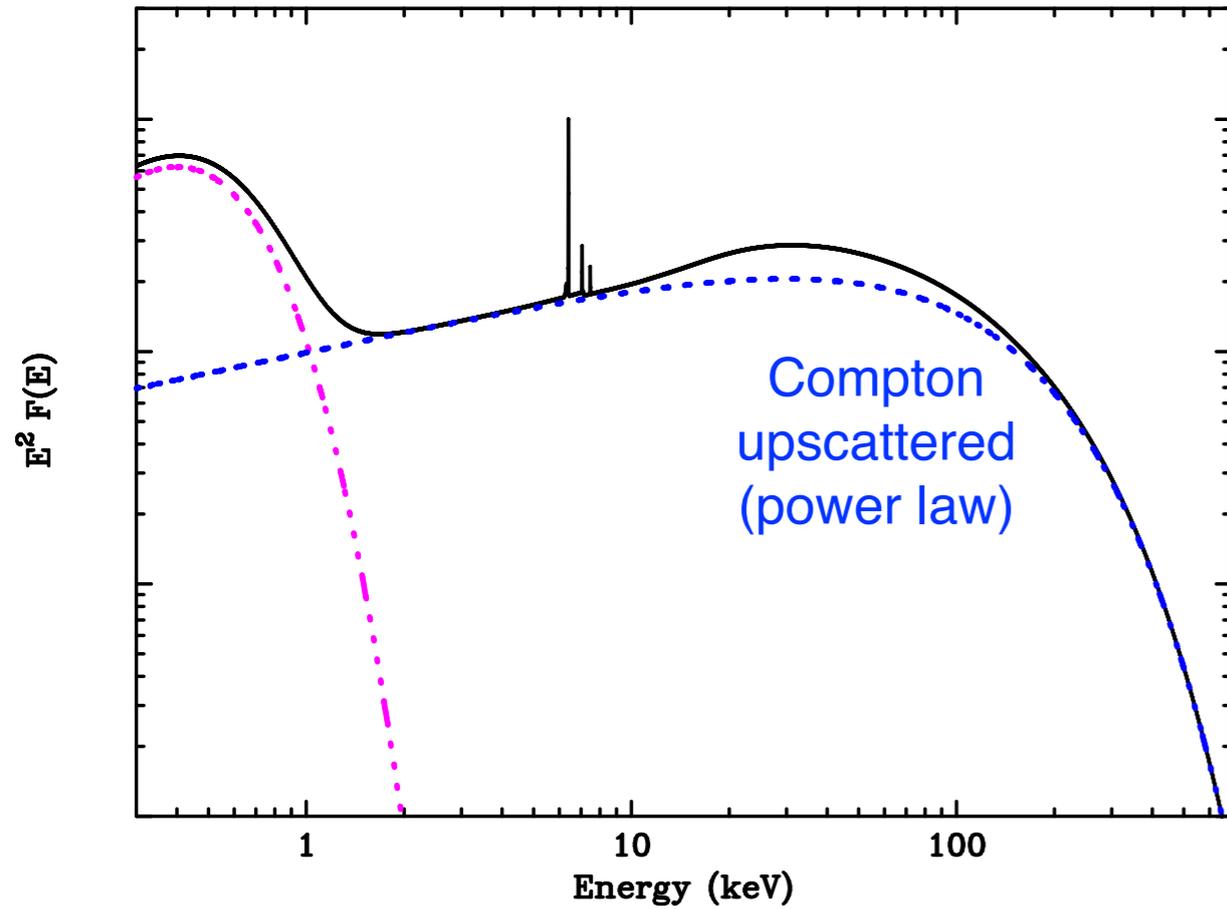
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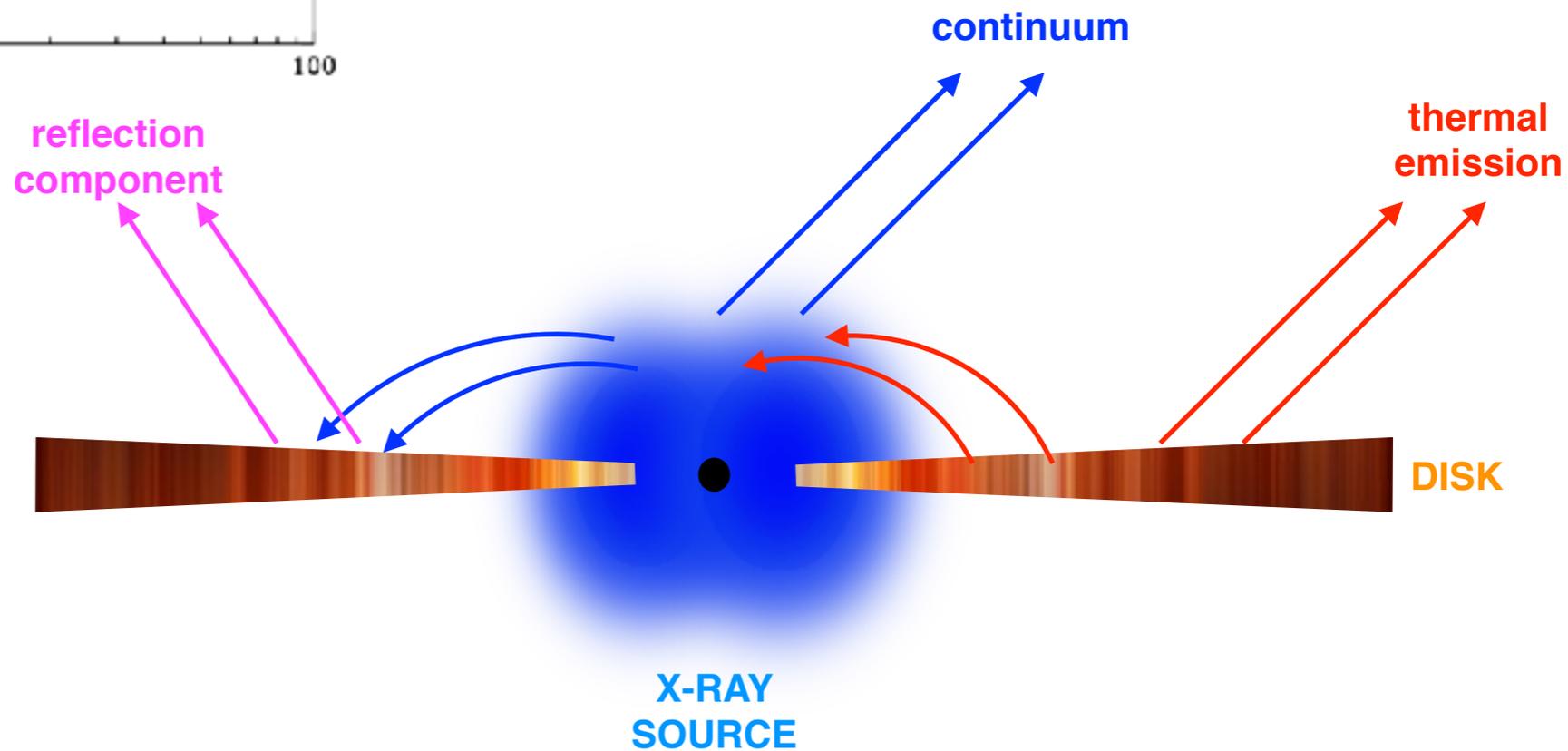
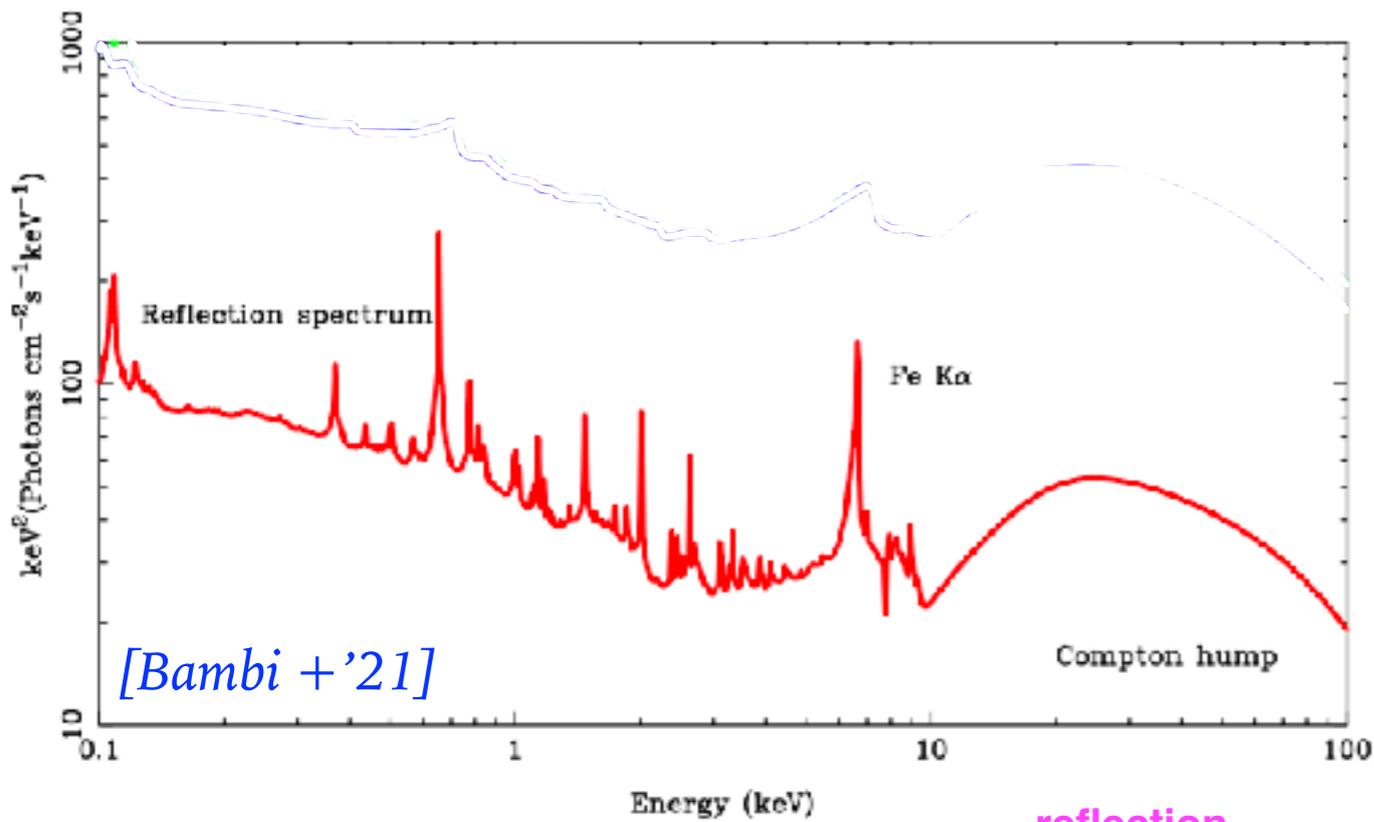
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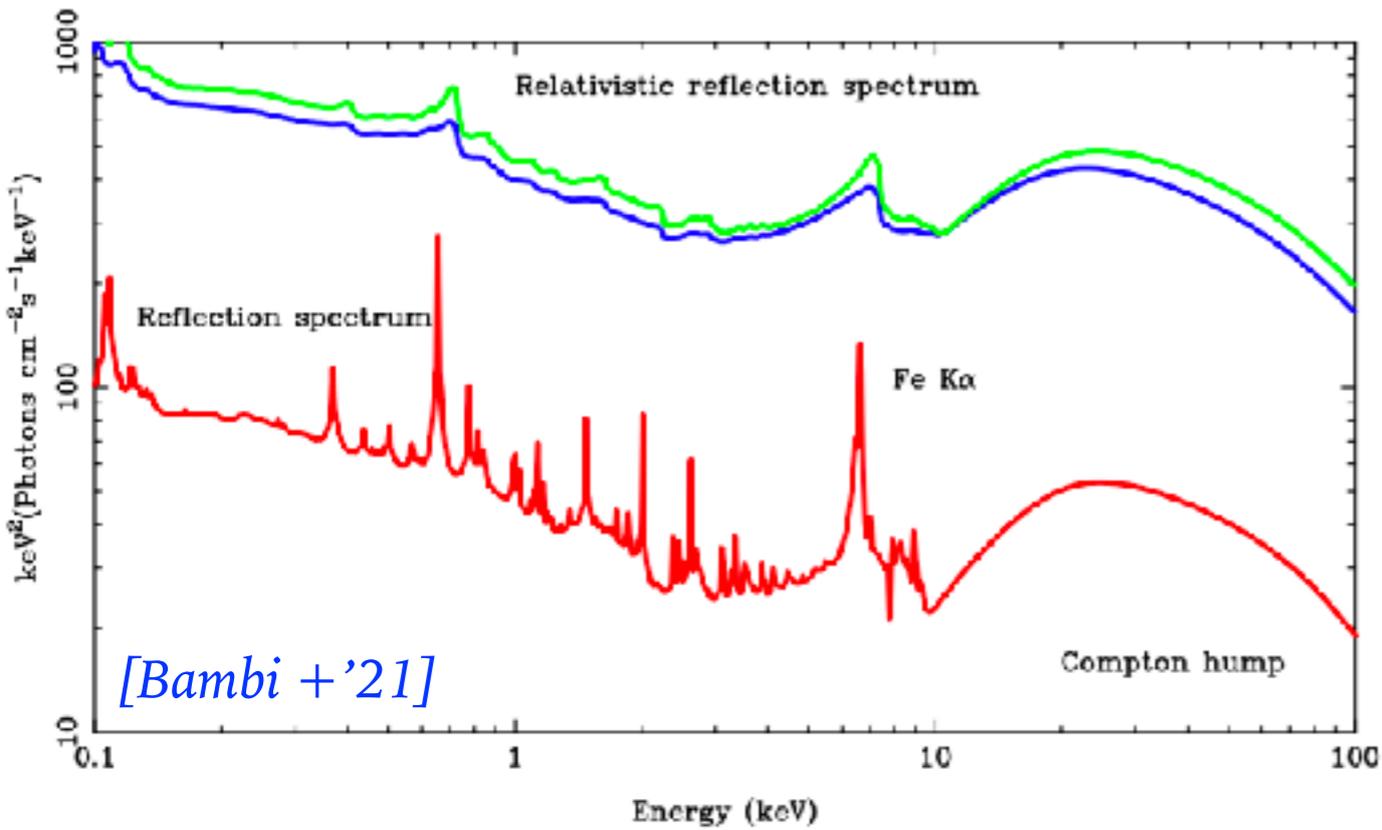
A powerful tool to study the corona and the disc



[e.g. Guilbert & Rees '88; George & Fabian '91; Ross & Fabian + '05; García & Kallman '10]

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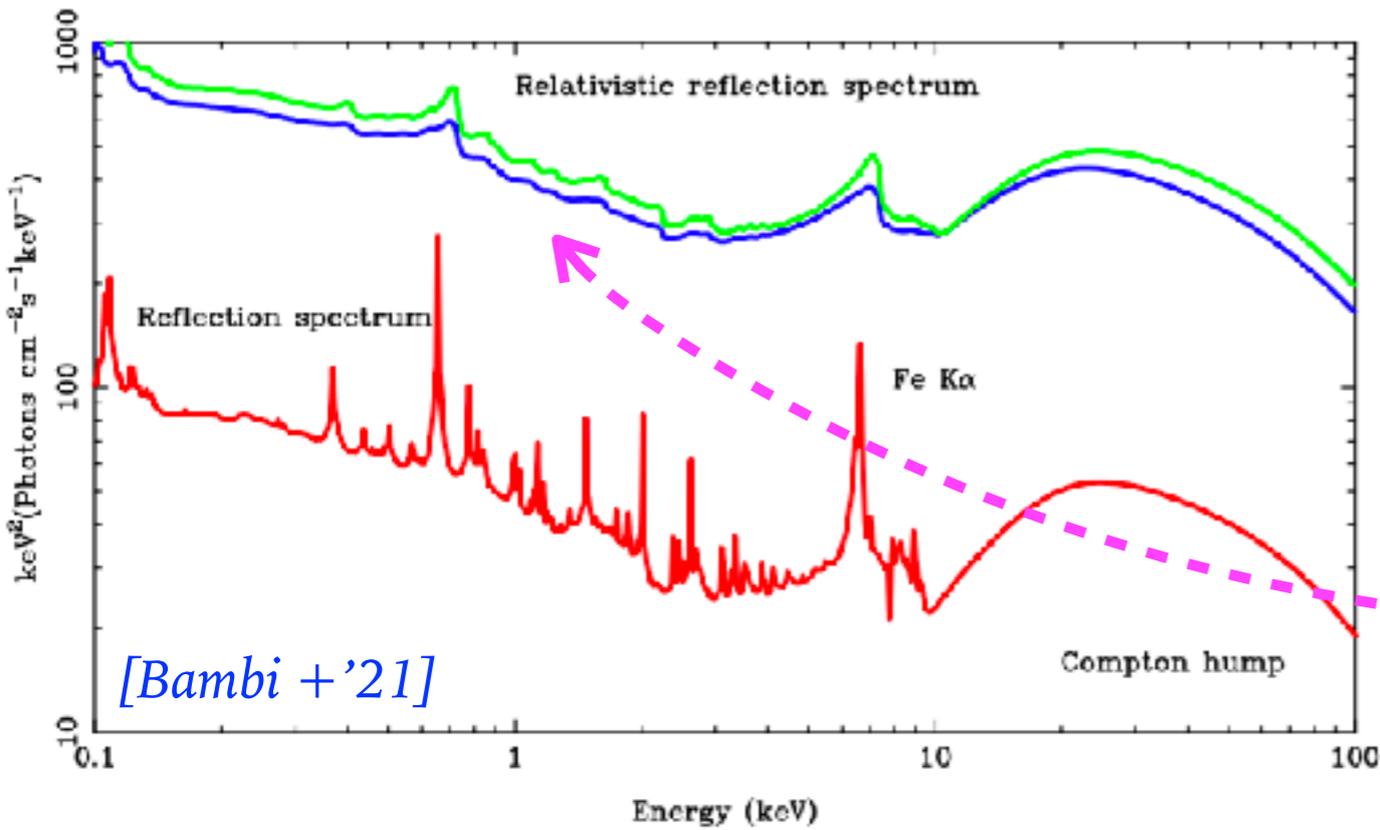
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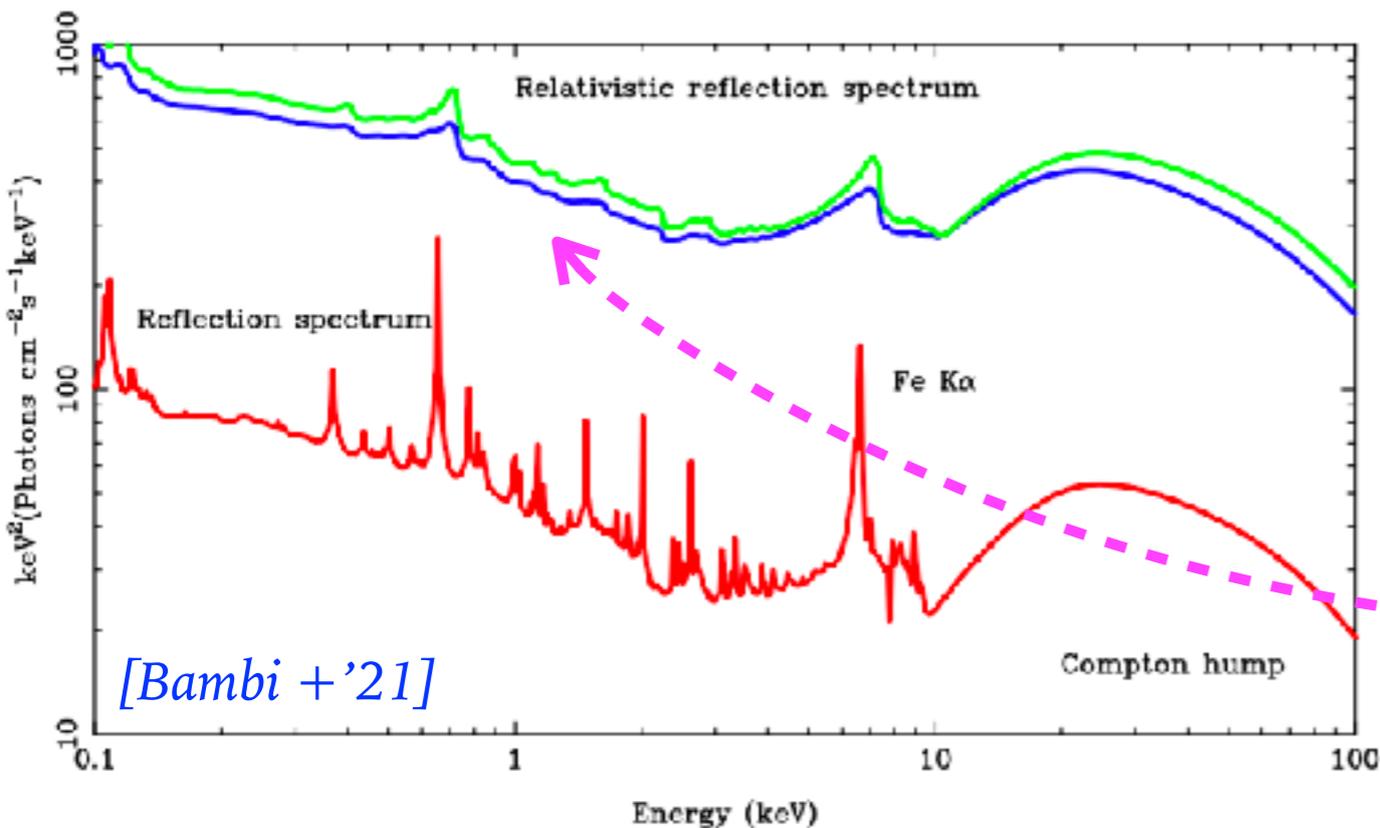
*Smooth soft continuum
(can fit AGN soft excess)*

[e.g. Crummy + '06]

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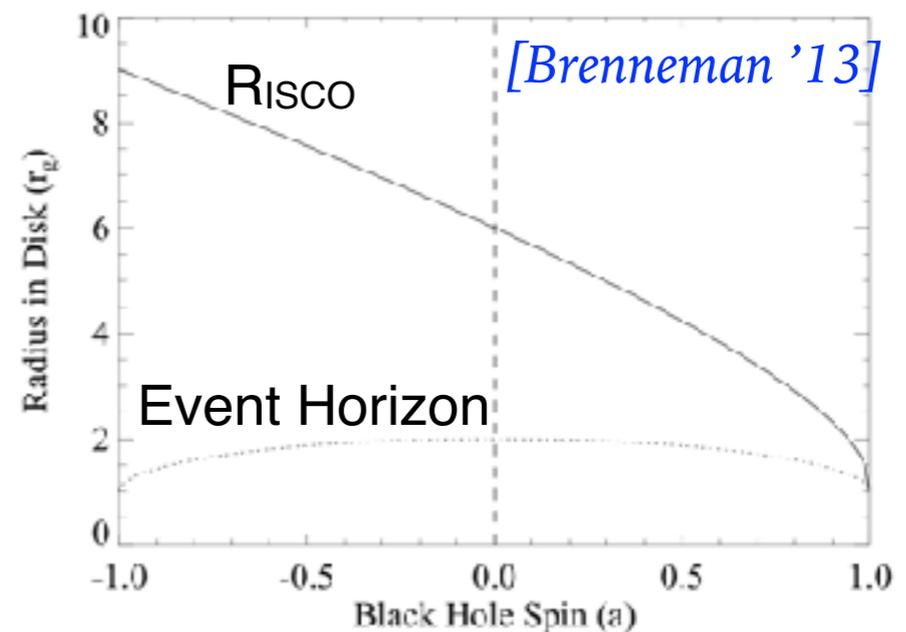
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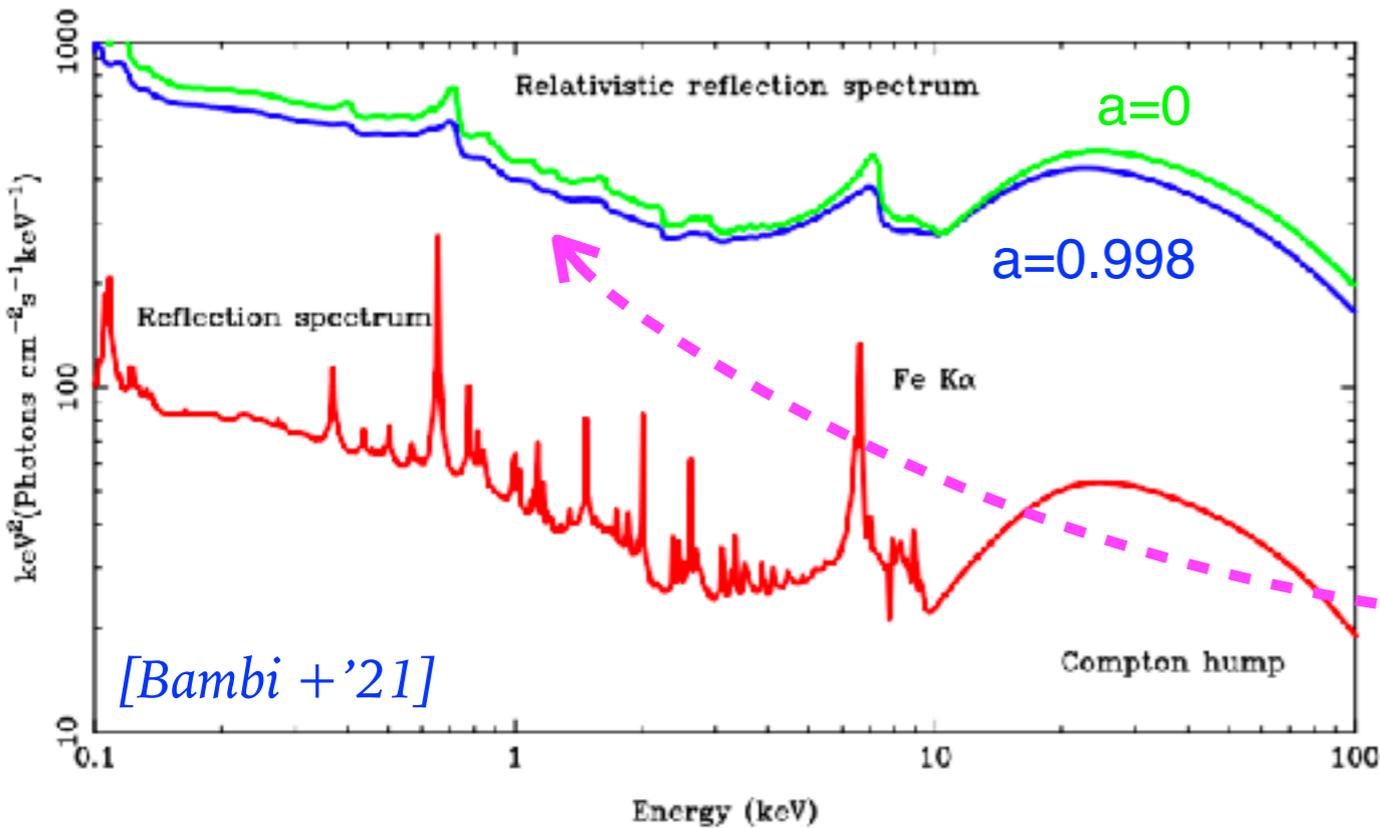
*Relativistic reflection can be used
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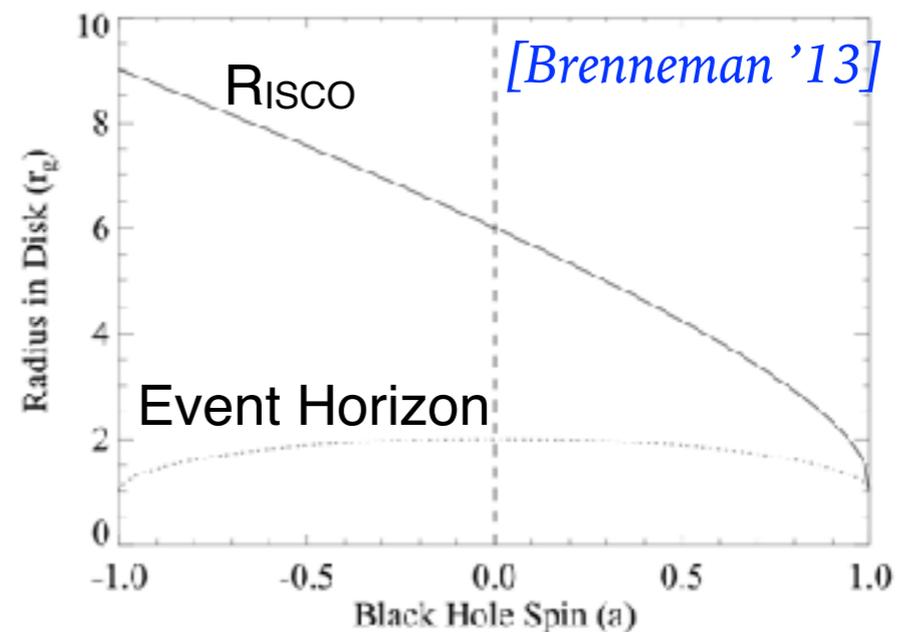
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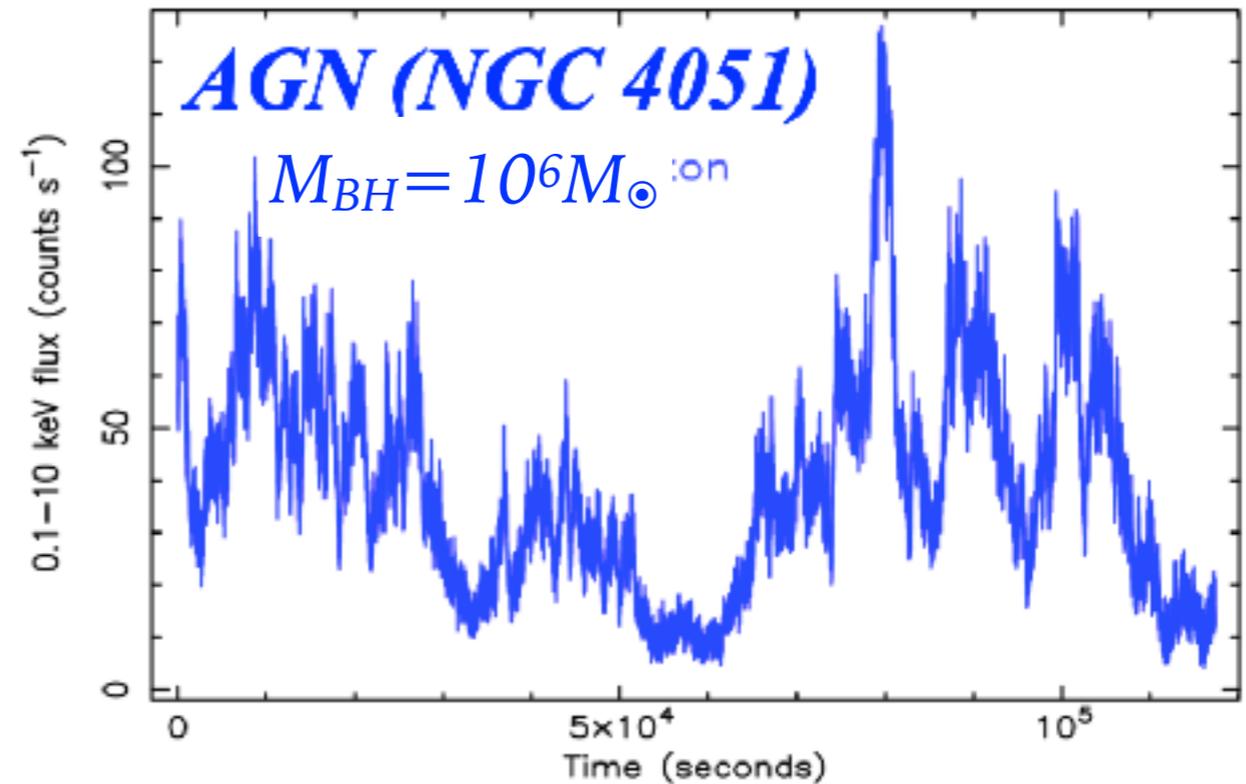
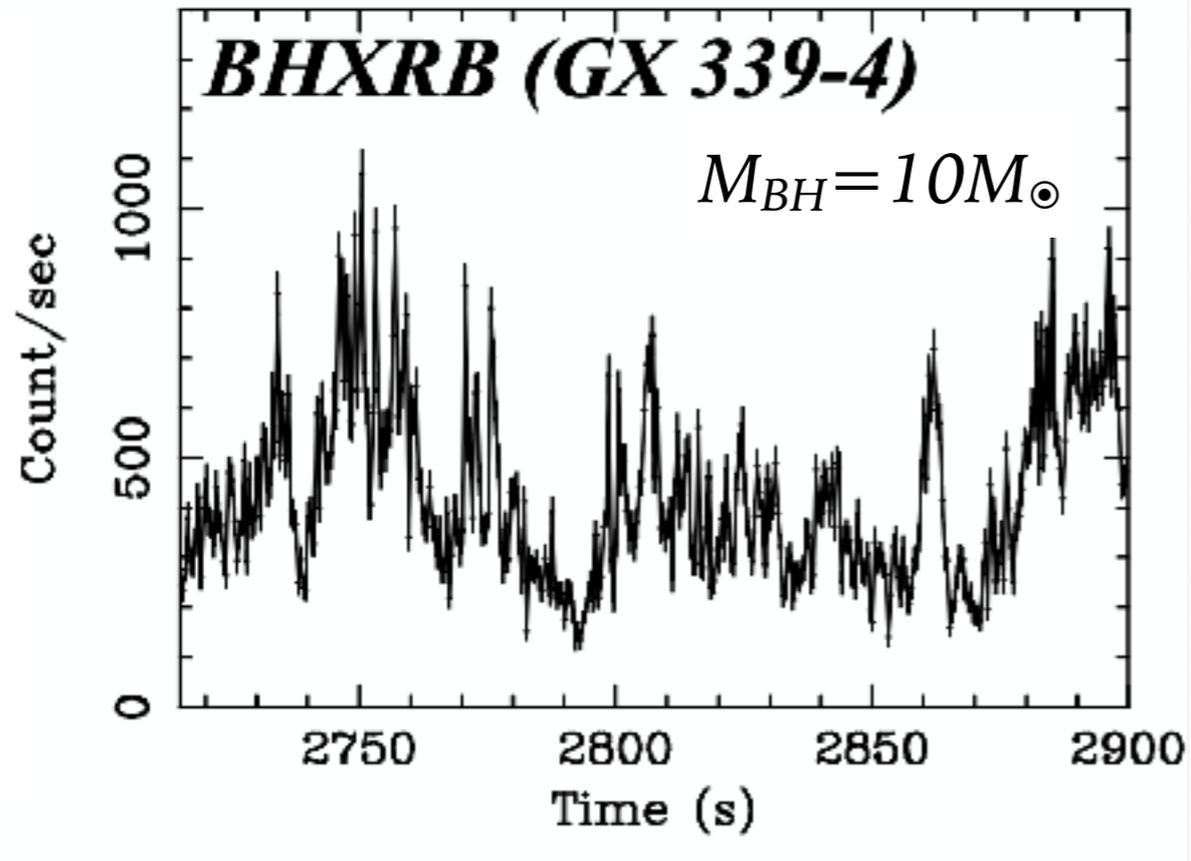
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X-ray variability

A dynamic view of BH-accretion

Variability time scales scale
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[e.g. McHardy + '04; McHardy + '06; Koerding + '07]

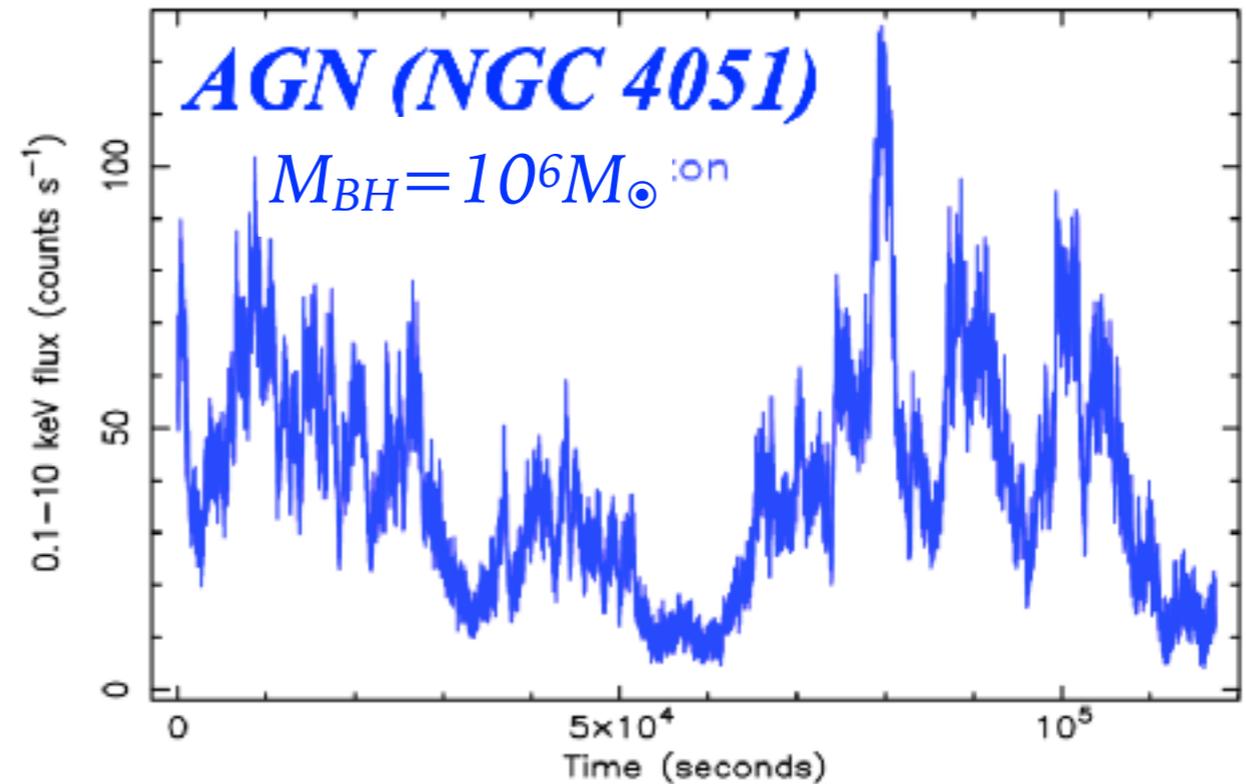
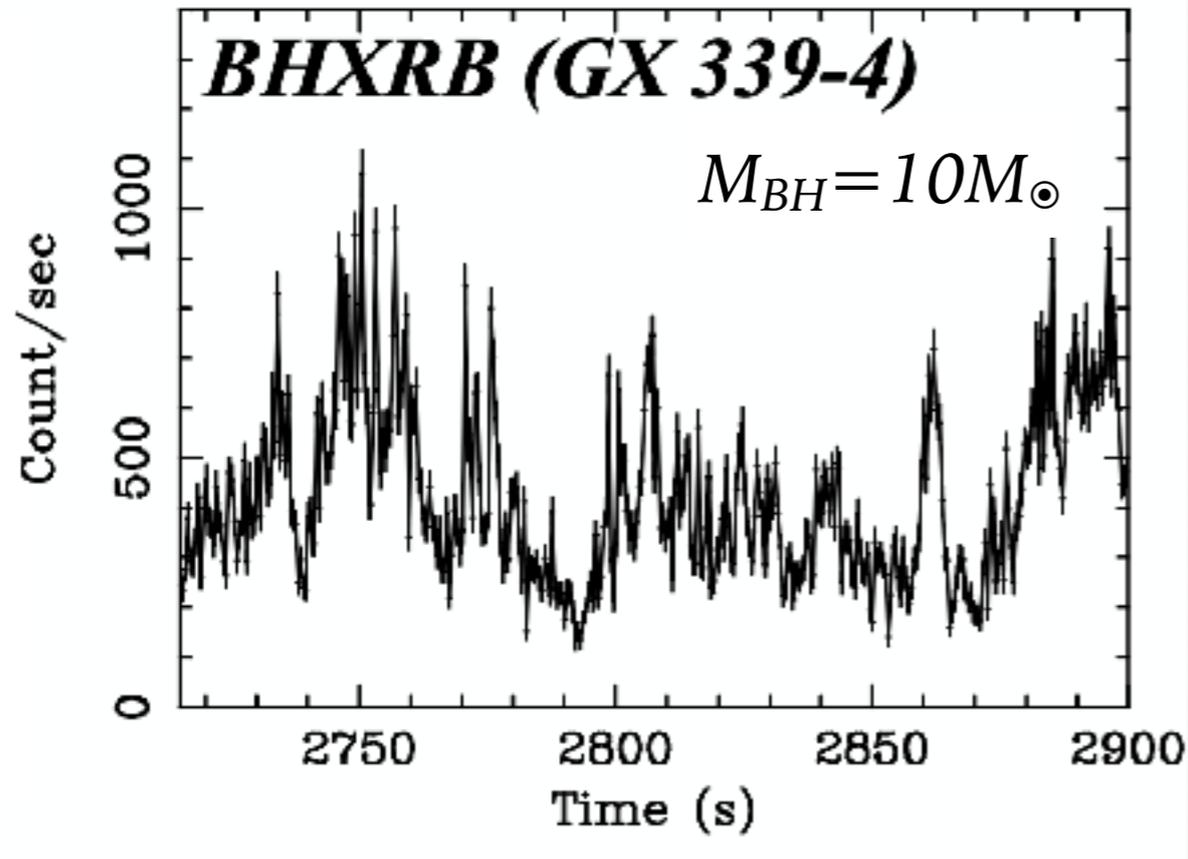


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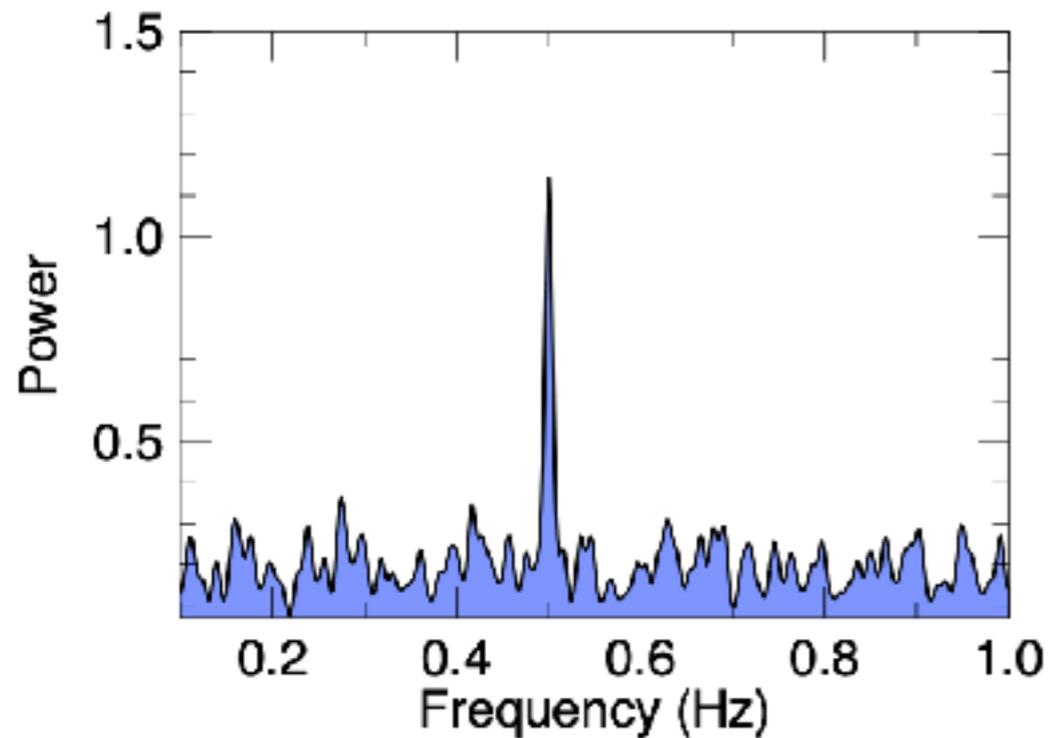
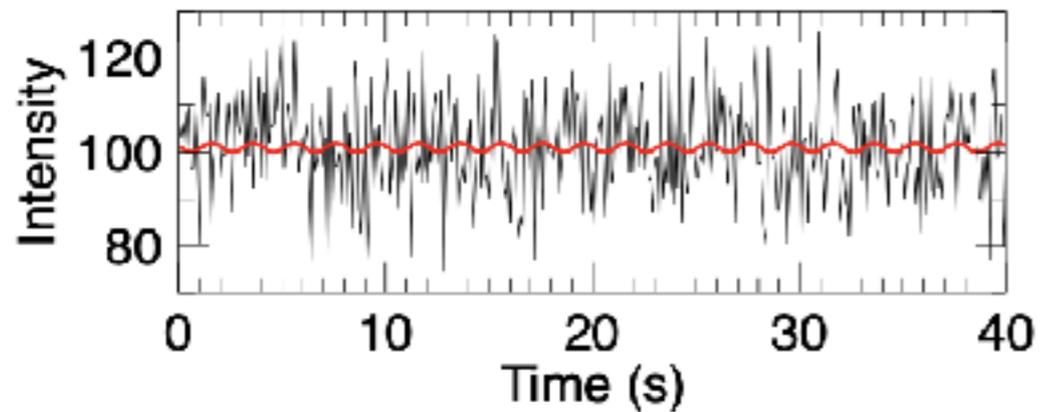
*Time scales also depend on the extension/
distance of the region where variability
originates*

*[e.g. Miniutti & Fabian '04; Uttley + '05;
McHardy + '99; Krongold + '05]*

X-ray spectral-timing

A powerful tool to single out variability components

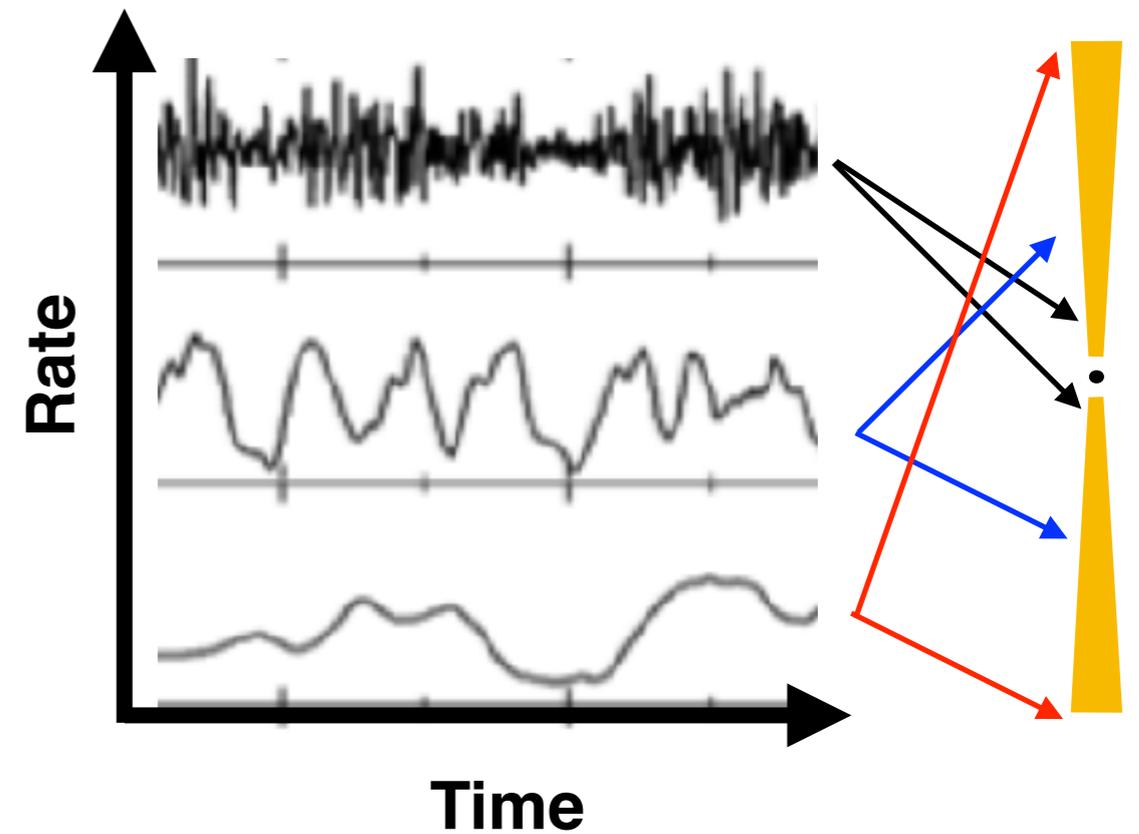
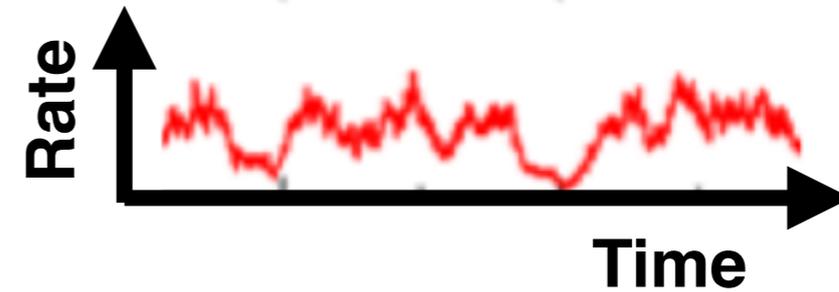
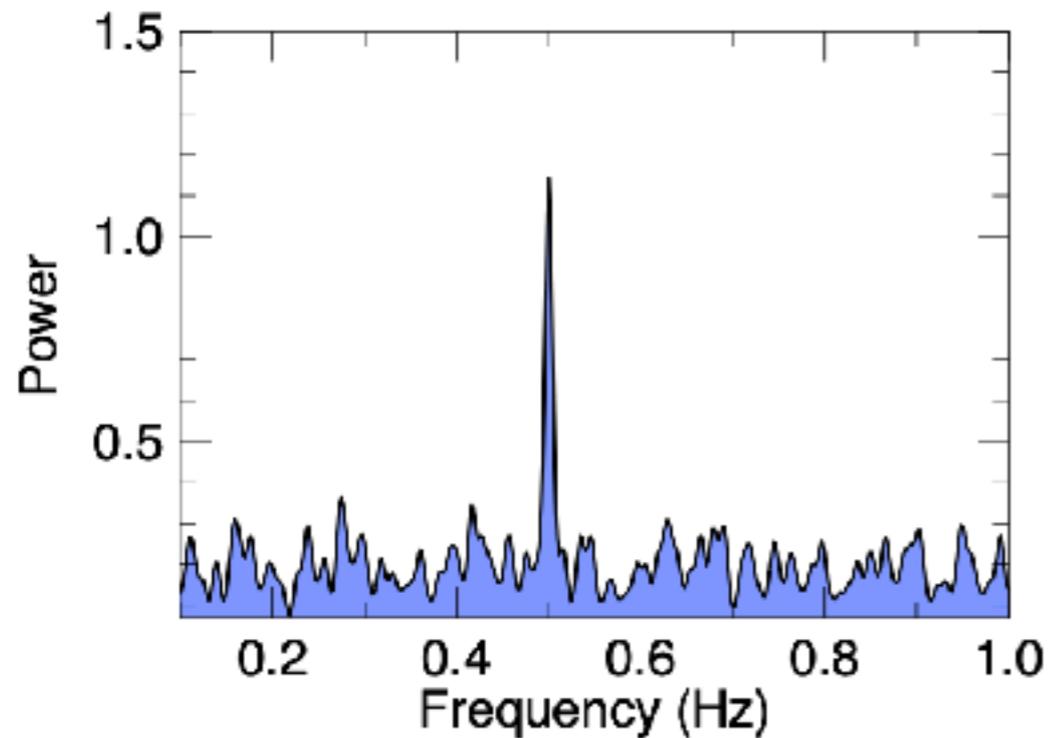
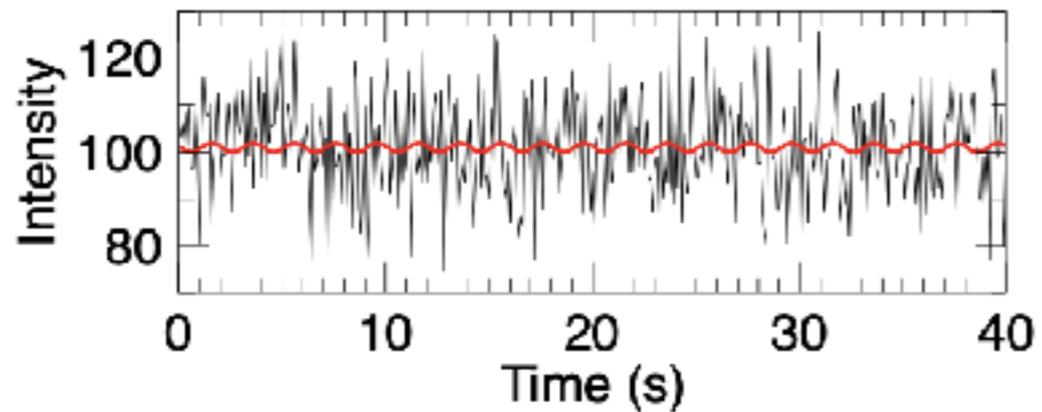
[Belloni & Bhattacharya '22]



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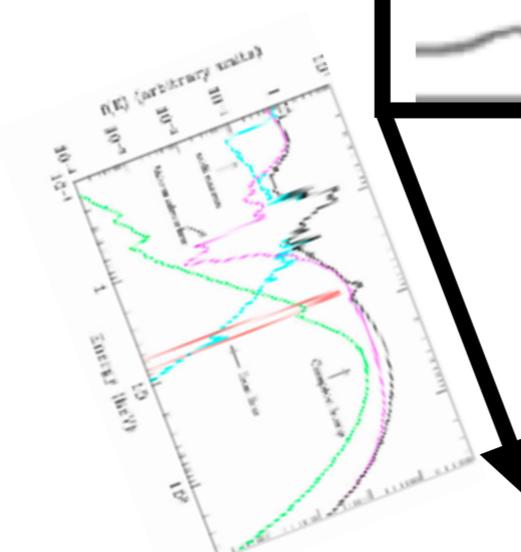
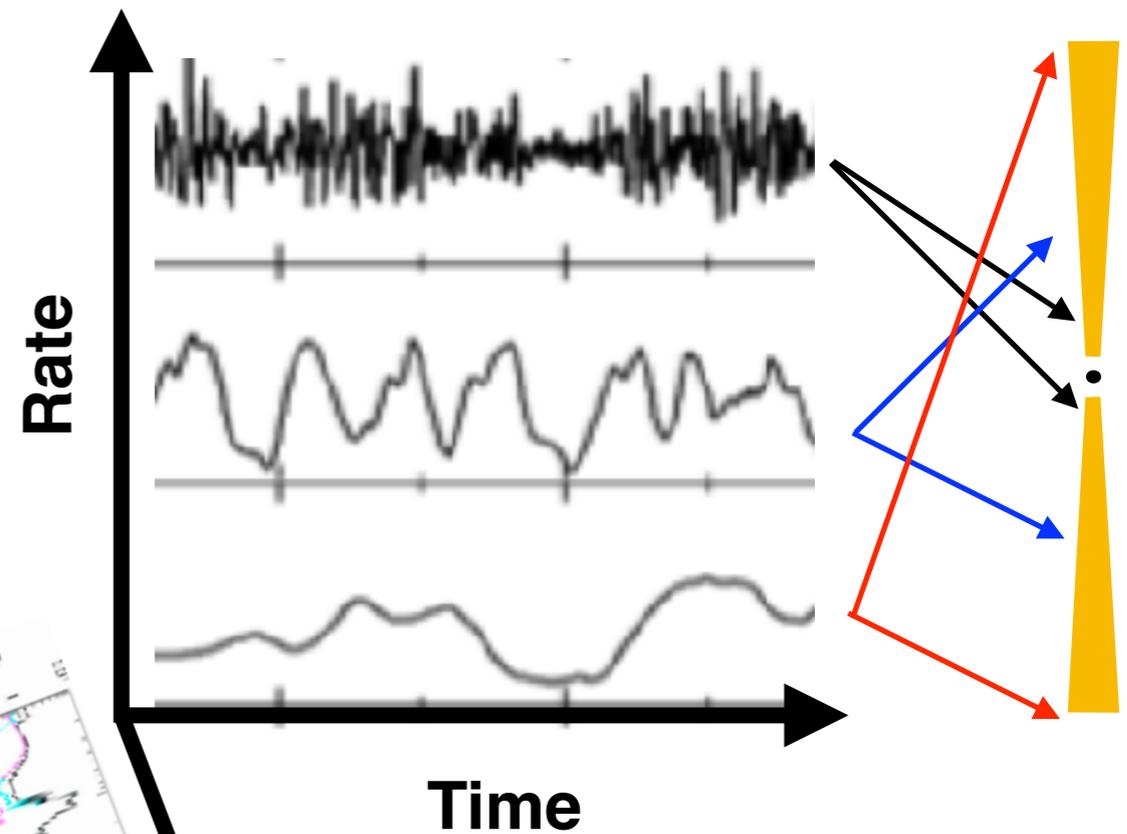
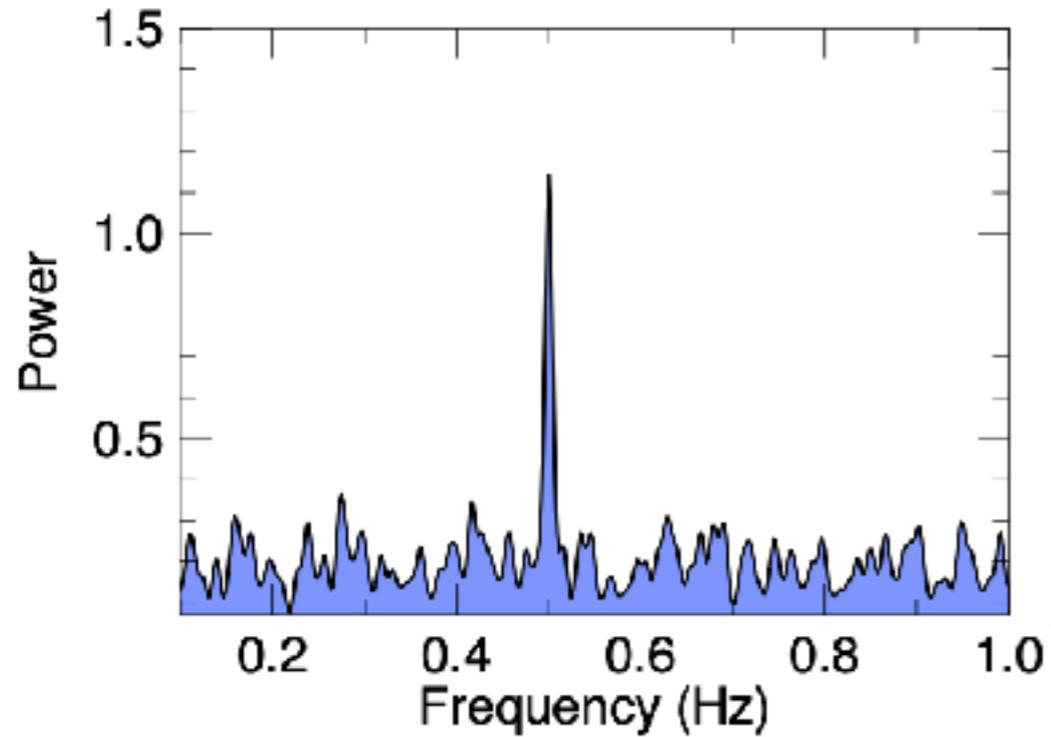
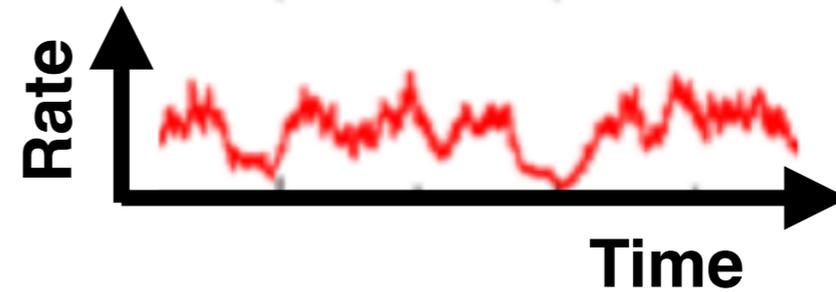
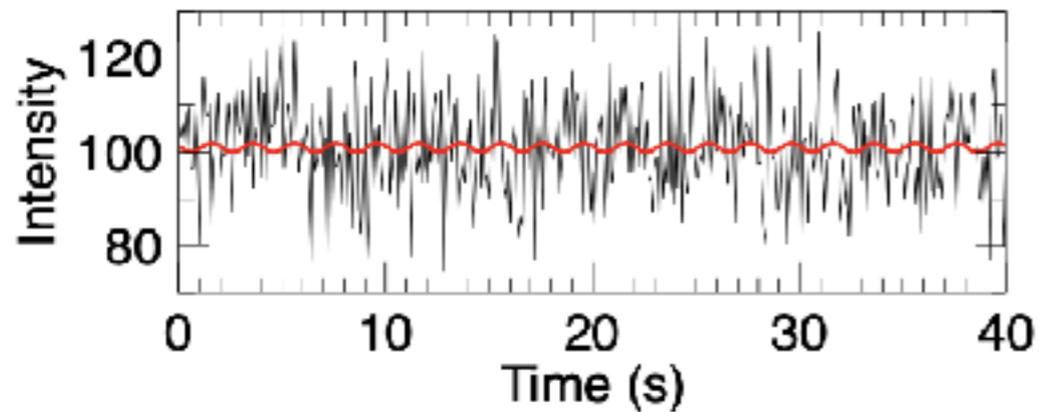
[Belloni & Bhattacharya '22]



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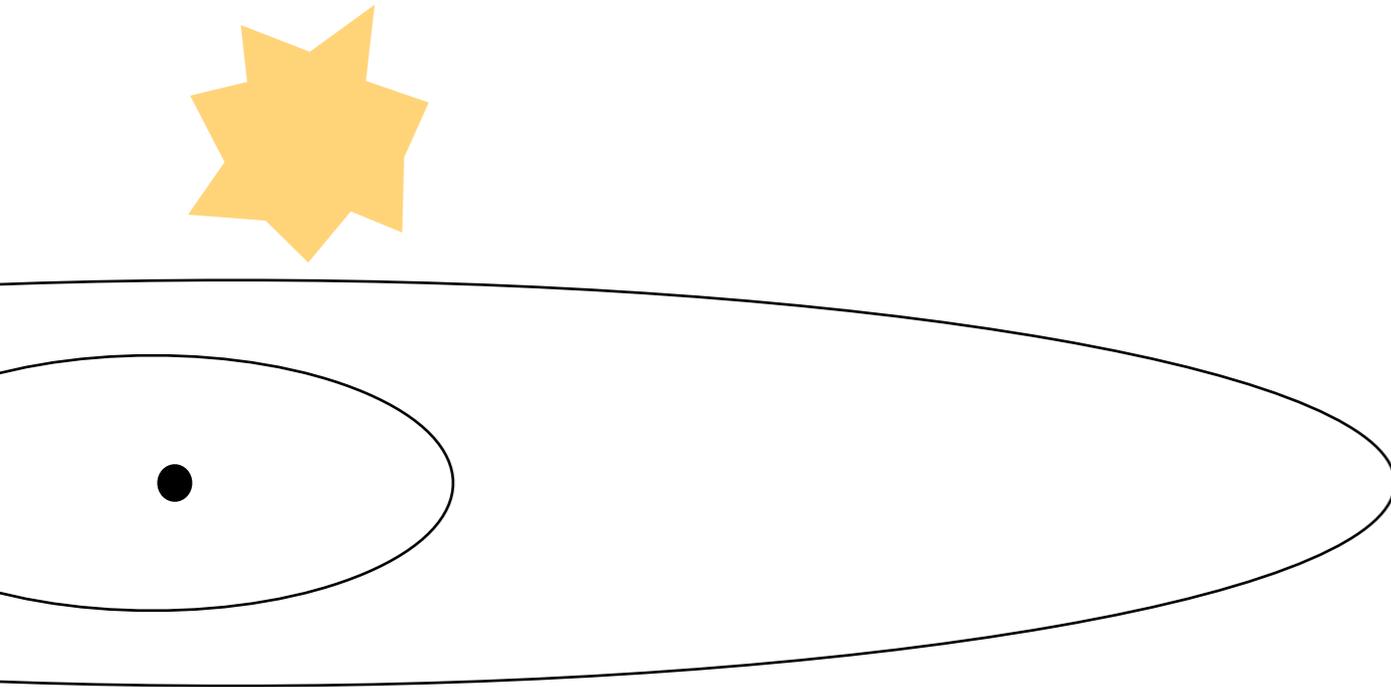
[Belloni & Bhattacharya '22]



Energy

X-ray reverberation

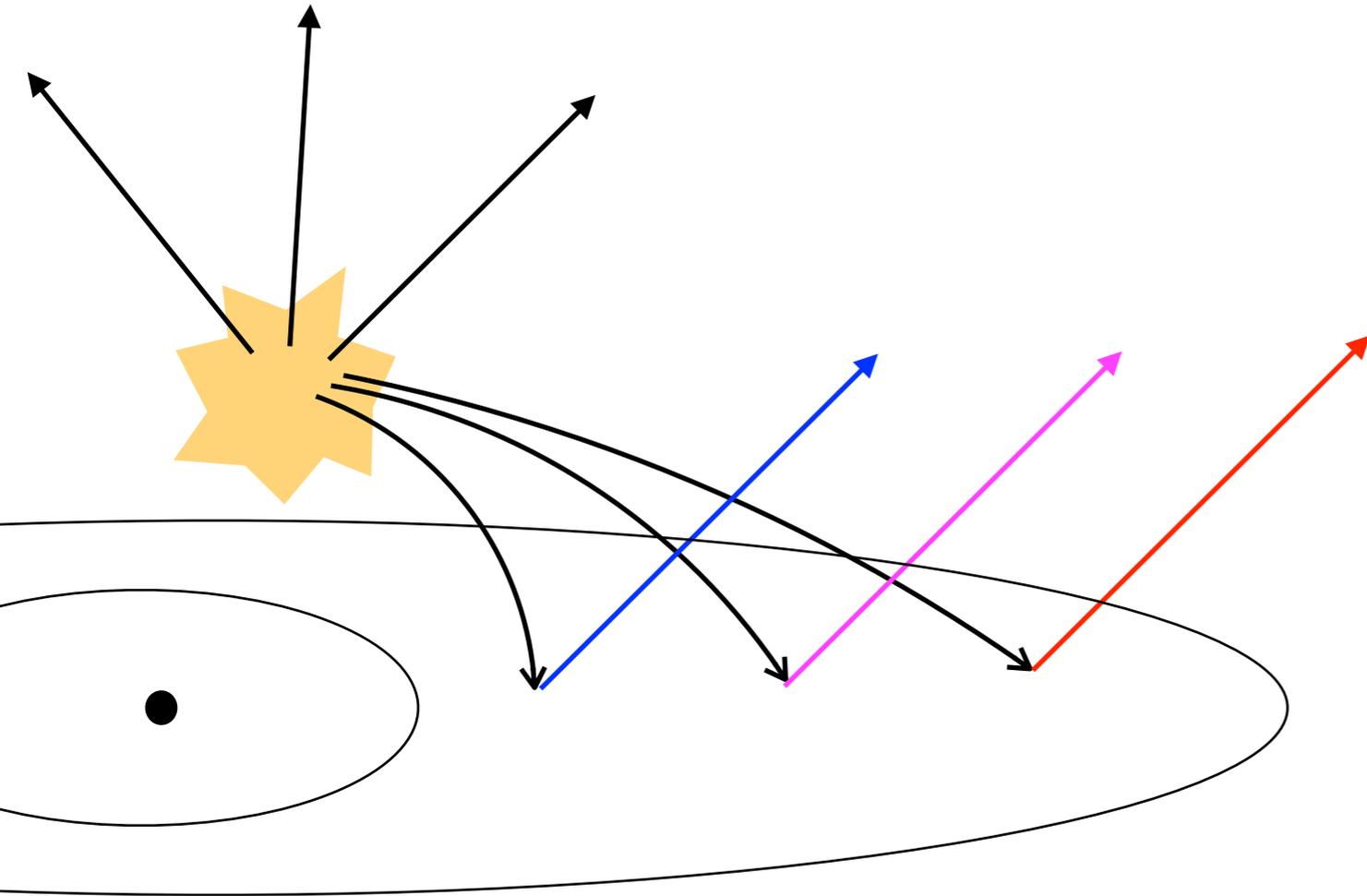
Response of the irradiated disc



[e.g. Uttley + '14]

X-ray reverberation

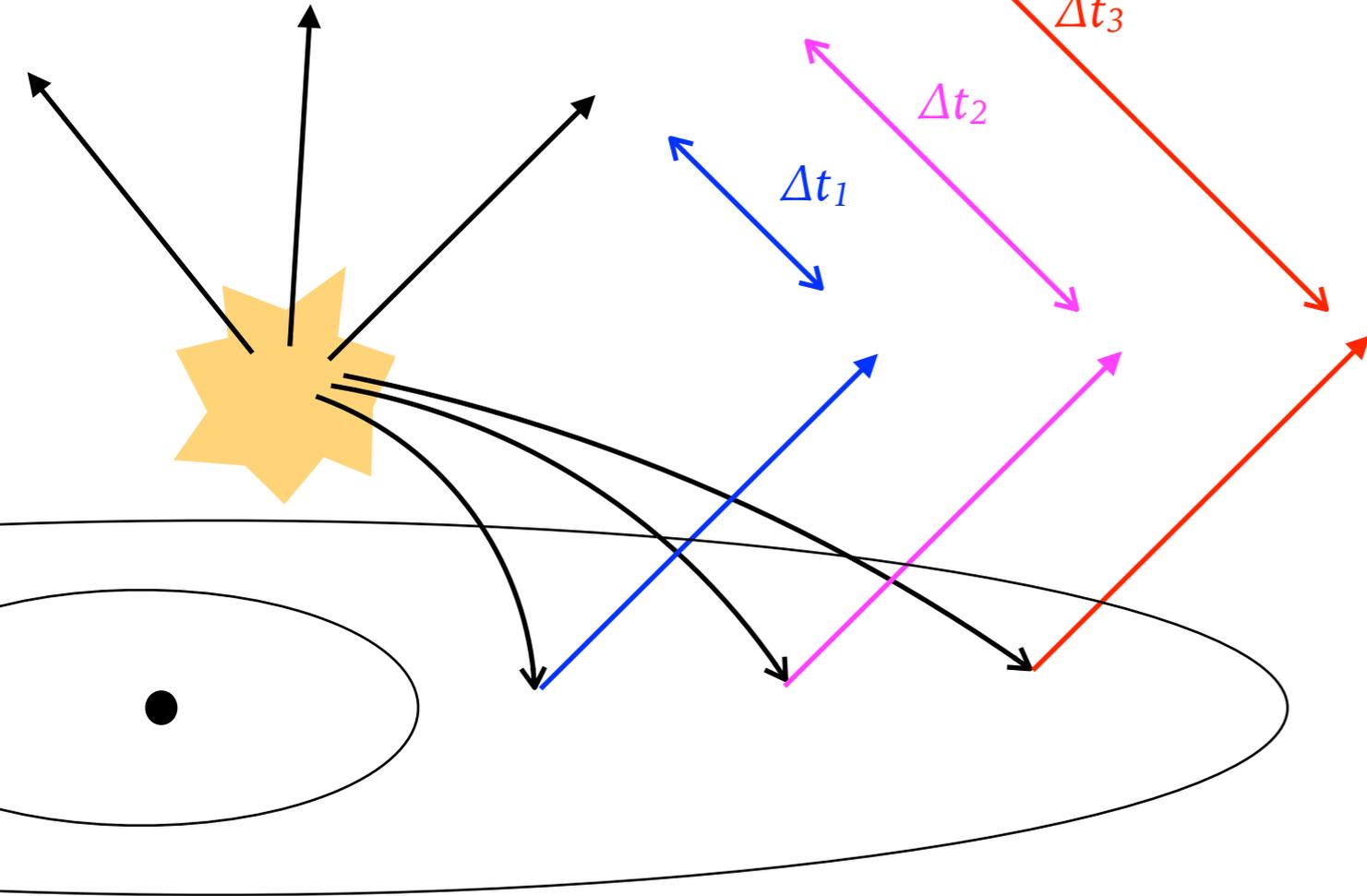
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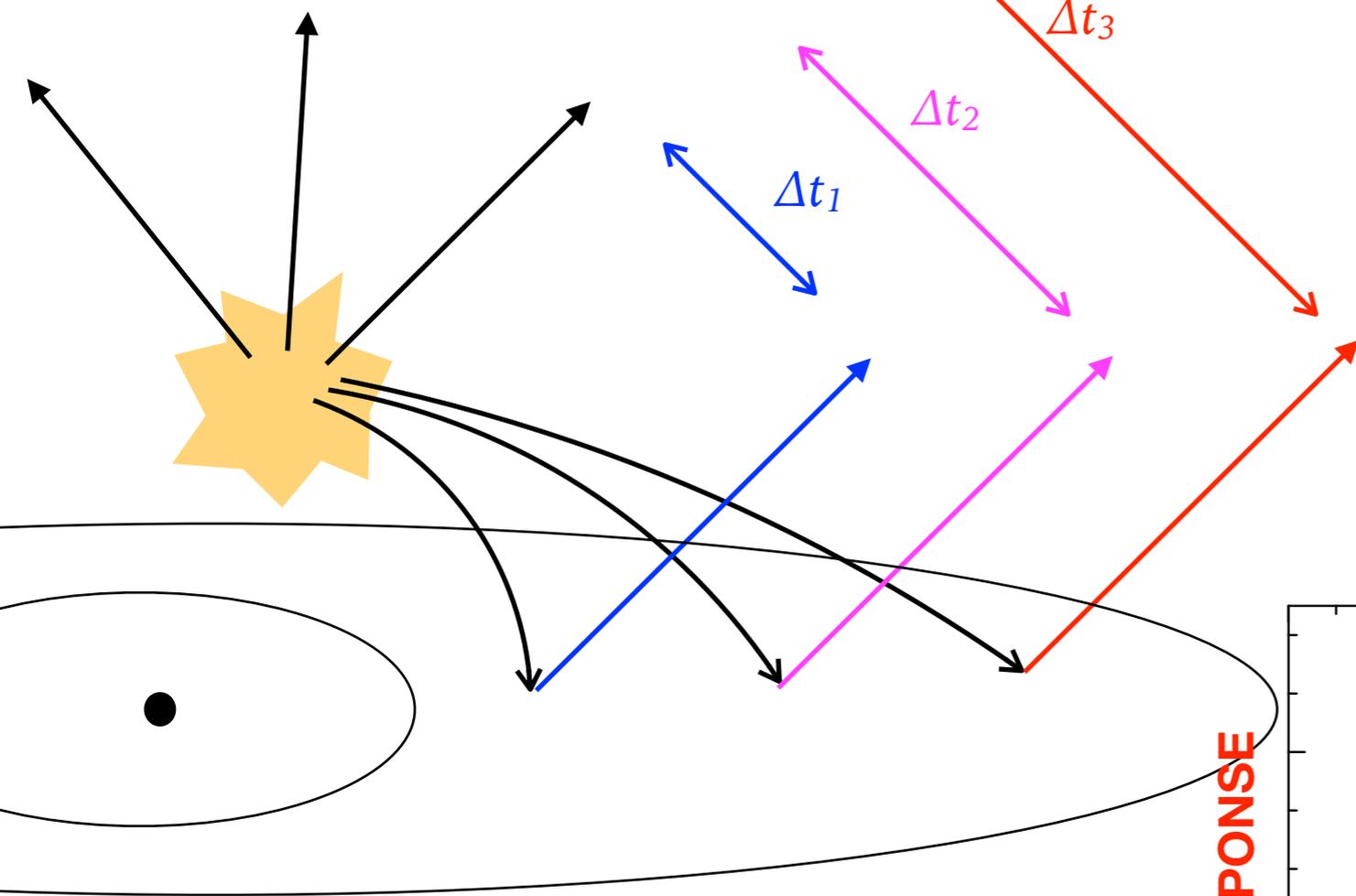
Physical separation between emitting and reprocessing regions should produce delays

[e.g. Fabian + '89; Stella '90; Reynolds + '99; Fabian + '00; Young & Reynolds '00]

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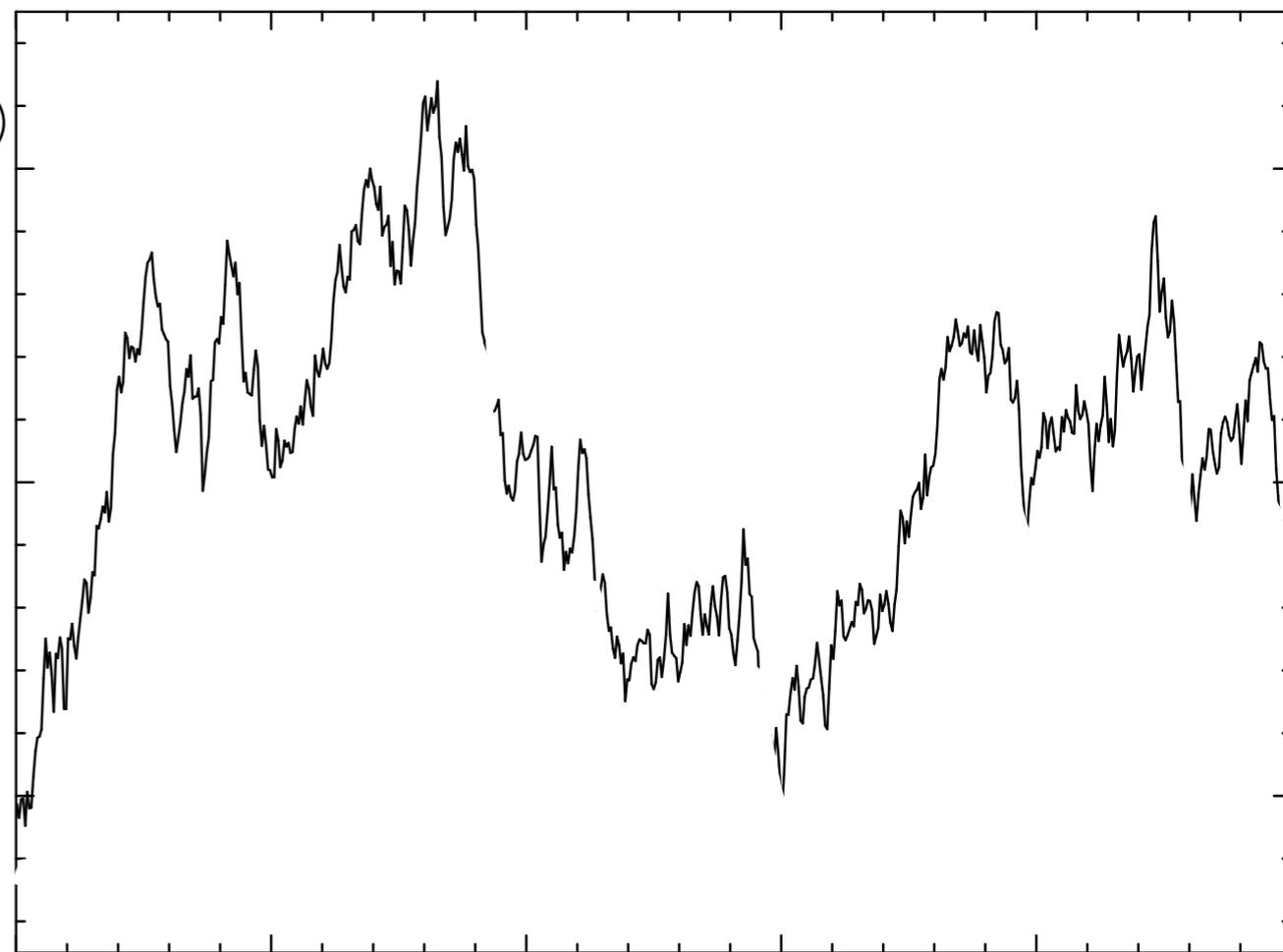


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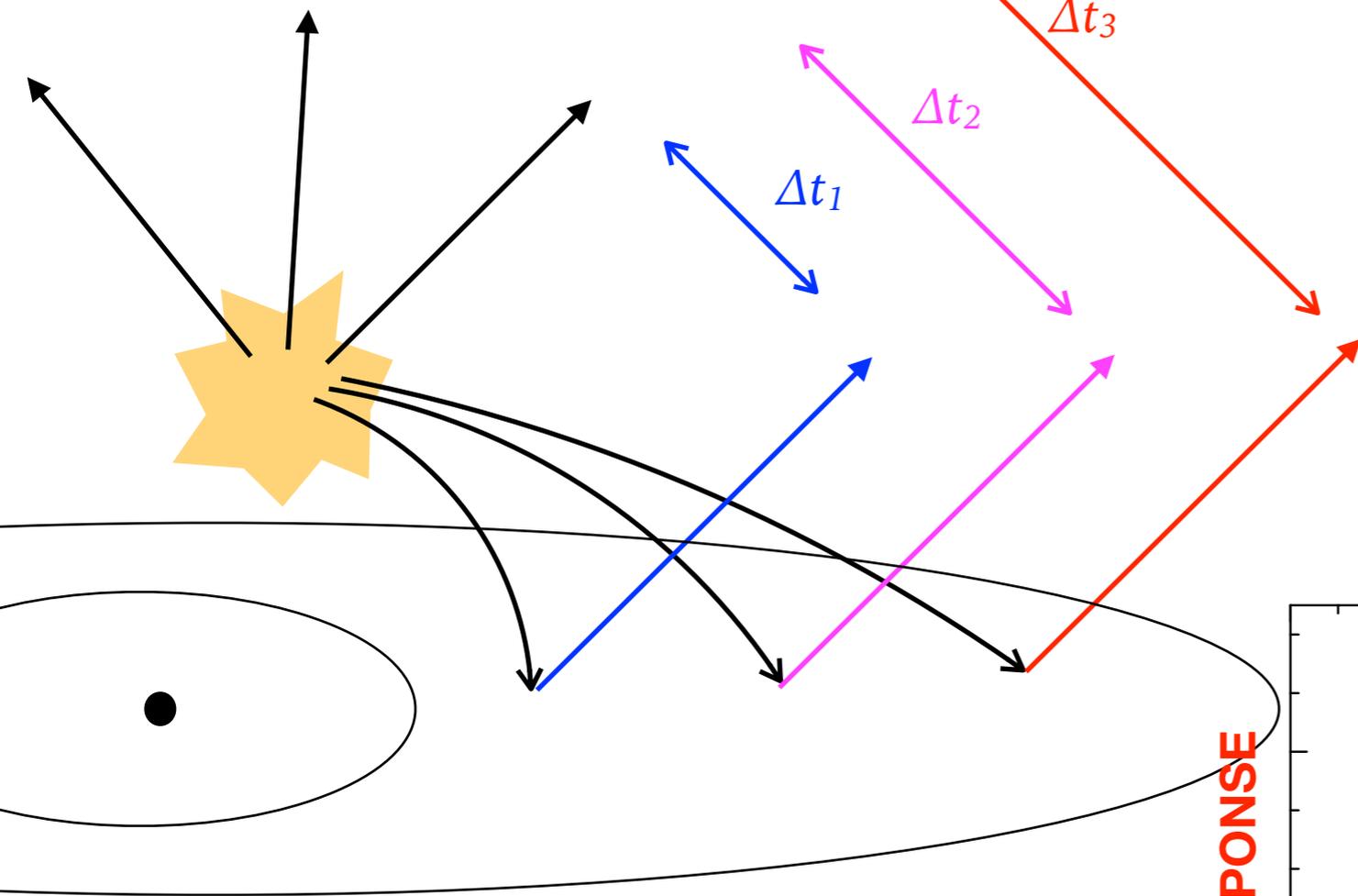
RATE PRIMARY/RESPONSE



TIME

X-ray reverberation

Response of the irradiated disc

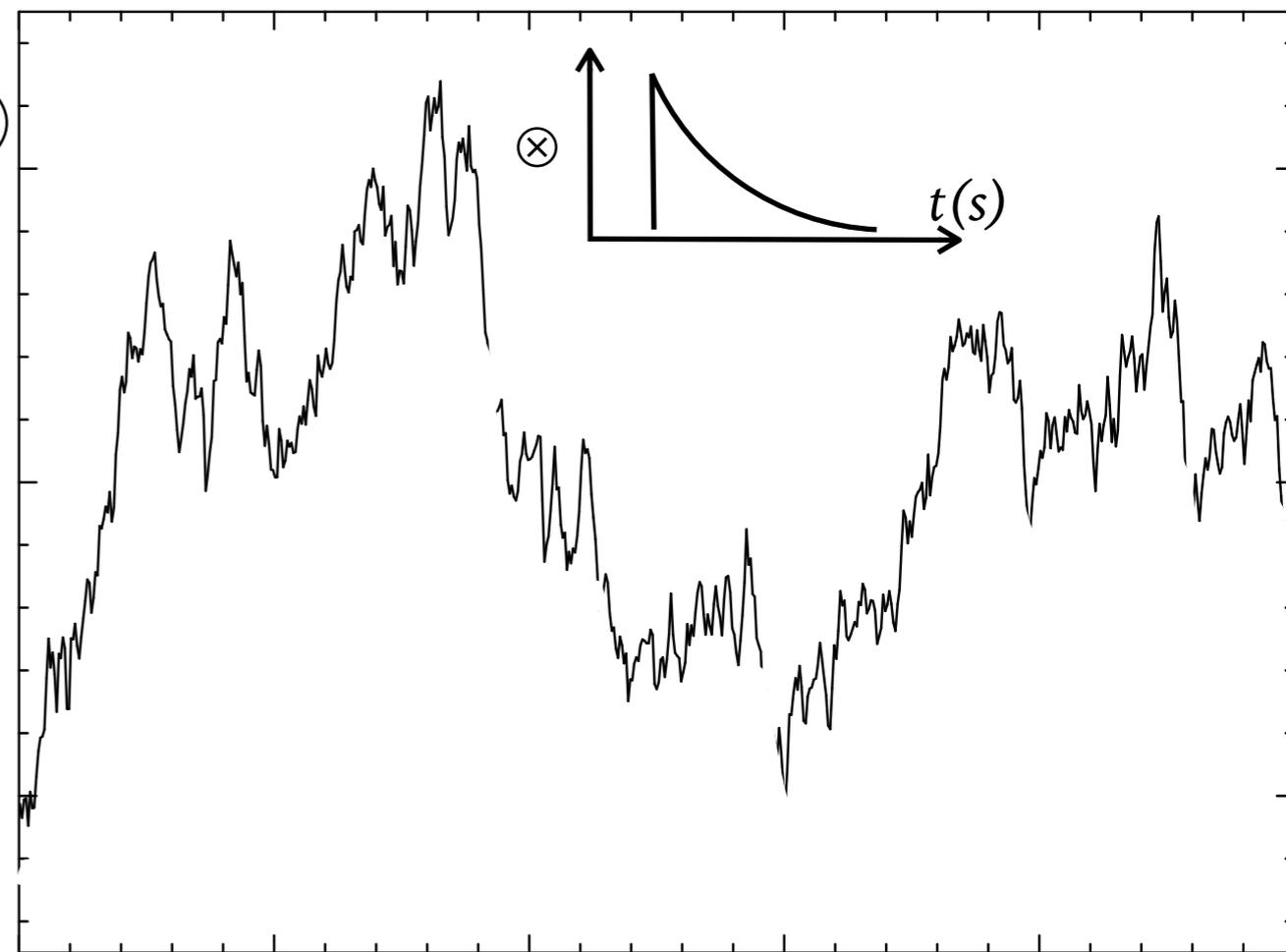


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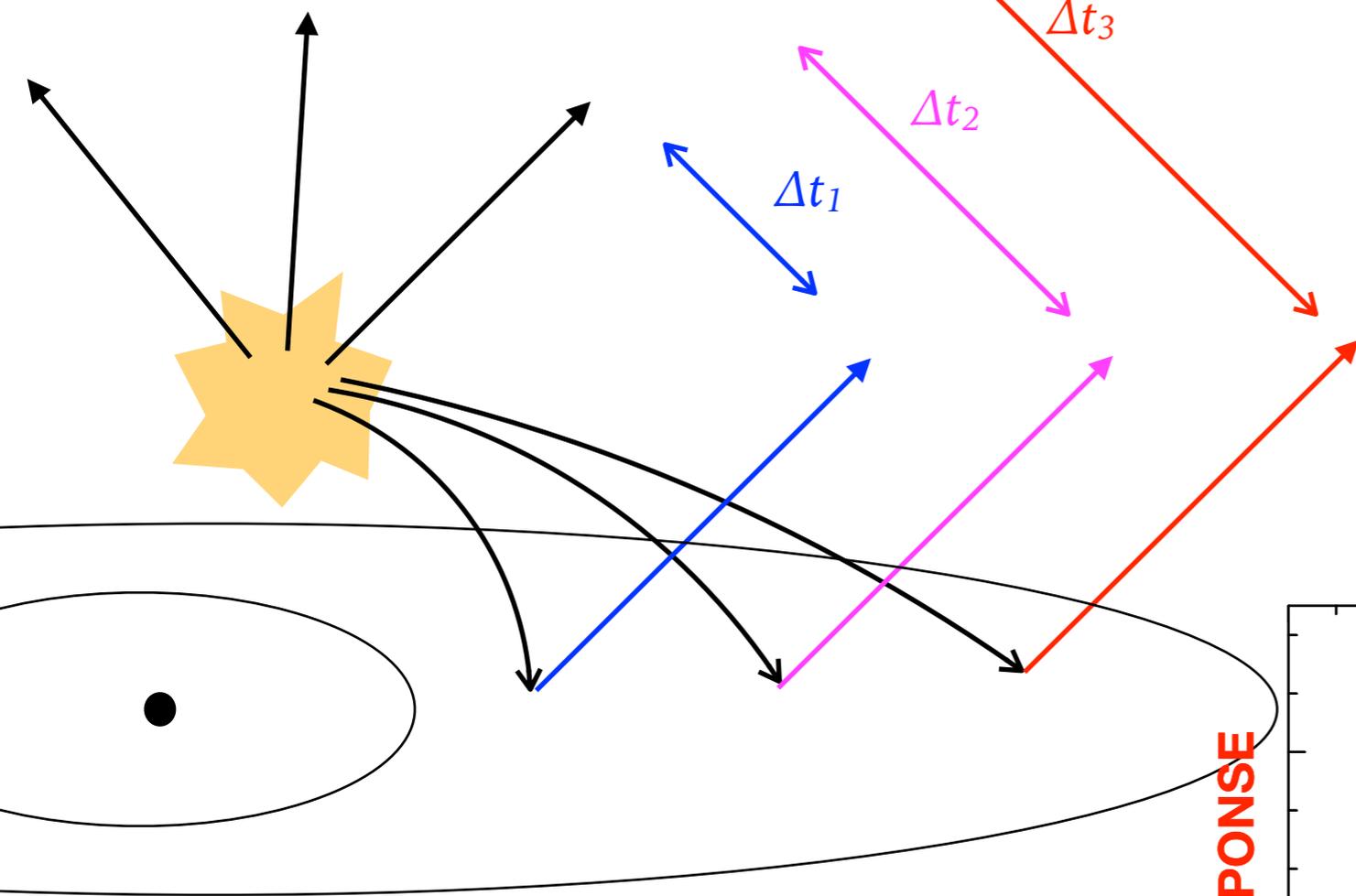
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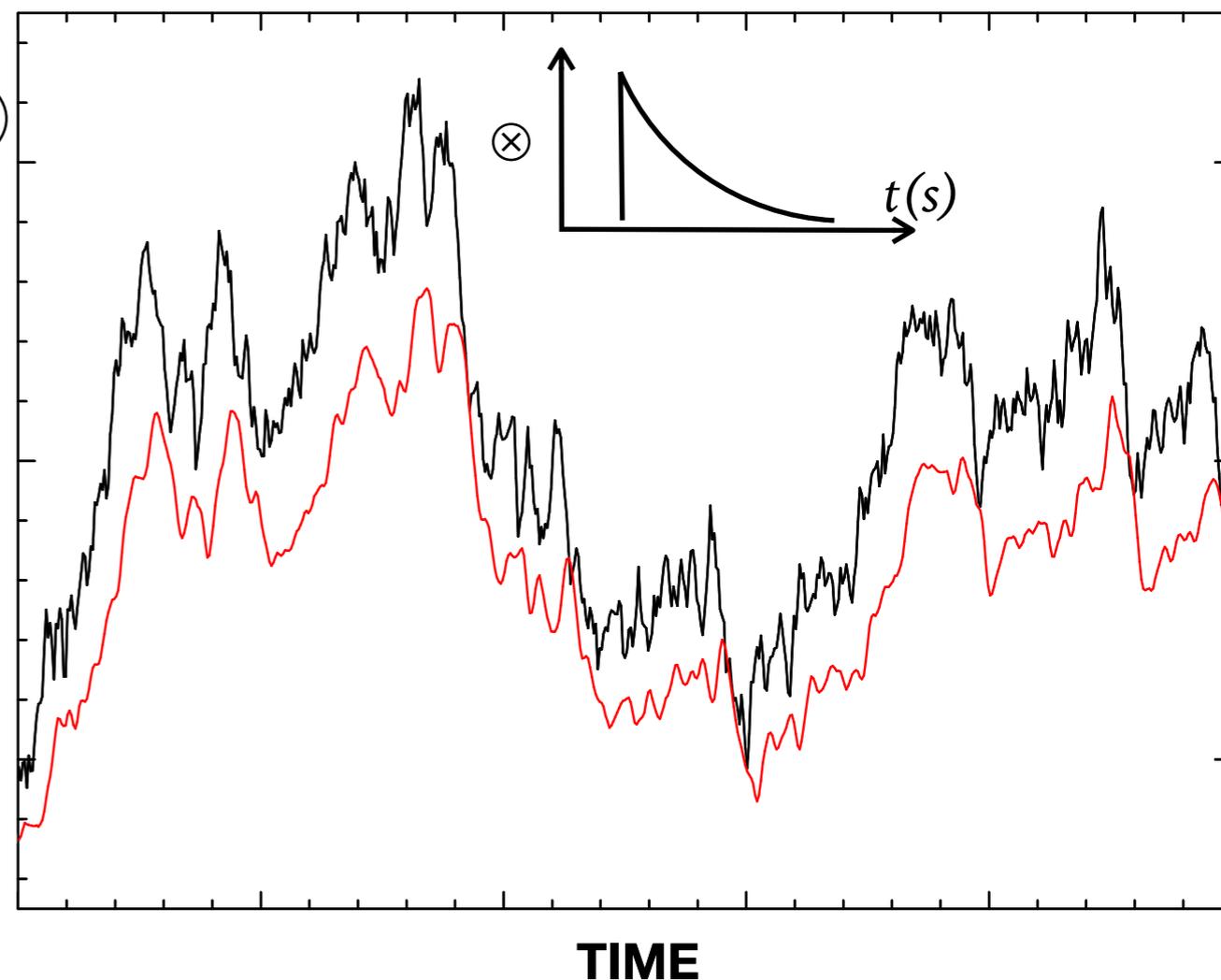


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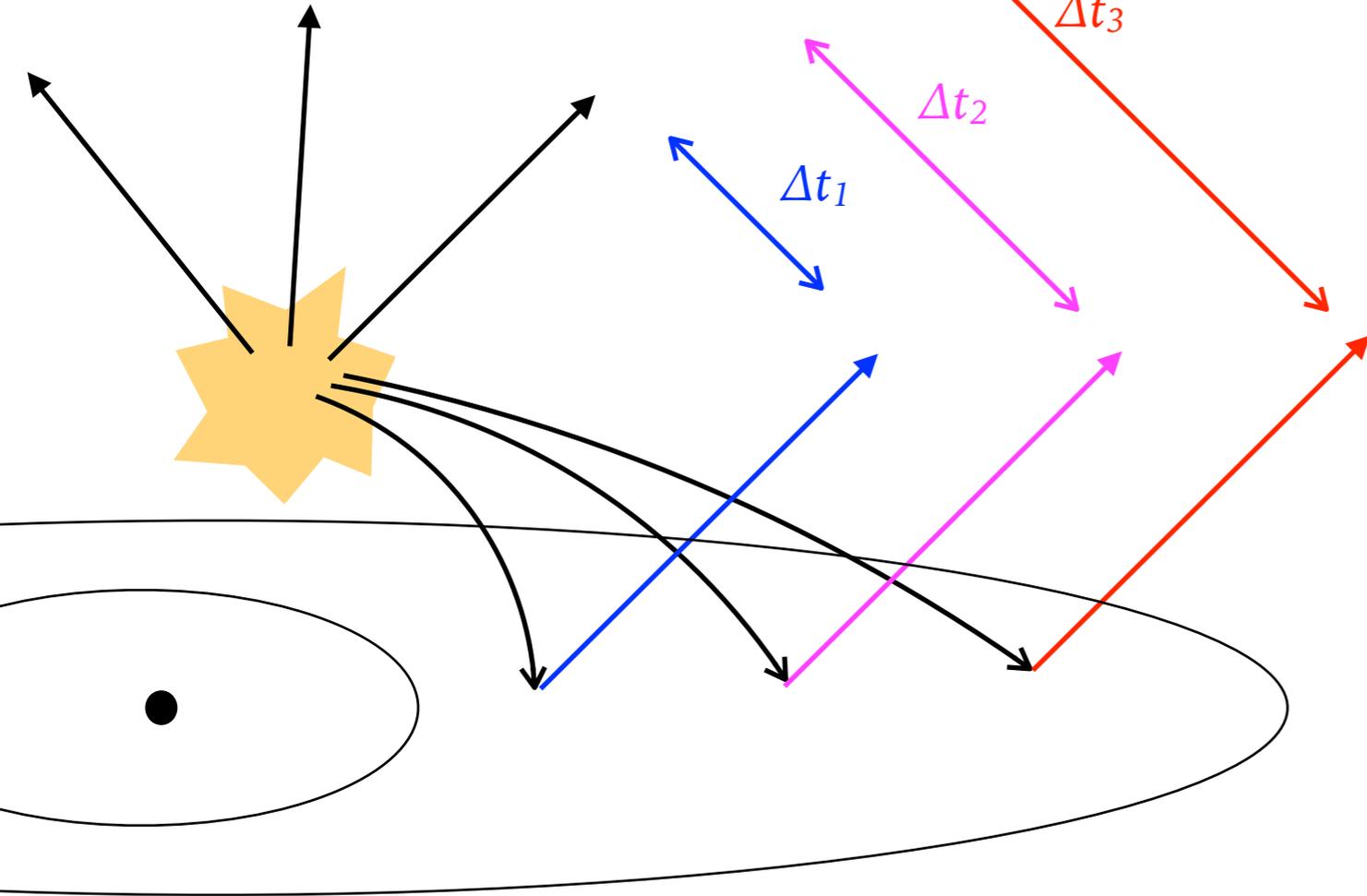
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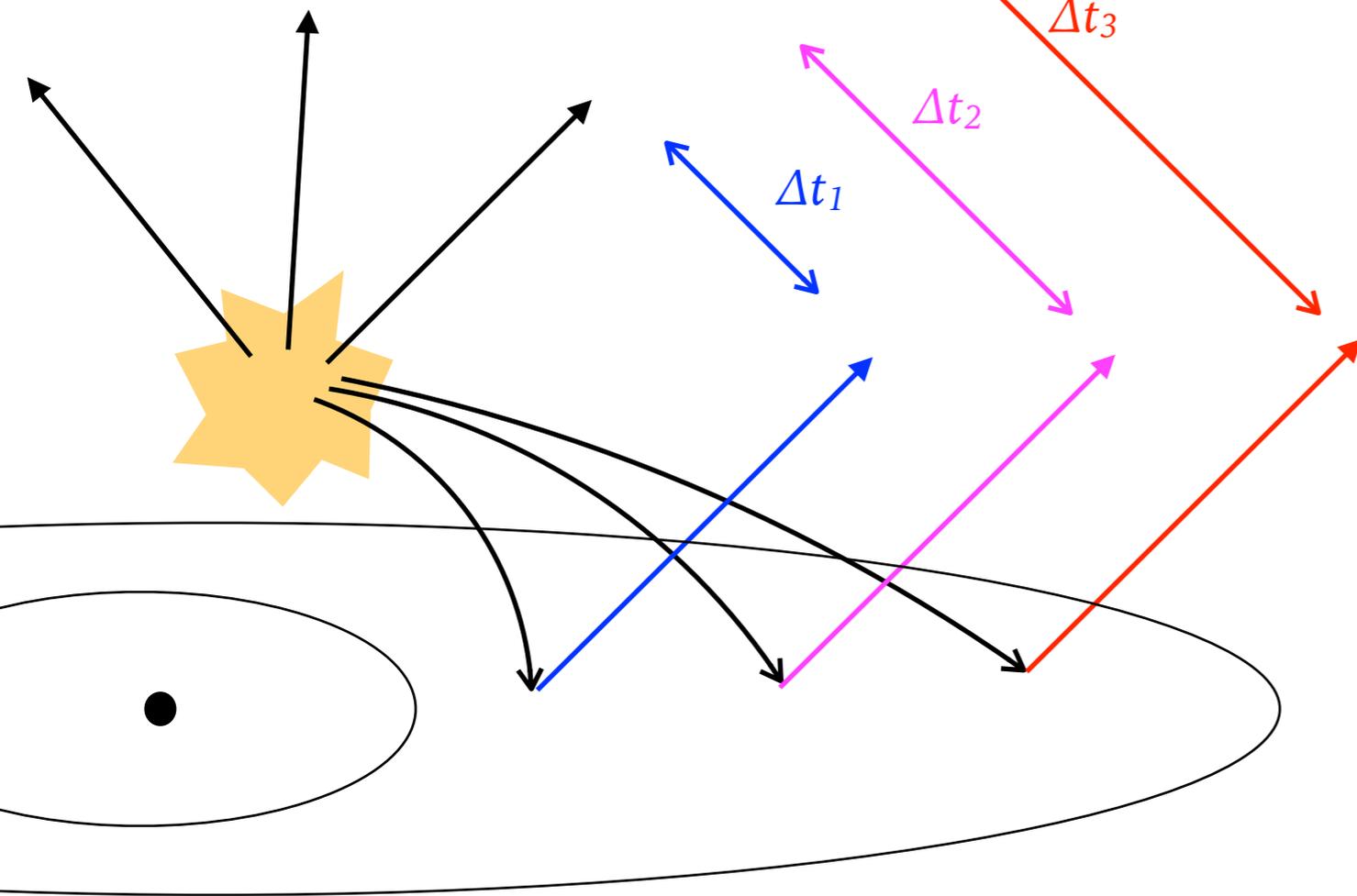


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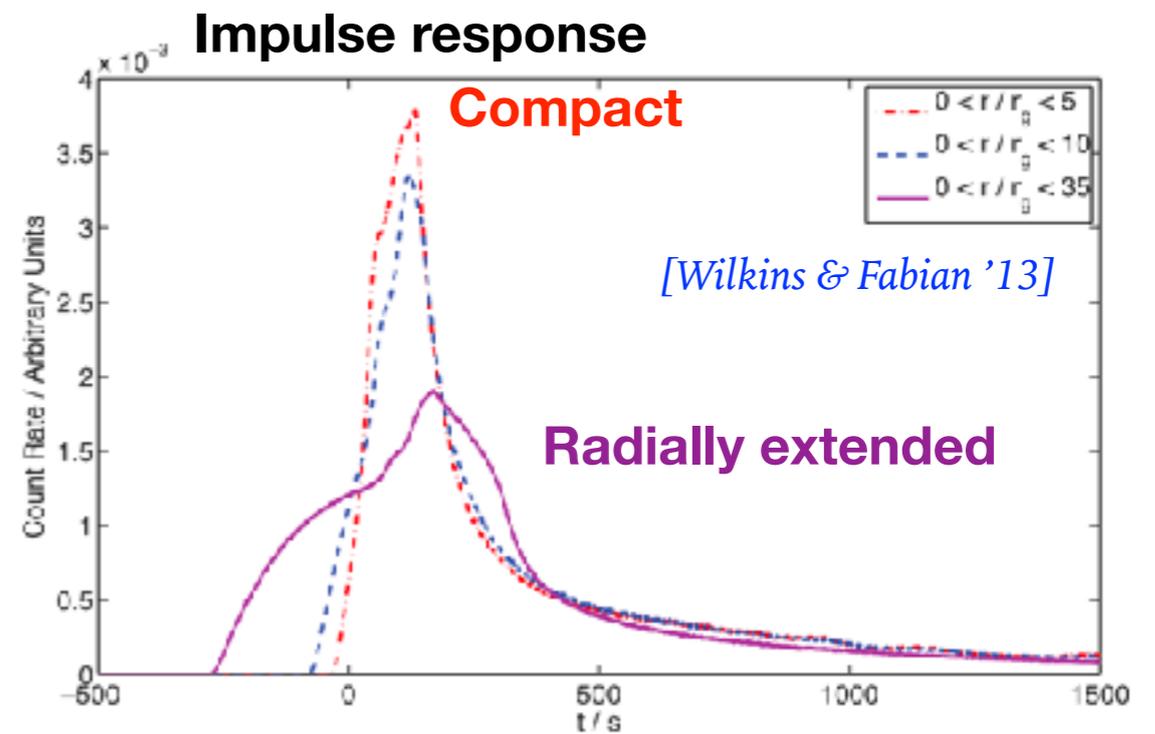
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[e.g. Scaringi+ '13]

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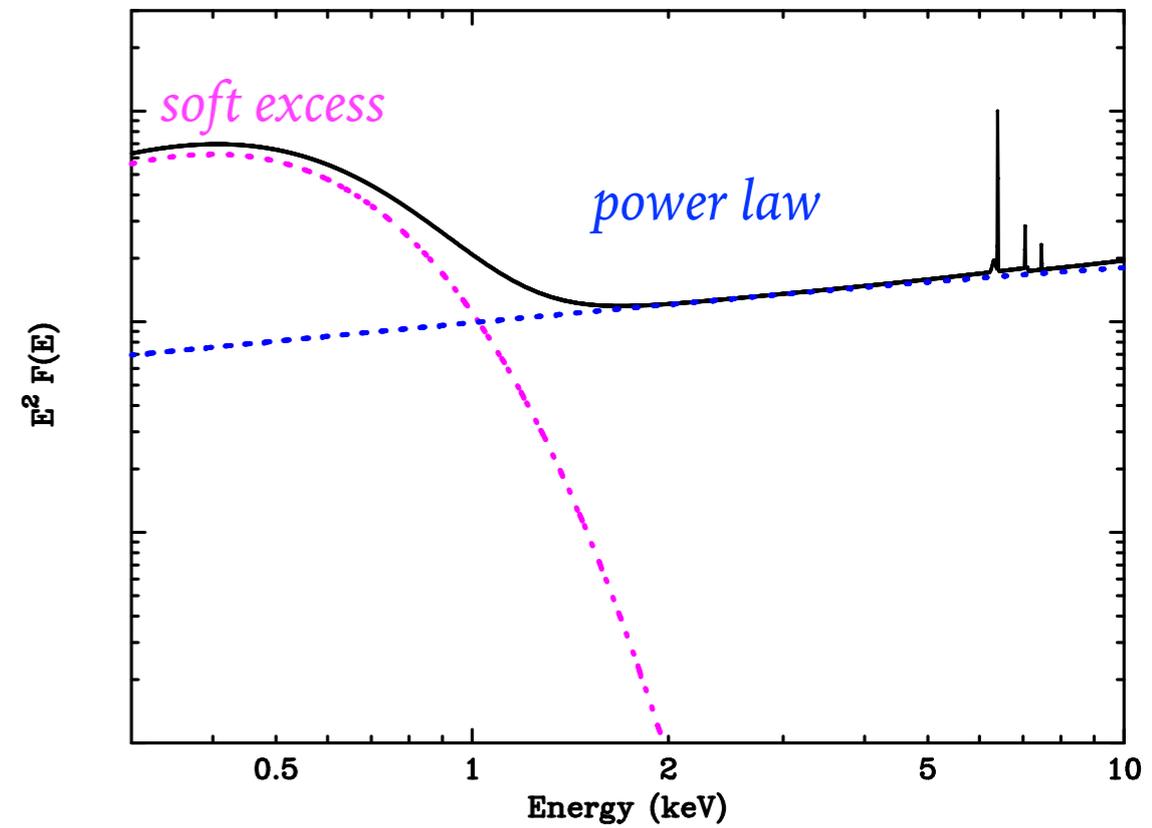
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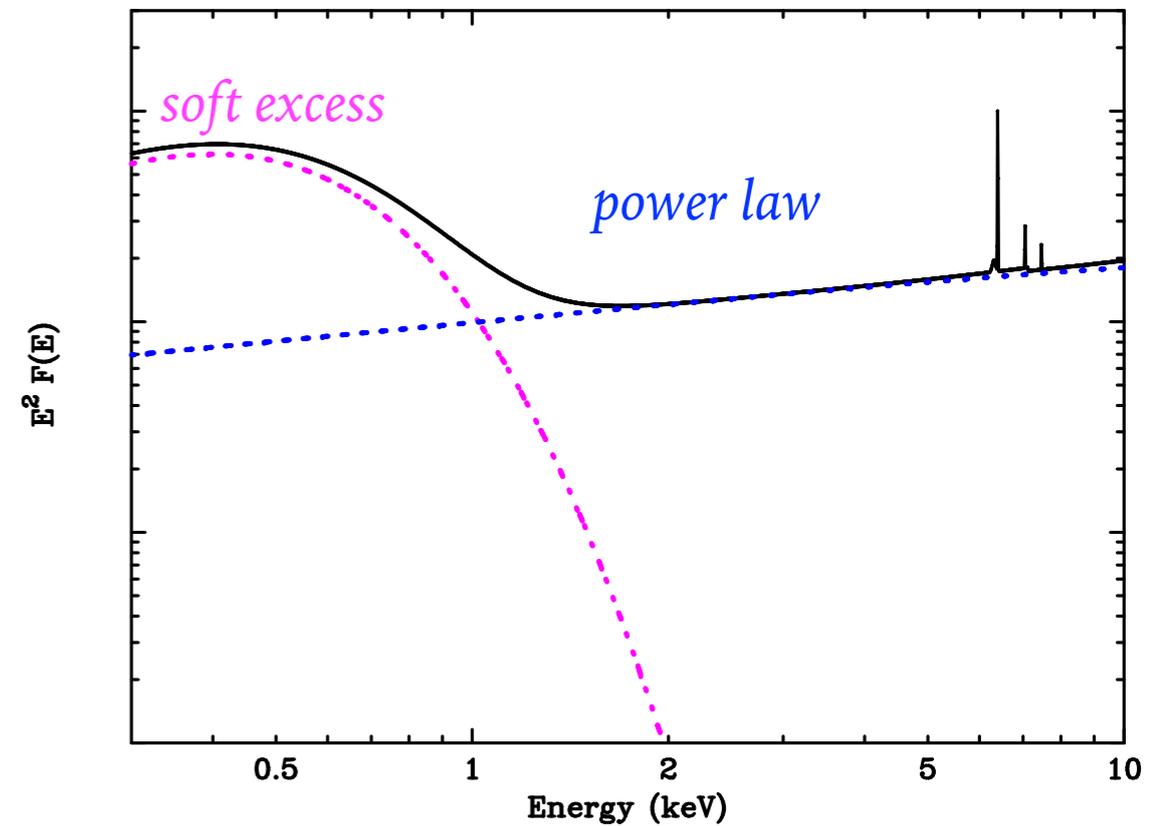
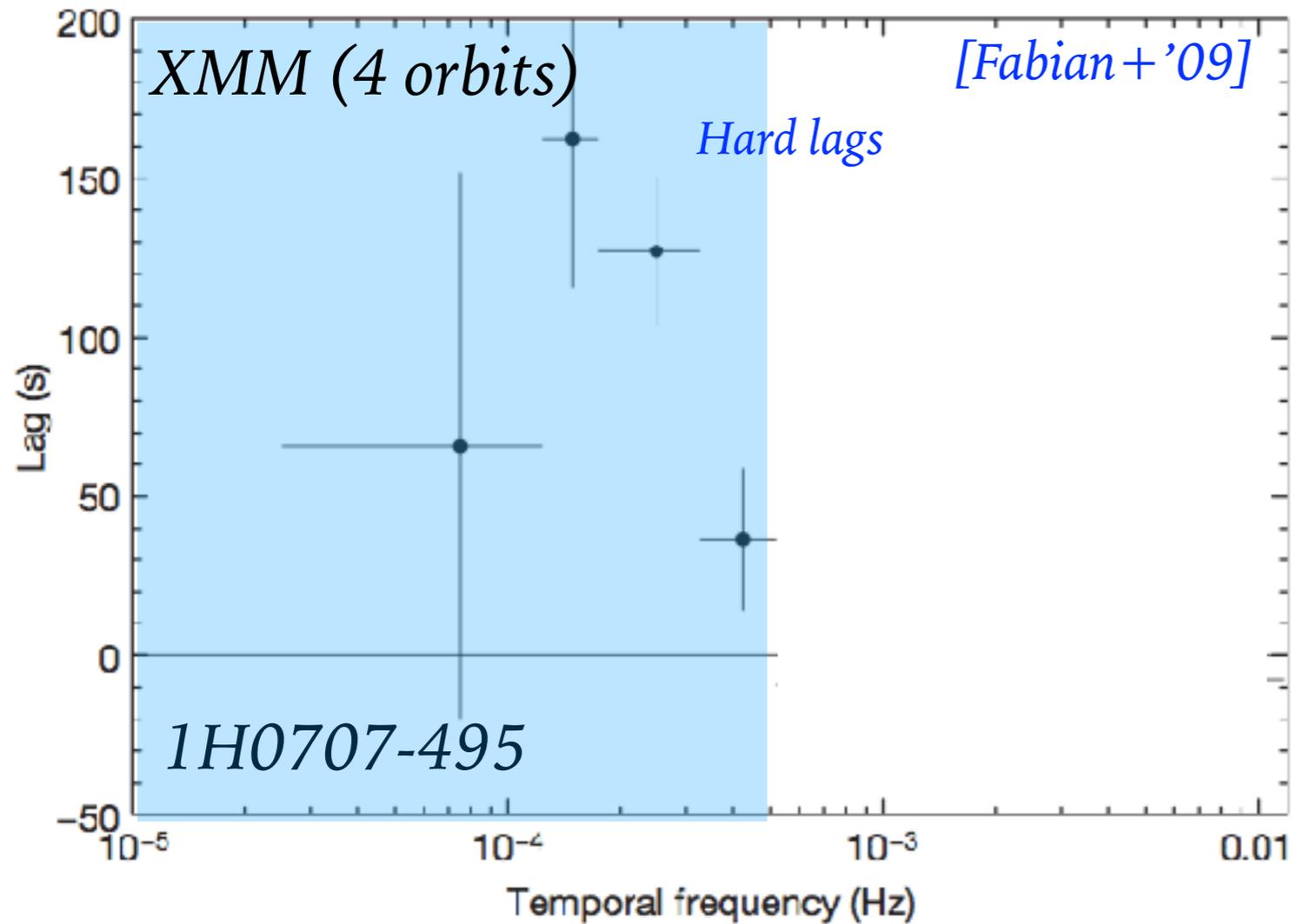
Detection of X-ray reverberation in AGN

Revealing a causal relation between the soft excess and the hard power law



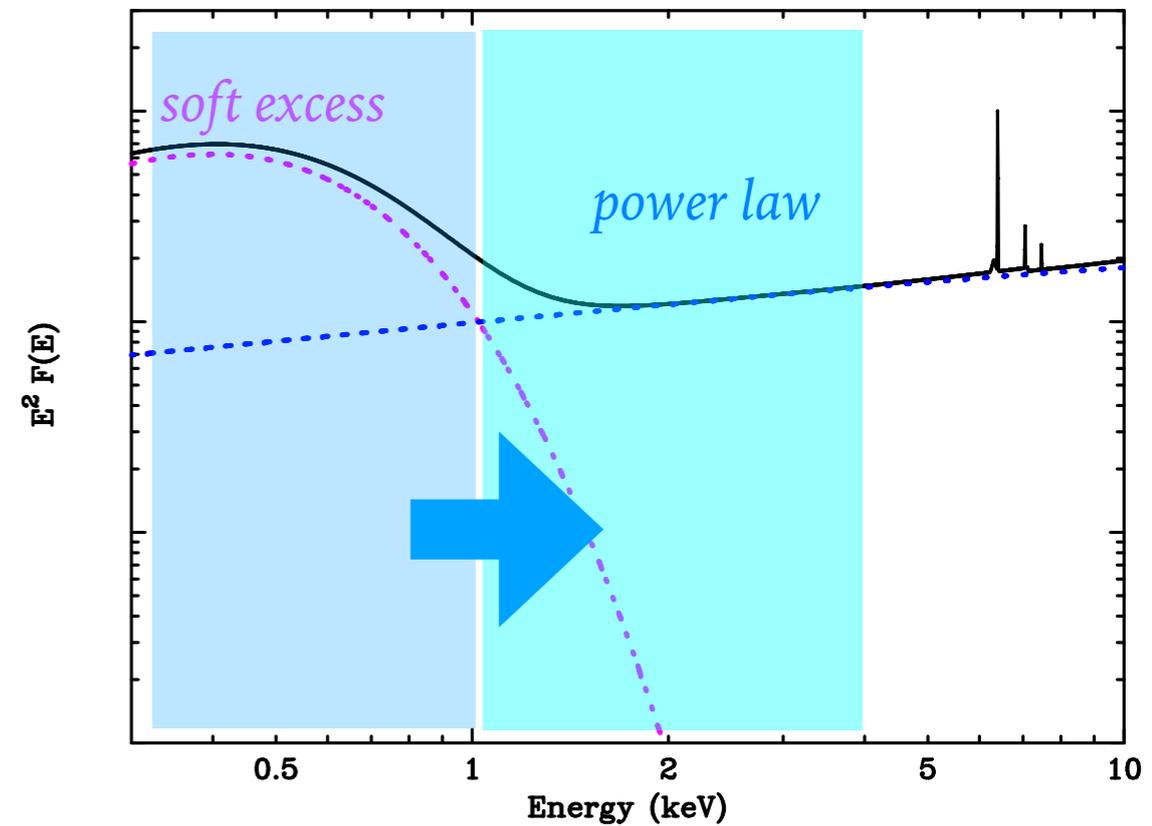
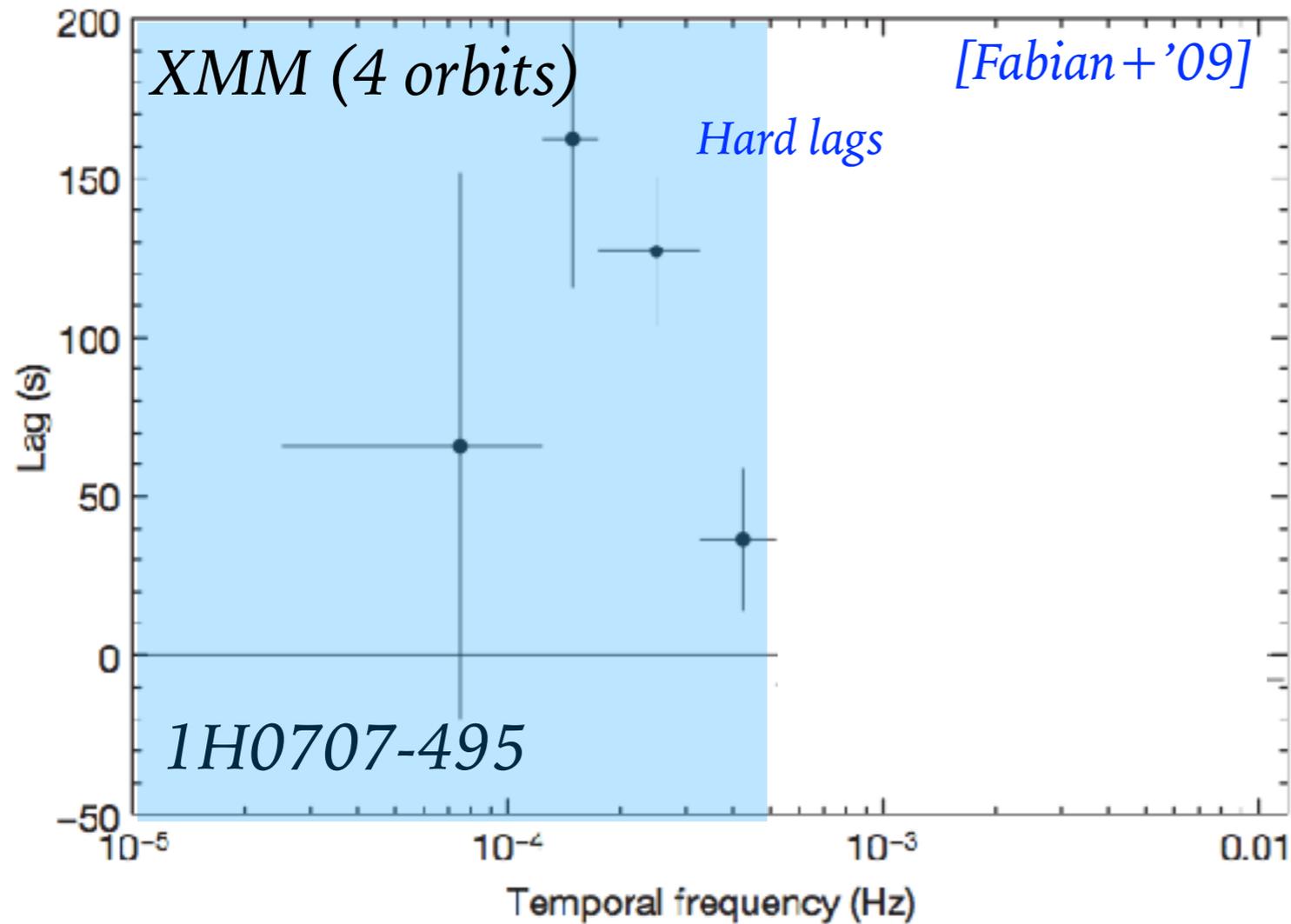
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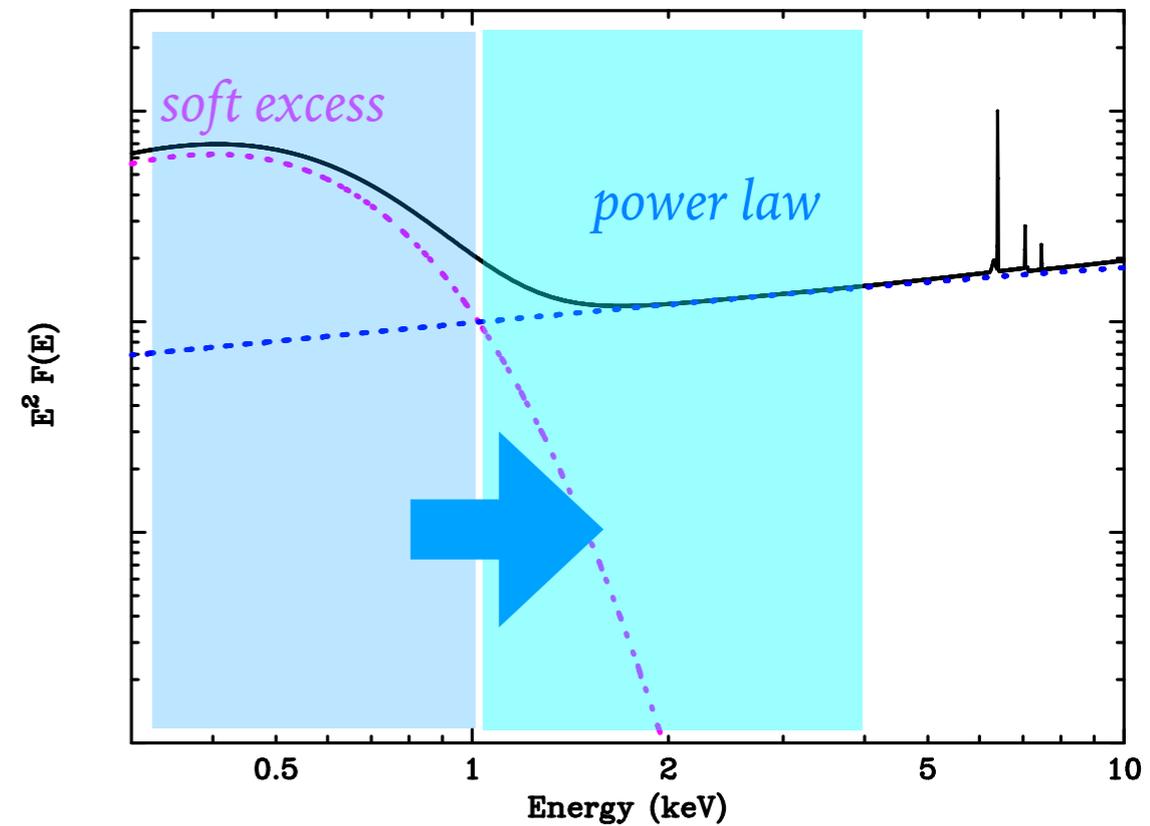
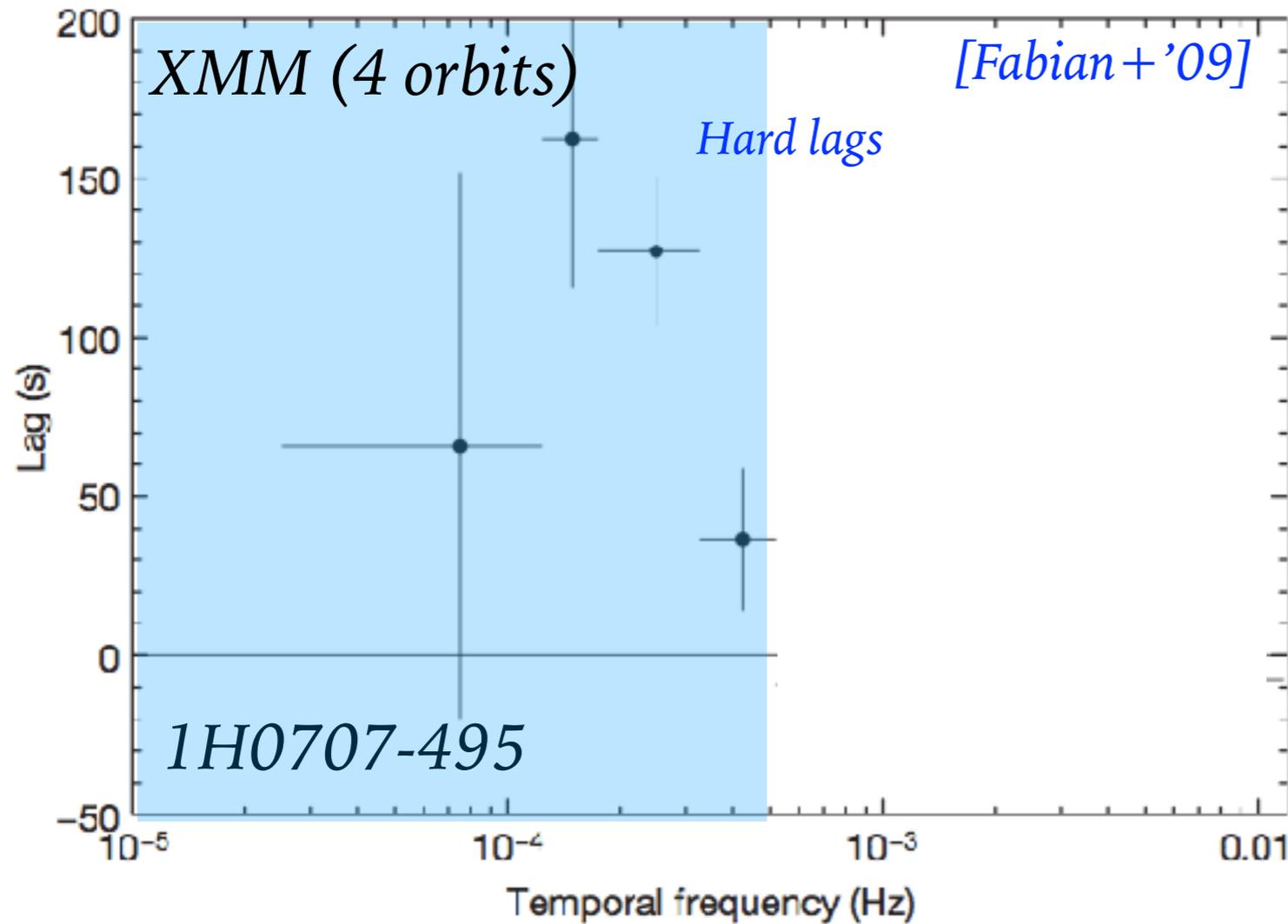
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Hard lags in BHXRBs

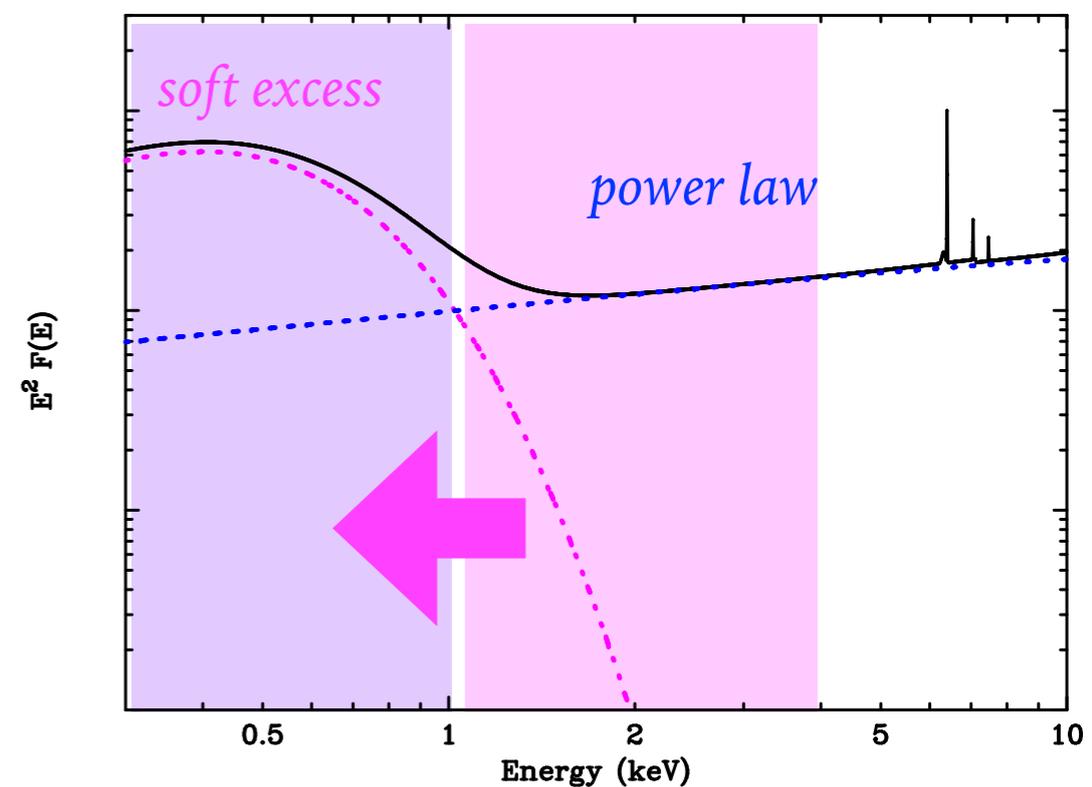
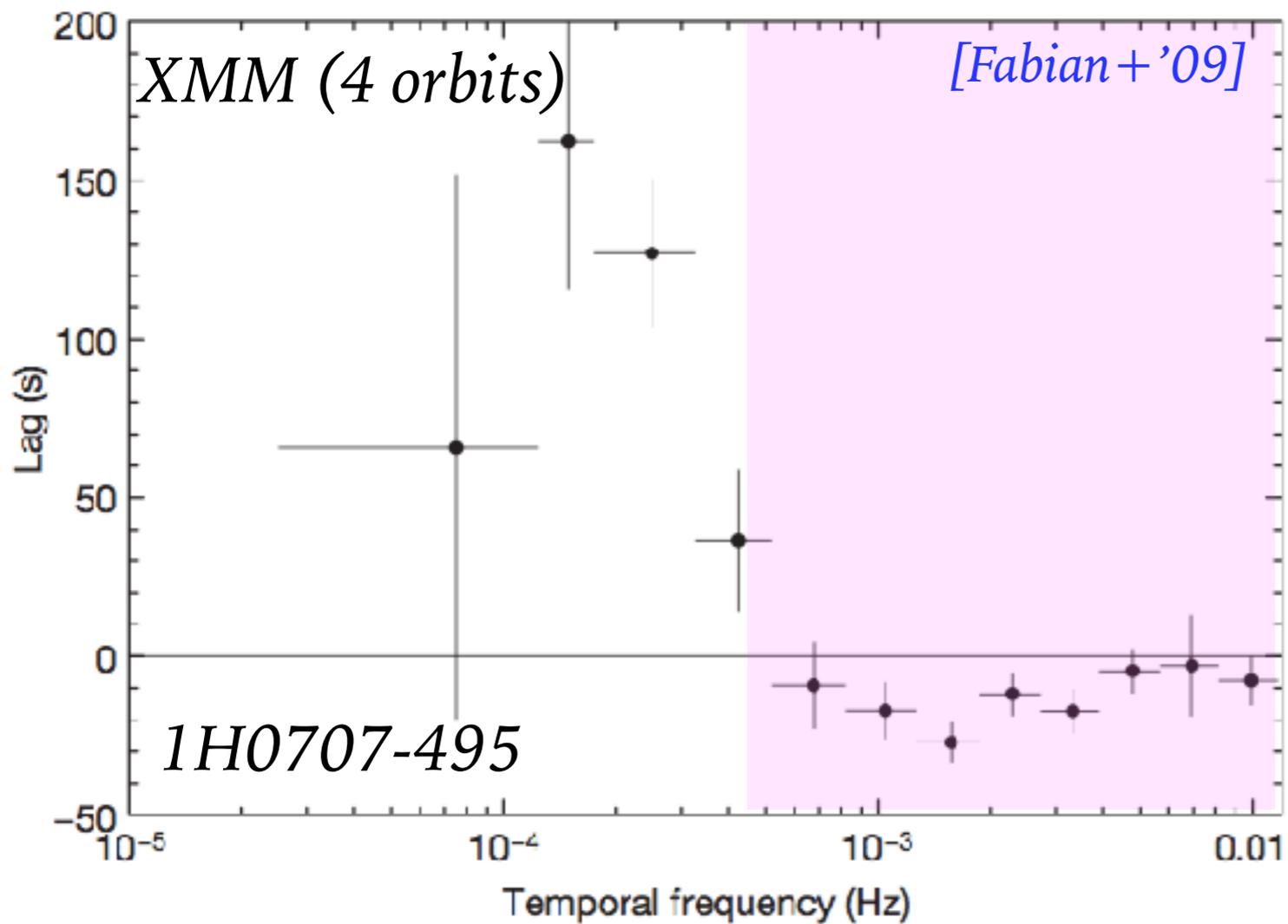
e.g. Miyamoto+'88; Kazanas+'97;
Nowak+'99; Kotov+'01; Arévalo &
Uttley '06; Cassatella+'12; Veledina '18

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McHardy+'04; Markowitz+'07;
Arévalo+'08

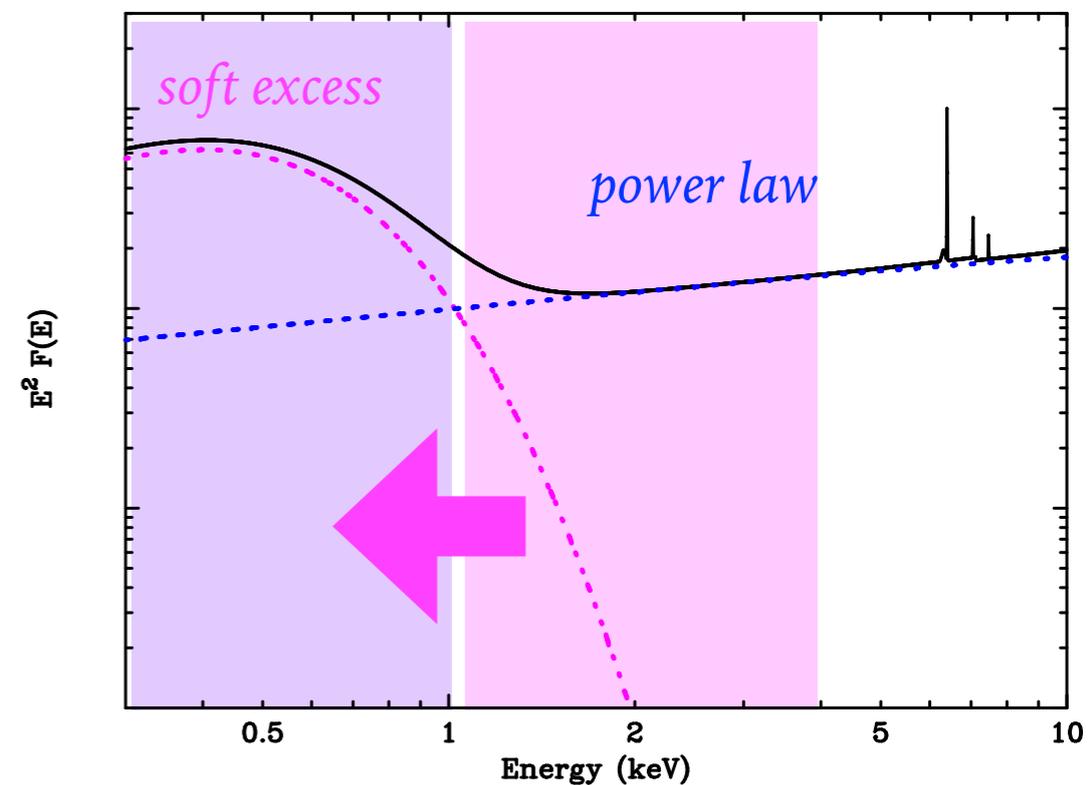
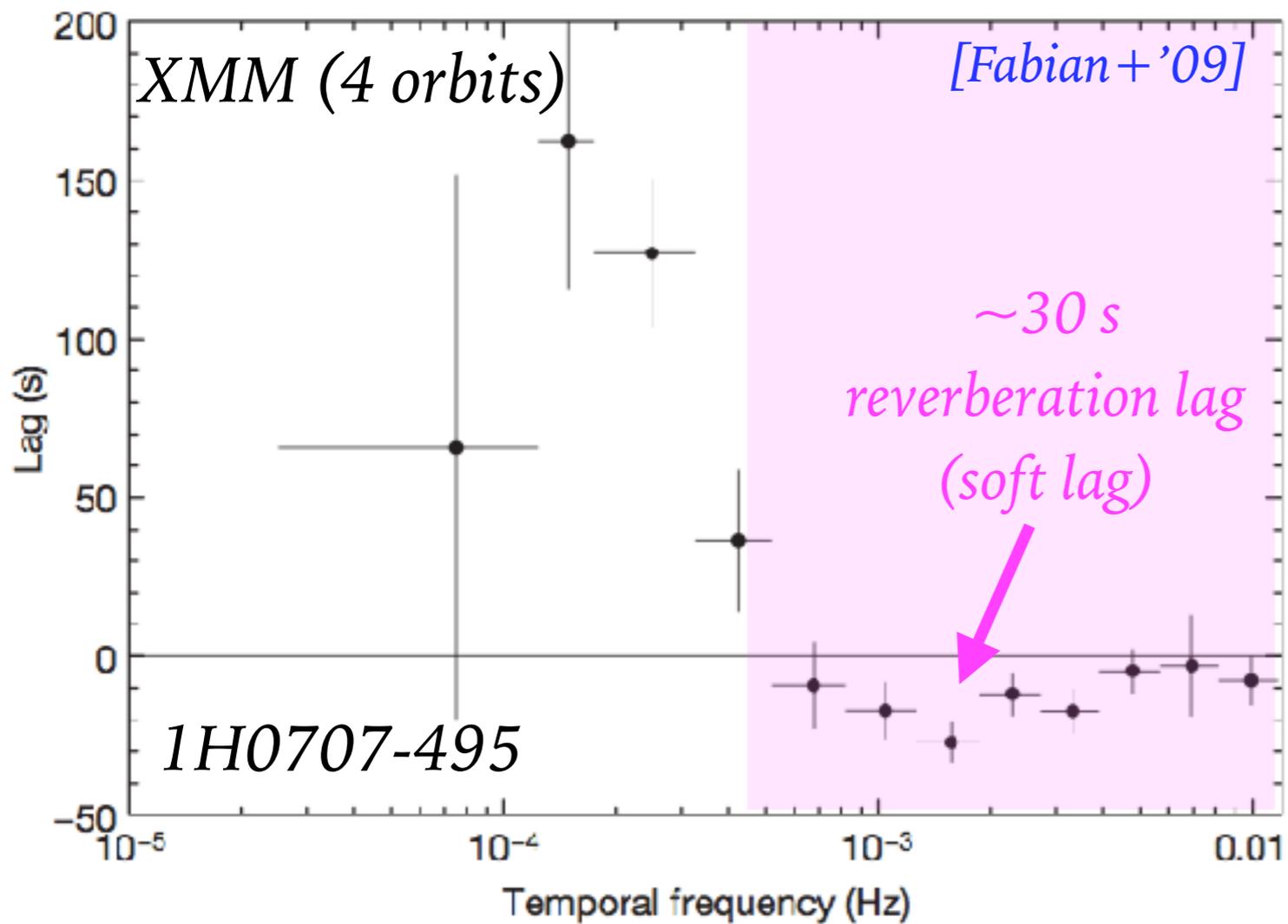
Detection of X-ray reverberation in AGN

Revealing a causal relation between the soft excess and the hard power law



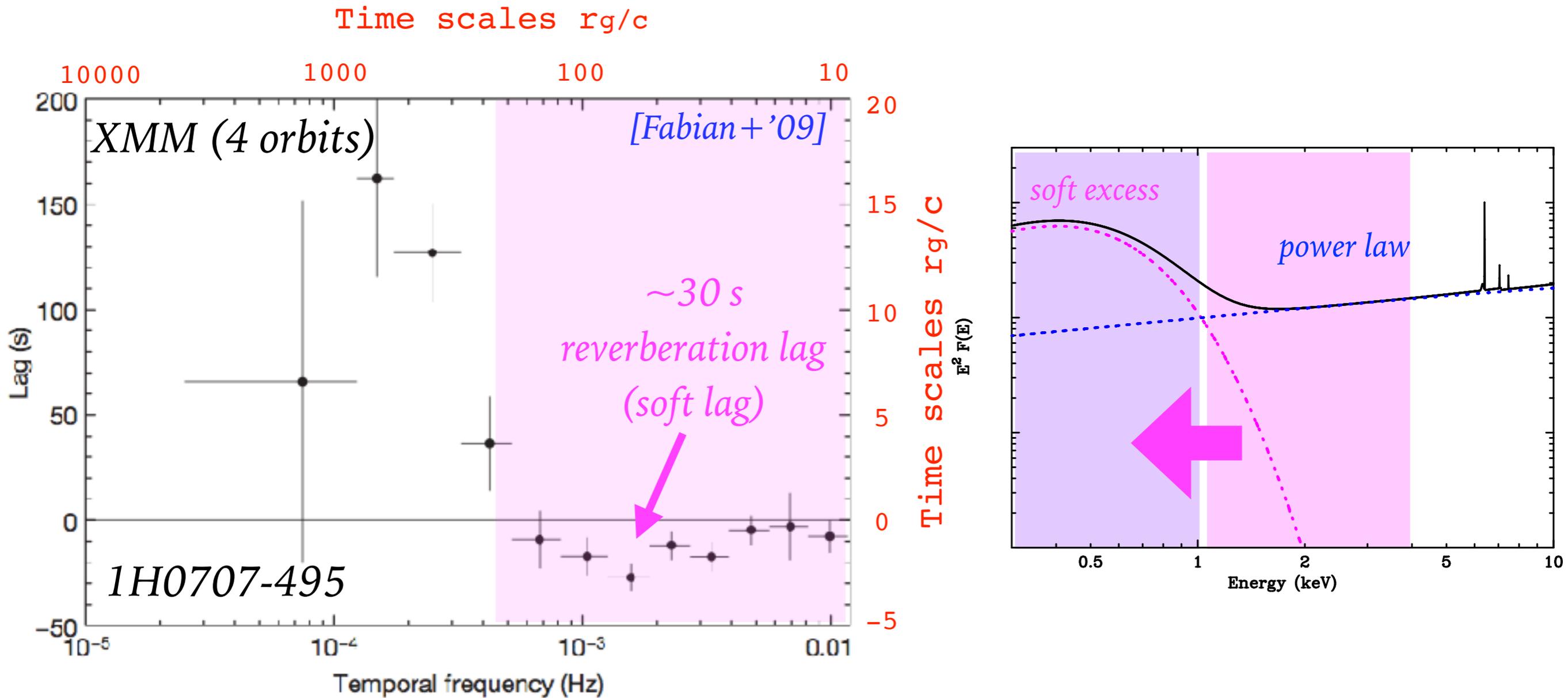
Detection of X-ray reverberation in AGN

Revealing a causal relation between the soft excess and the hard power law



Detection of X-ray reverberation in AGN

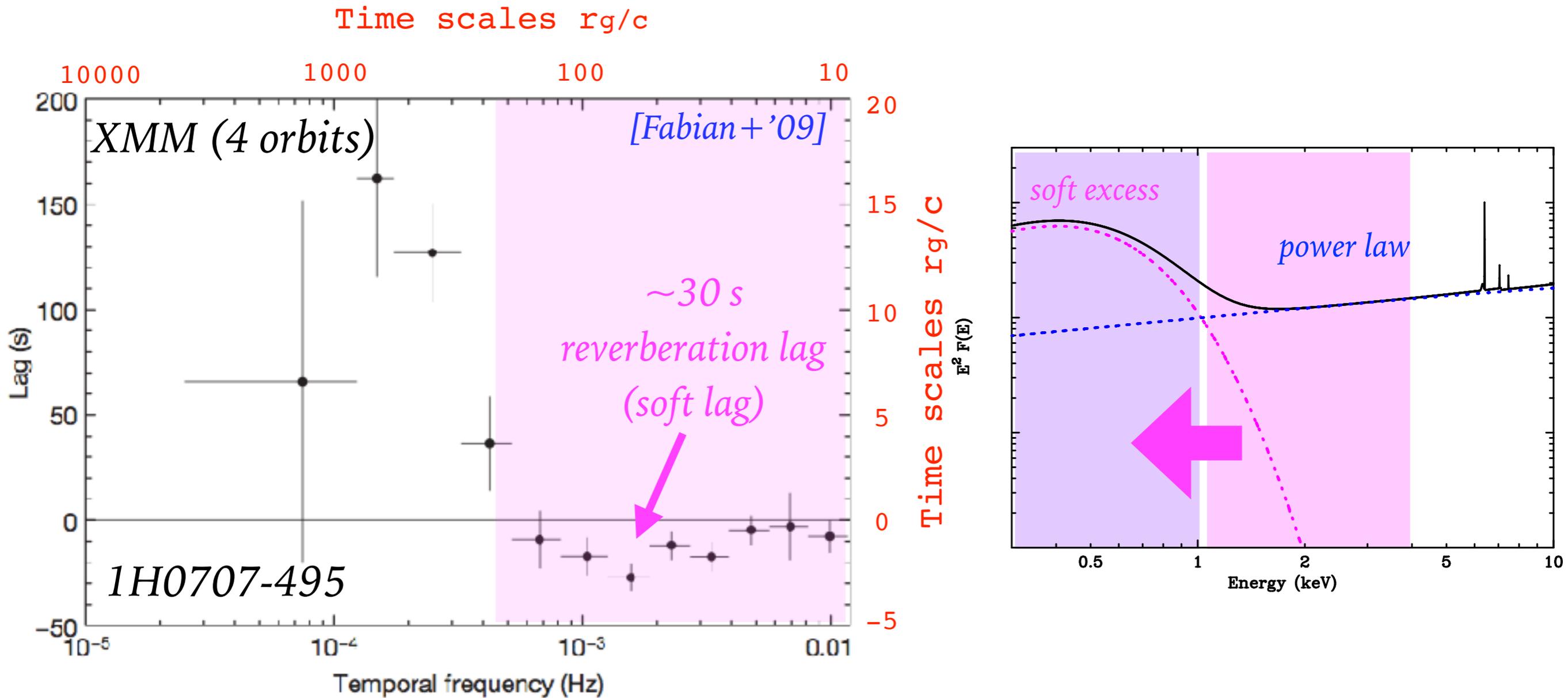
Revealing a causal relation between the soft excess and the hard power law



Compact corona, short disc-corona distance → disc at ISCO

Detection of X-ray reverberation in AGN

Revealing a causal relation between the soft excess and the hard power law



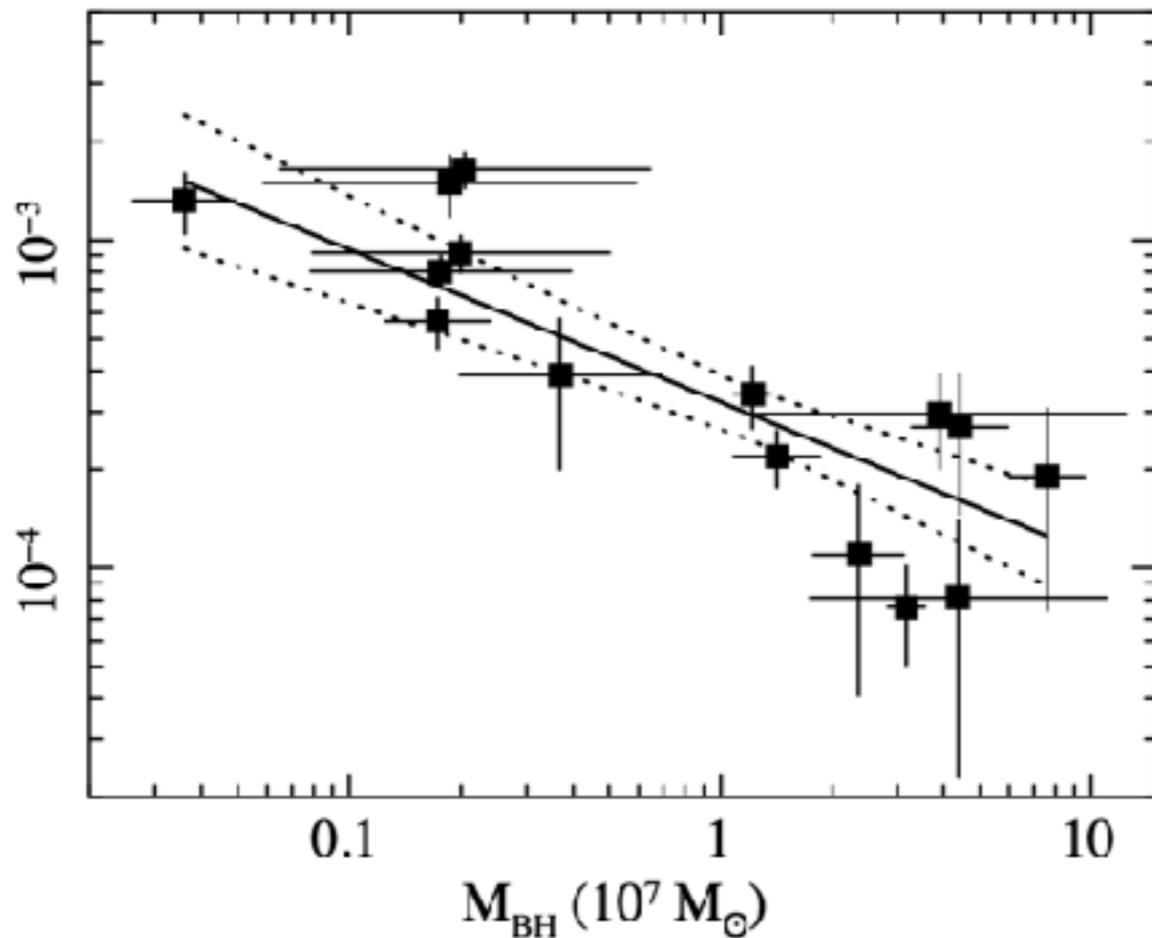
Compact corona, short disc-corona distance \rightarrow disc at ISCO

[e.g. McHardy+'07; Zoghbi+'10; De Marco+'11; Tripathi +'11; Emmanoulopoulos+'11; Zoghbi & Fabian '11; Cackett+'13; Epitropakis & Papadakis+'16; De Marco+'19']

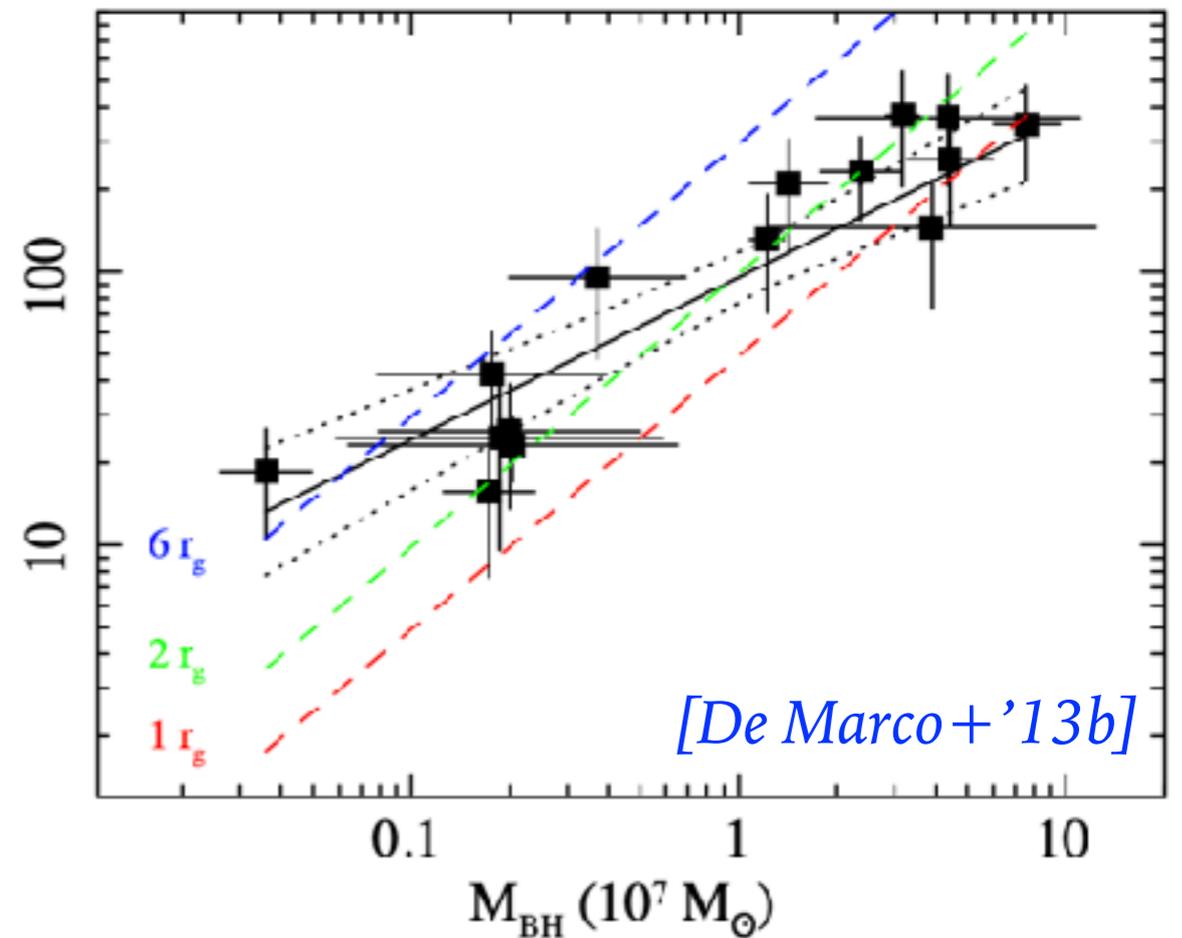
The reverberation lag correlates with BH mass

Revealed from a systematic study of soft X-ray lags with XMM

Soft lag frequency (Hz)



Soft lag amplitude (s)

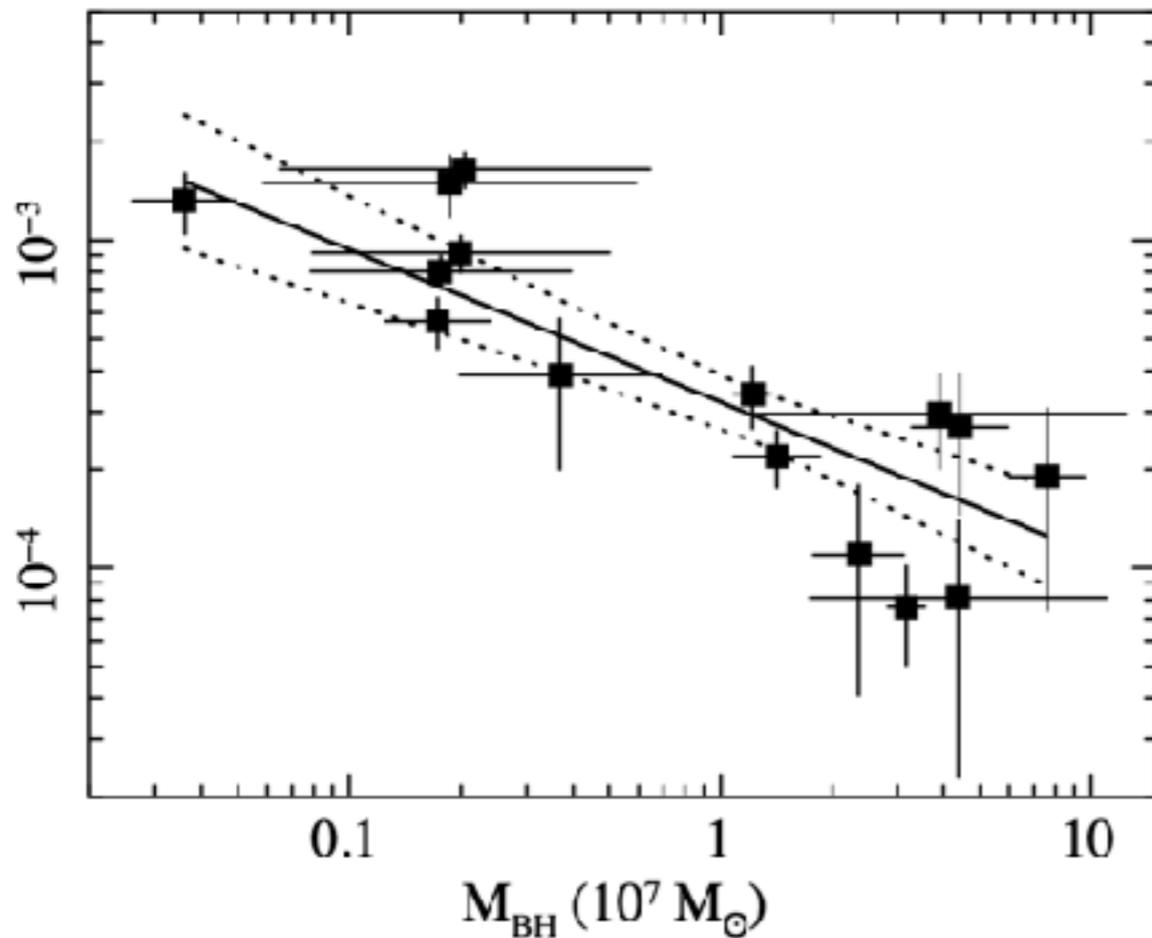


(sample extracted from CAIXAvar; [Ponti+'12](#))

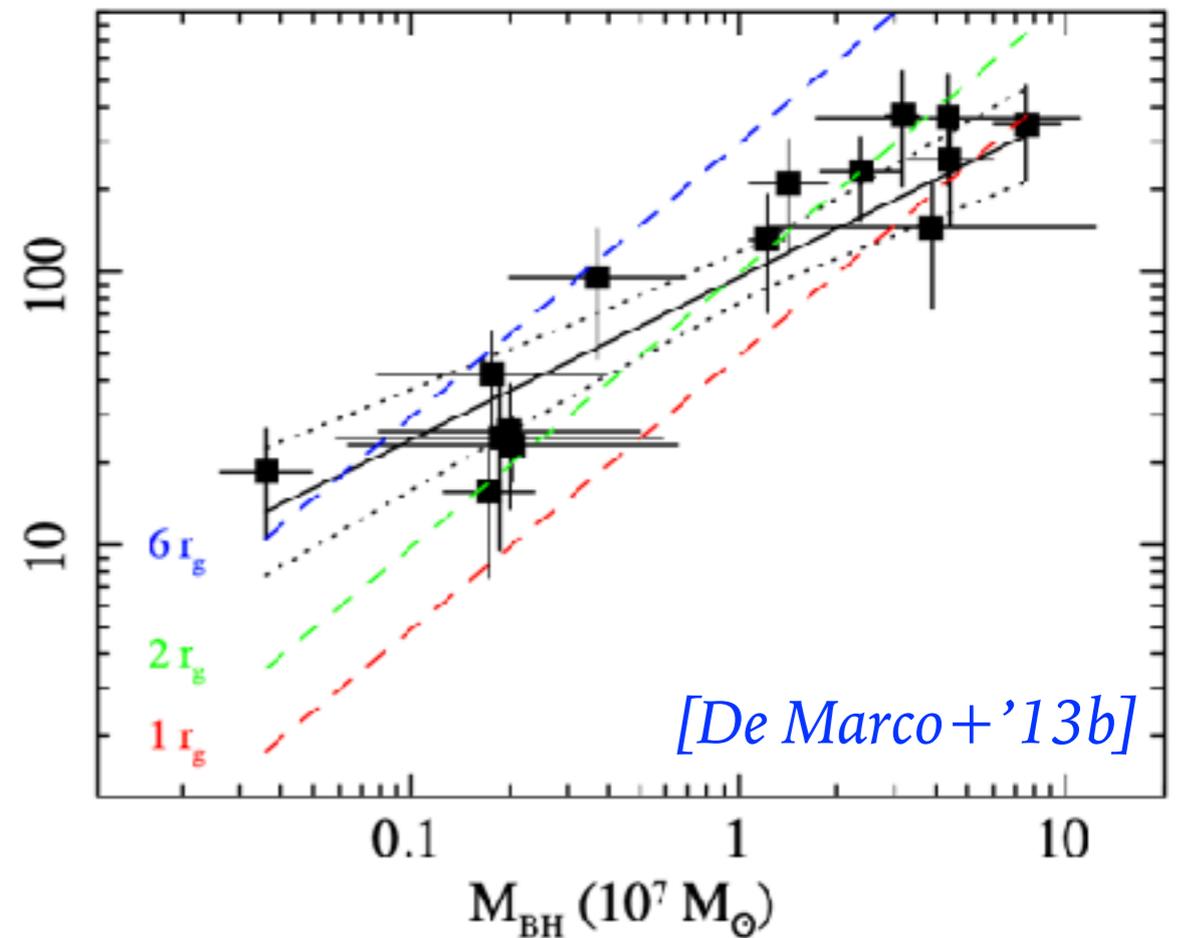
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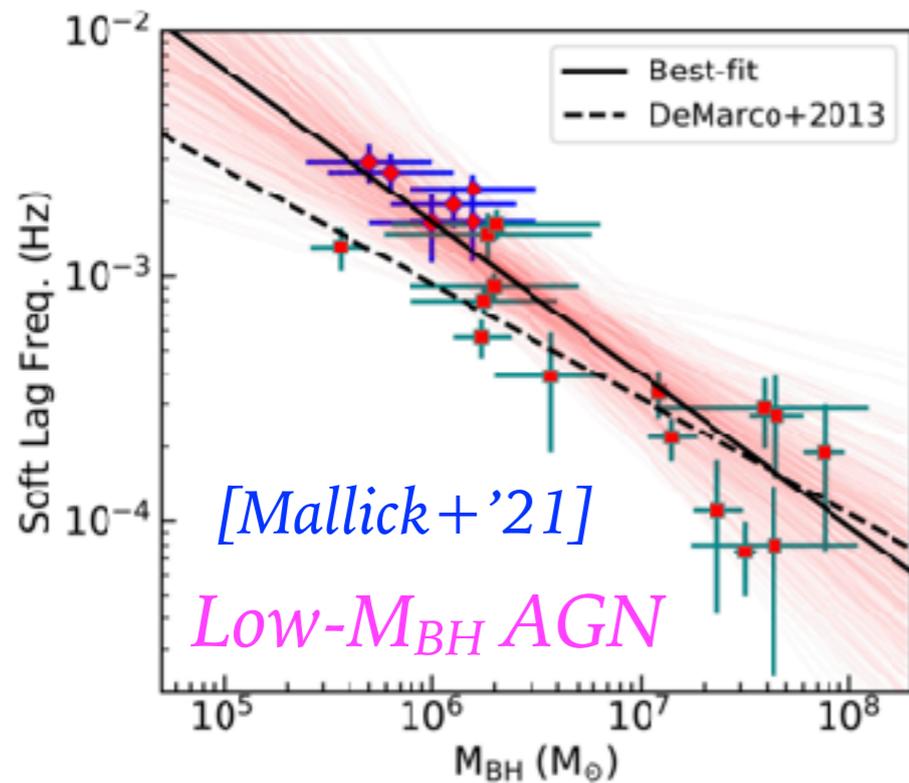
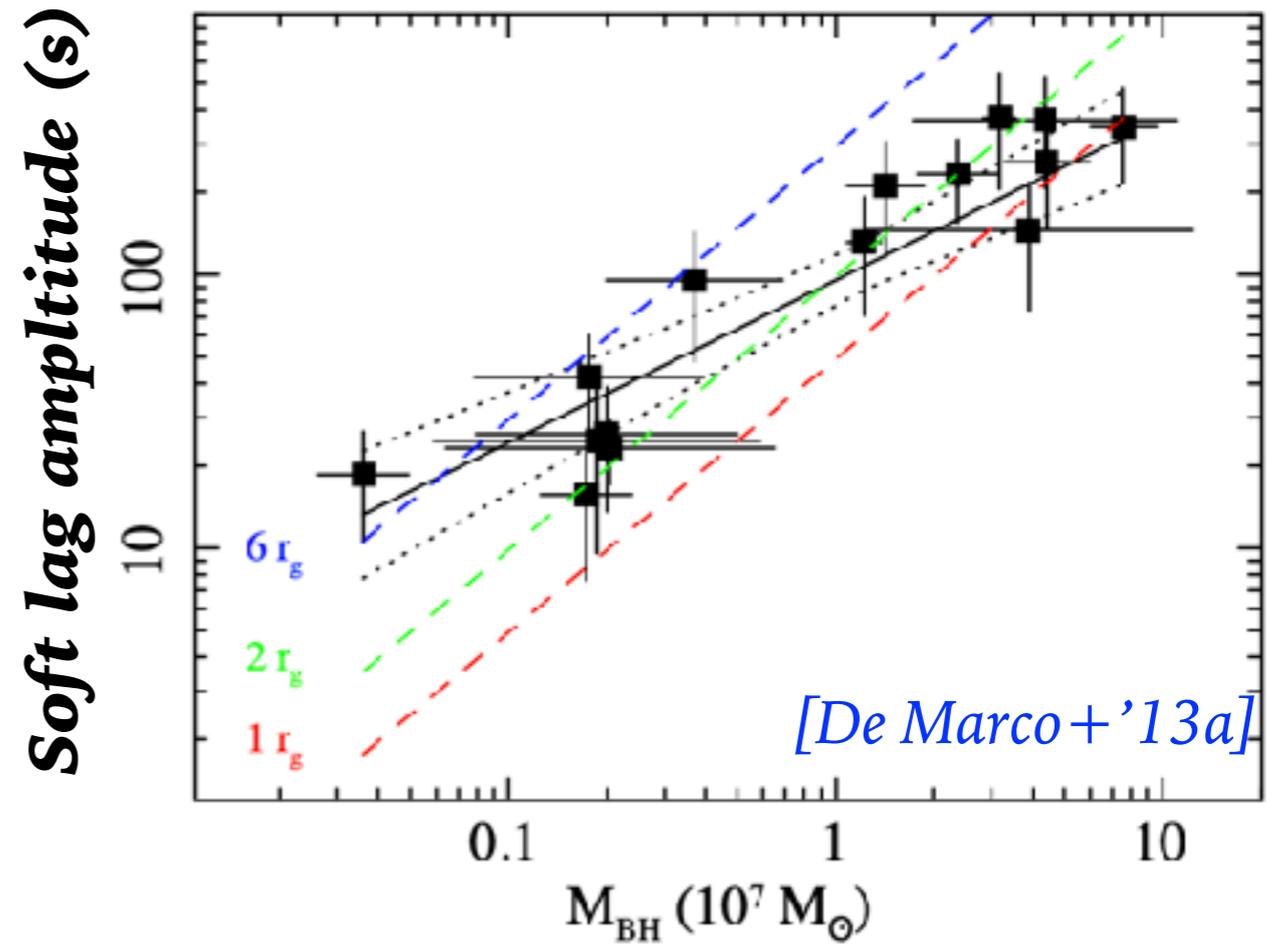
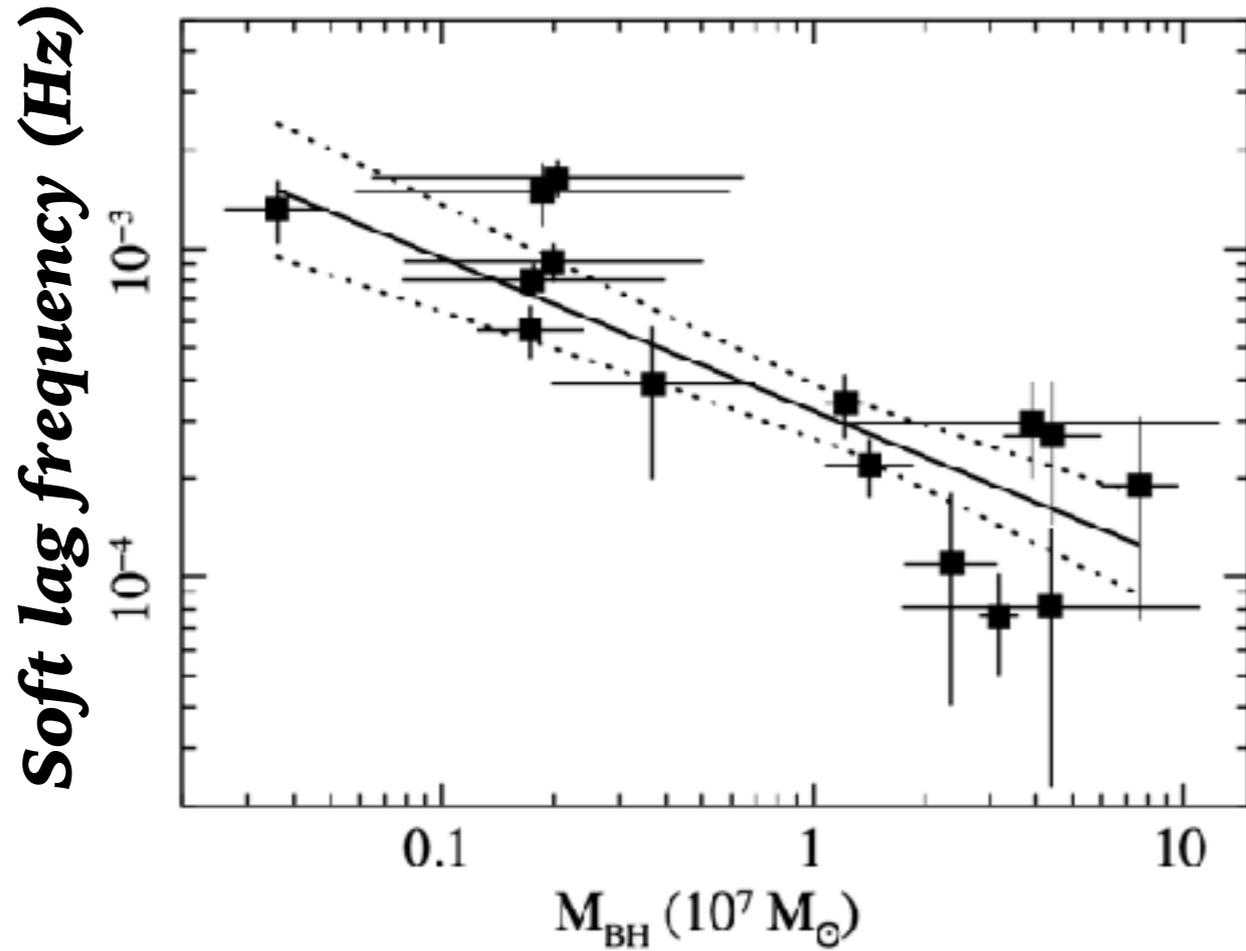
(sample extracted from CAIXAvar; [Ponti + '12](#))

*Same inner flow geometry in
(bright radio quiet) AGN*

*Compact corona, disc extending
down to the ISCO*

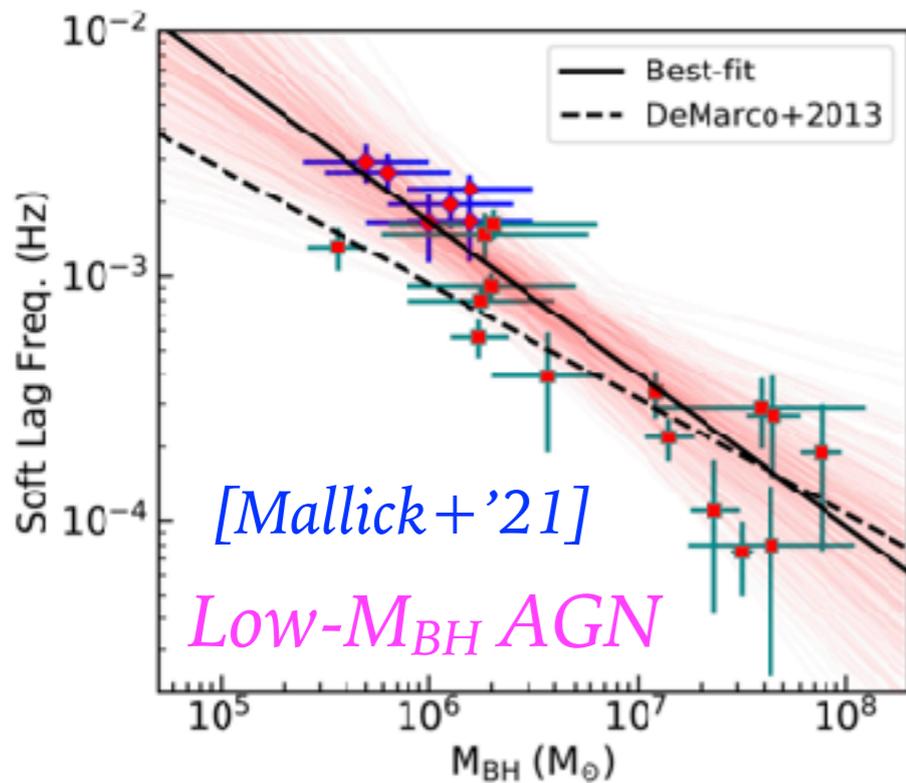
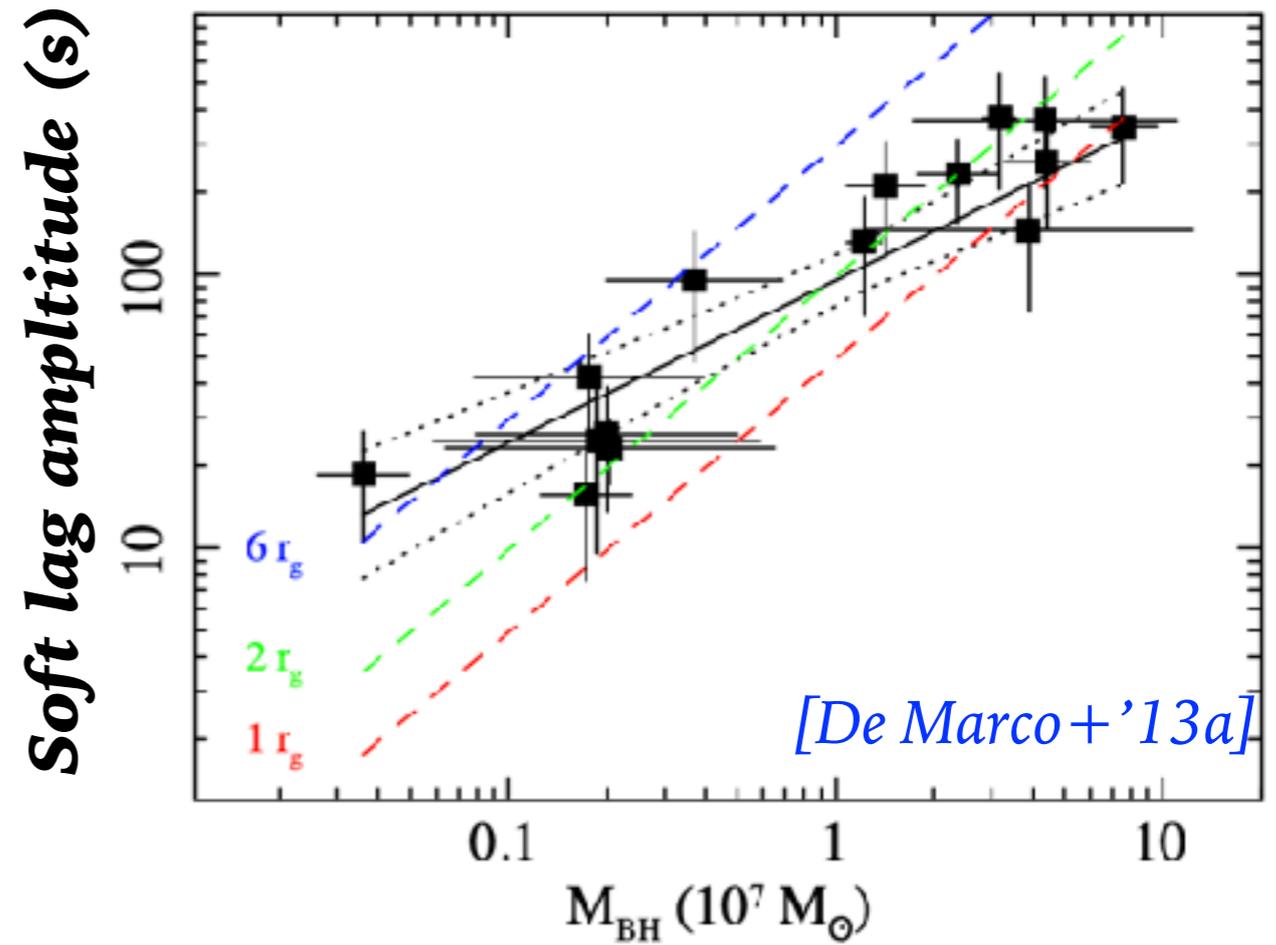
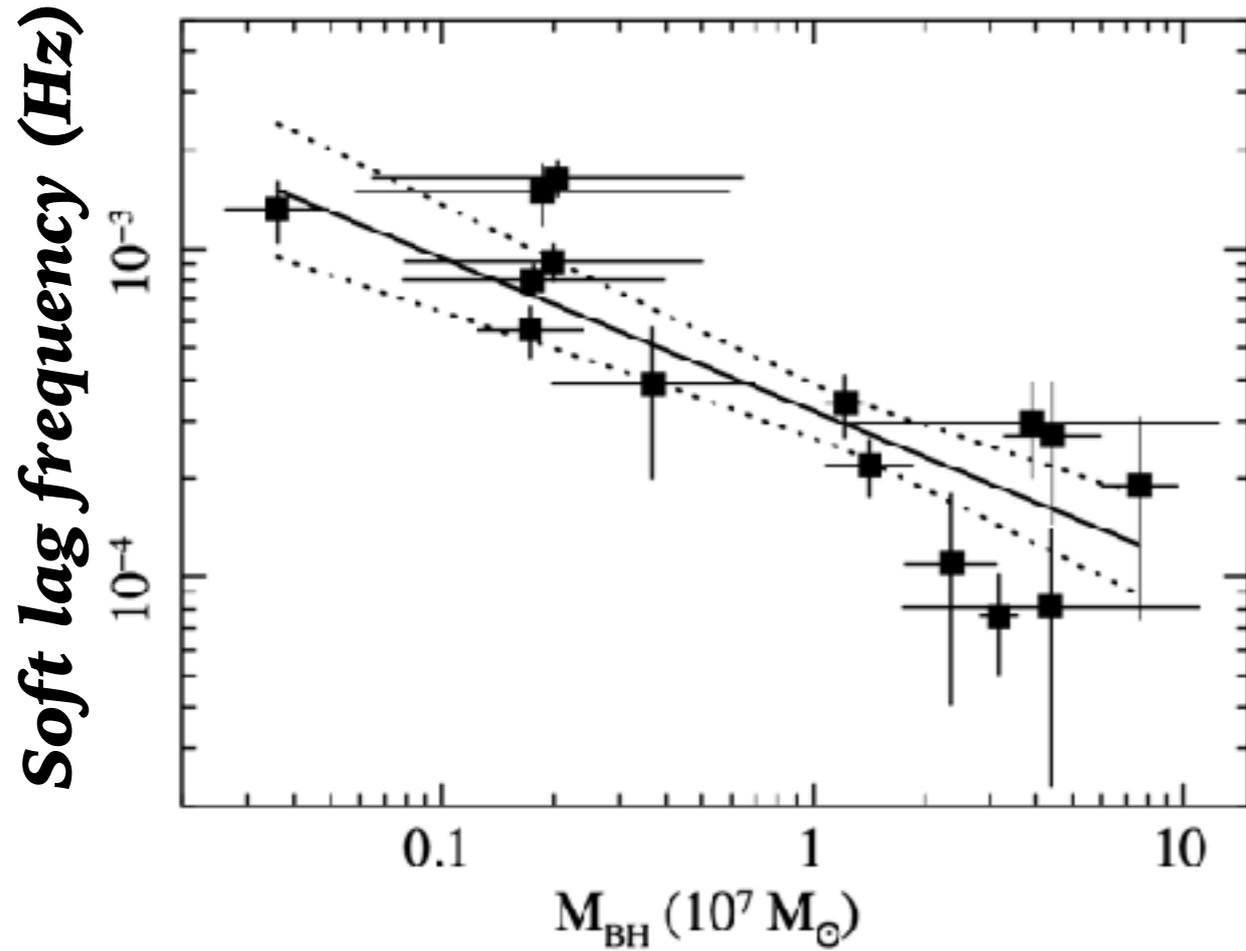
The reverberation lag correlates with BH mass

Revealed from a systematic study of soft X-ray lags with XMM



The reverberation lag correlates with BH mass

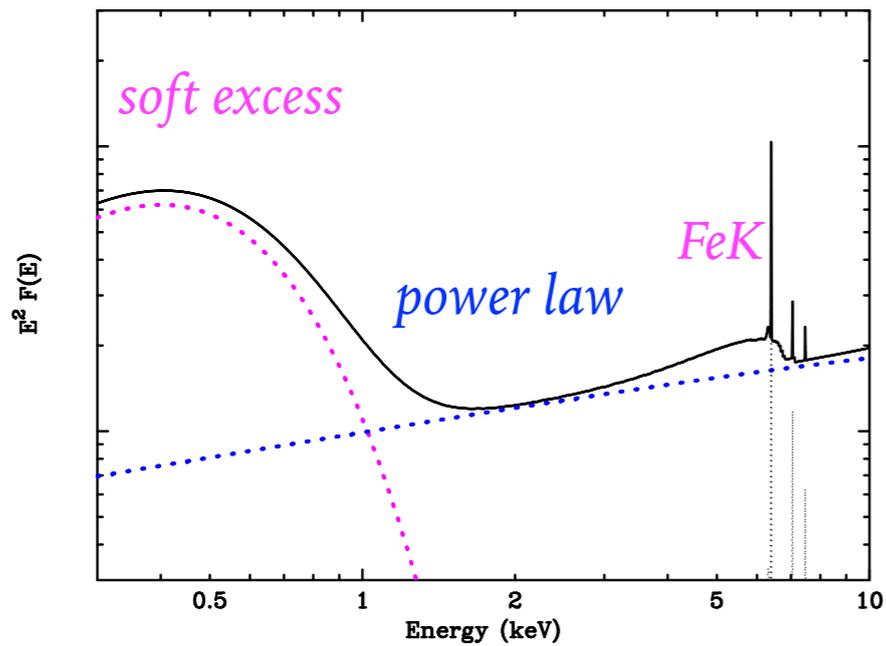
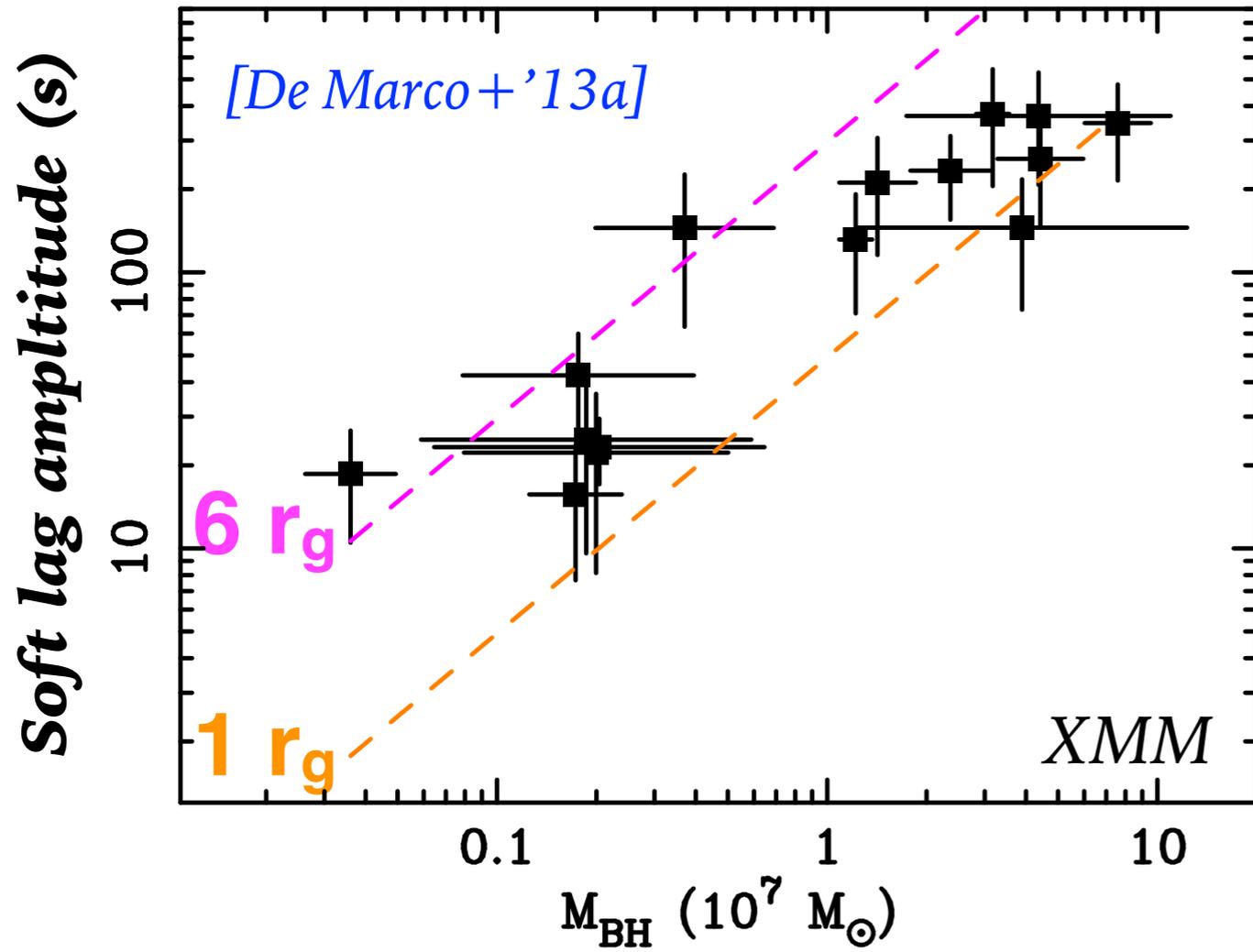
Revealed from a systematic study of soft X-ray lags with XMM



Same mechanism and geometry over broad range of BH masses

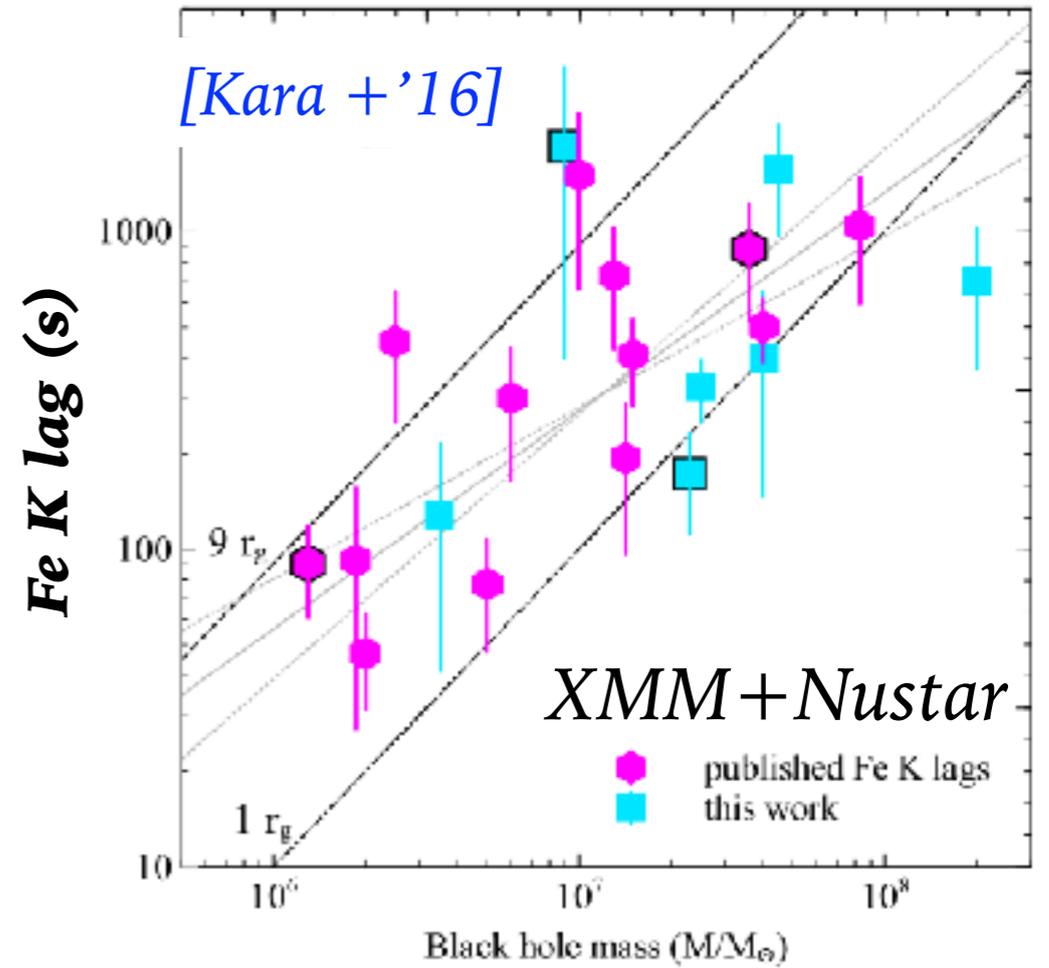
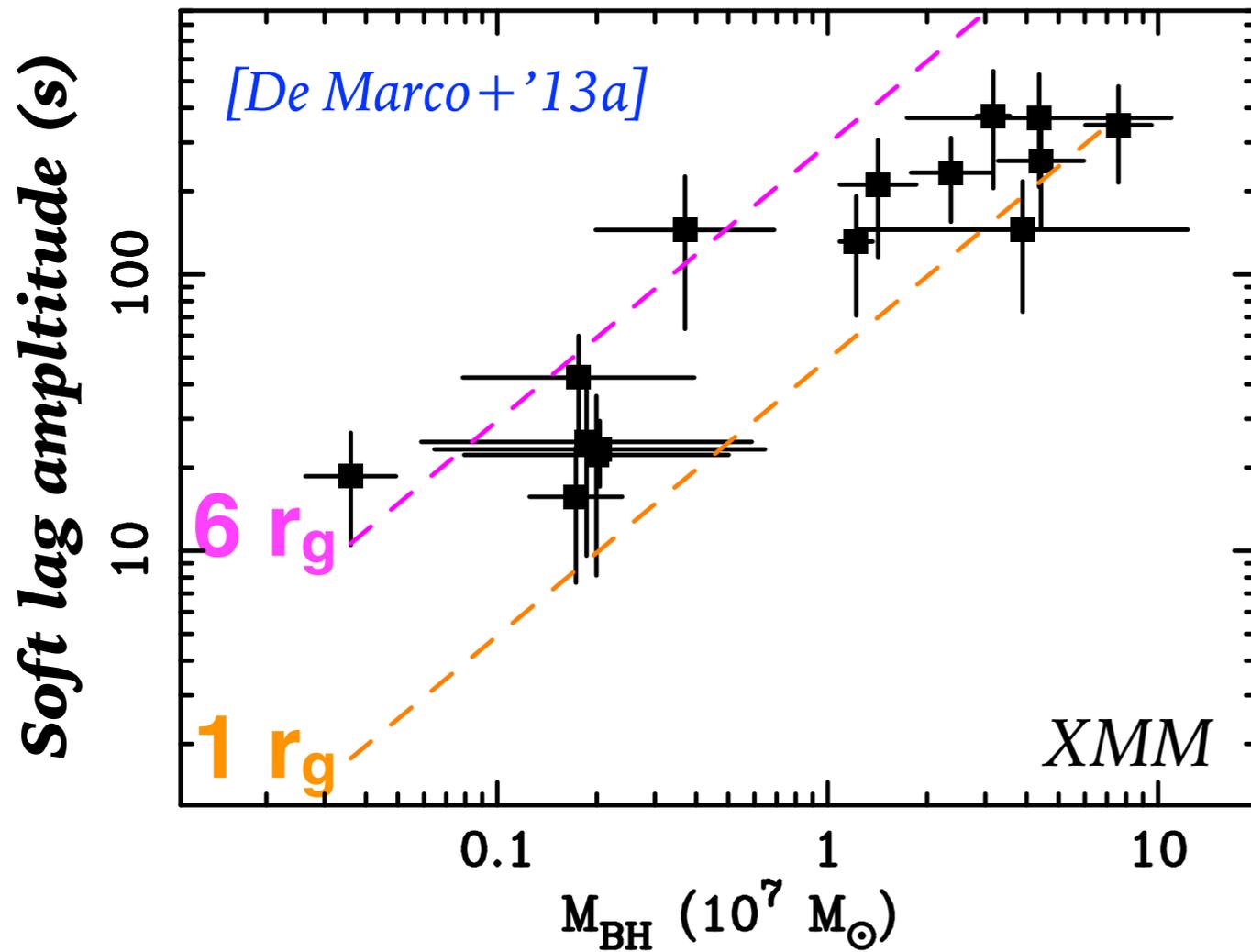
Discovery of FeK lags in AGN

Same correlation with BH mass

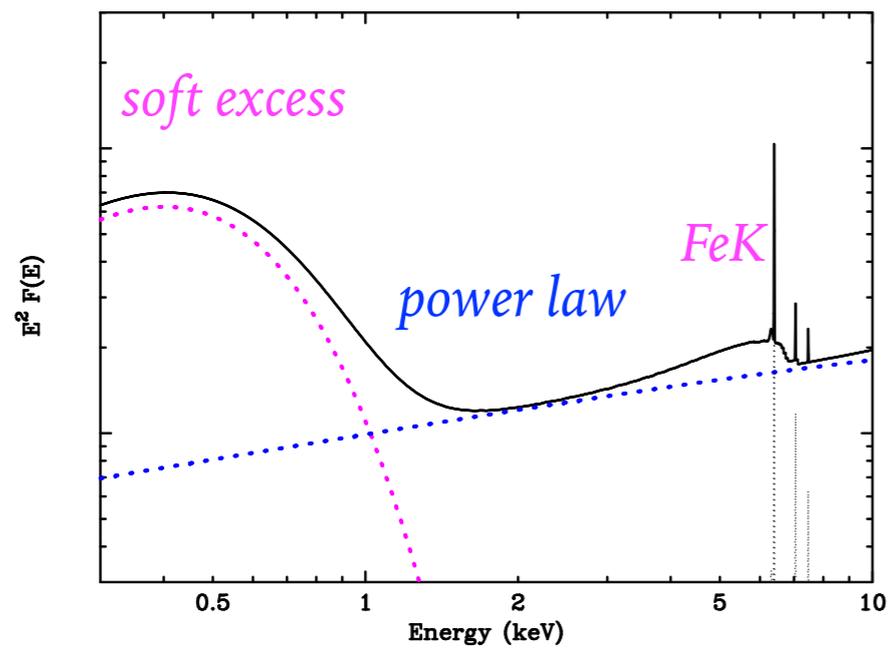


Discovery of FeK lags in AGN

Same correlation with BH mass

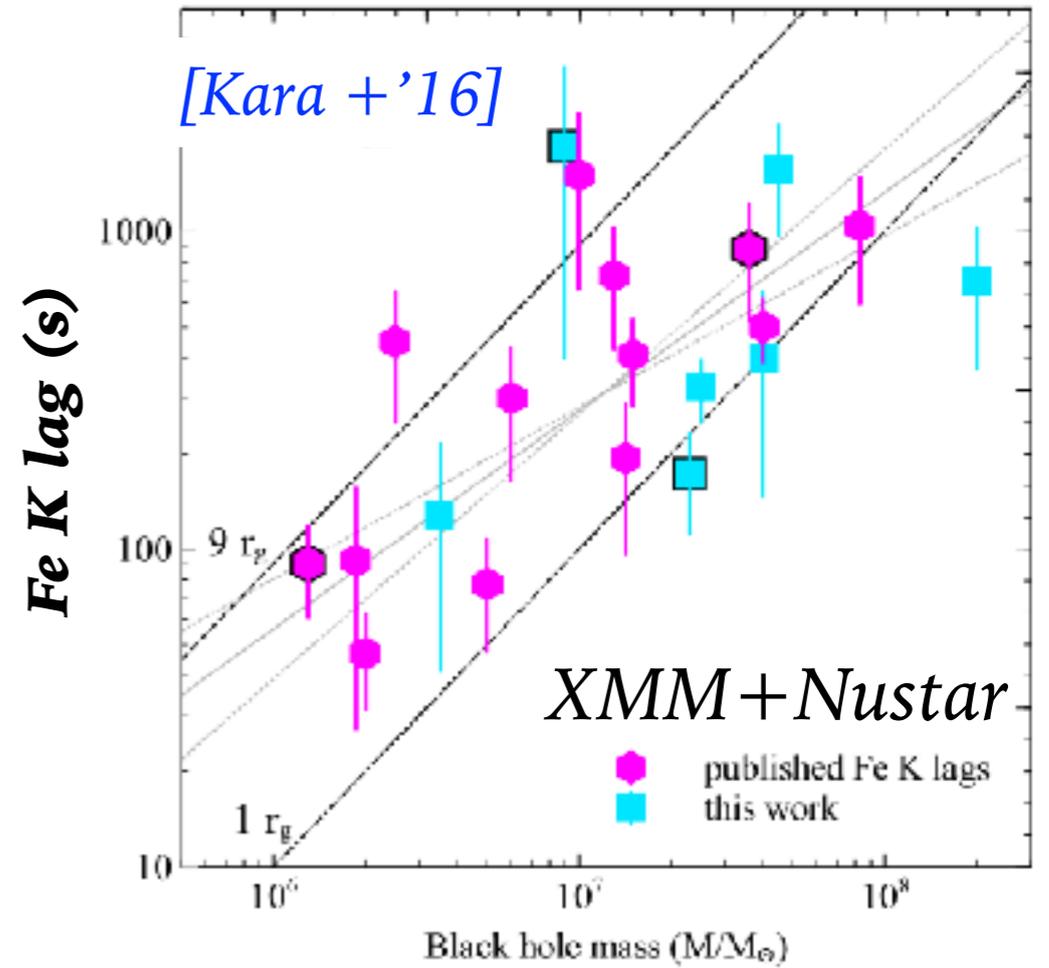
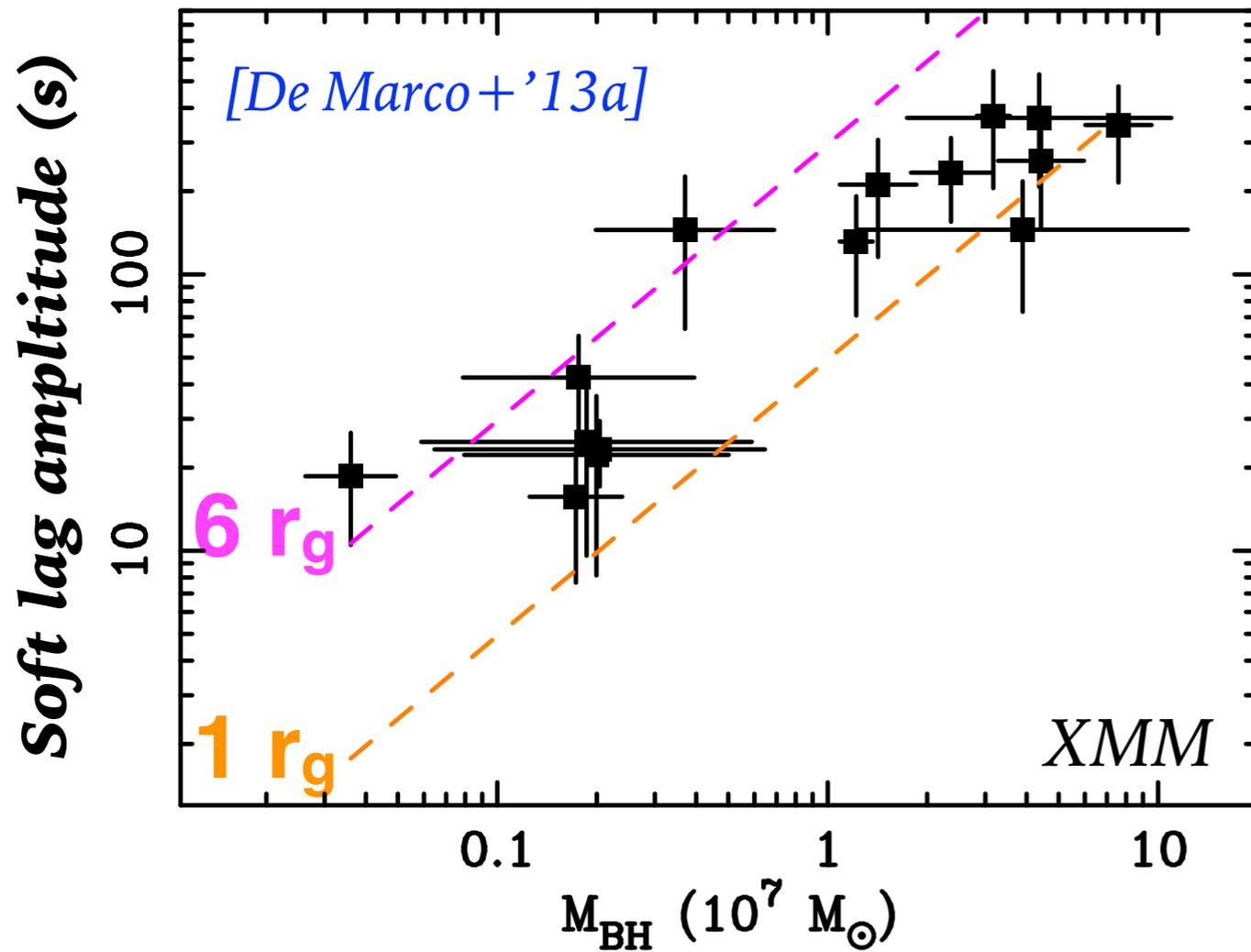


*[see also Zoghbi + '12, '13, '14;
Kara + '13a,b,c; '15;]*

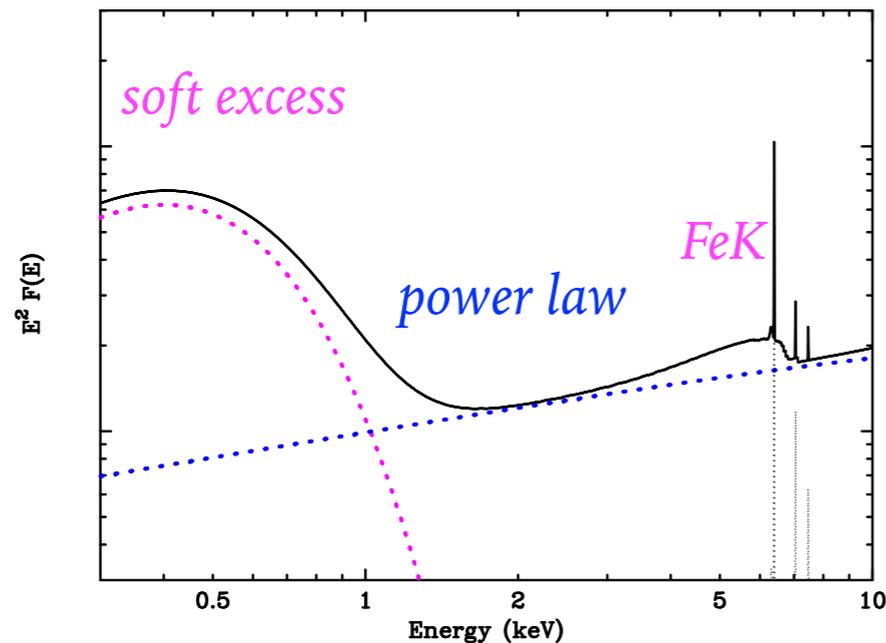


Discovery of FeK lags in AGN

Same correlation with BH mass



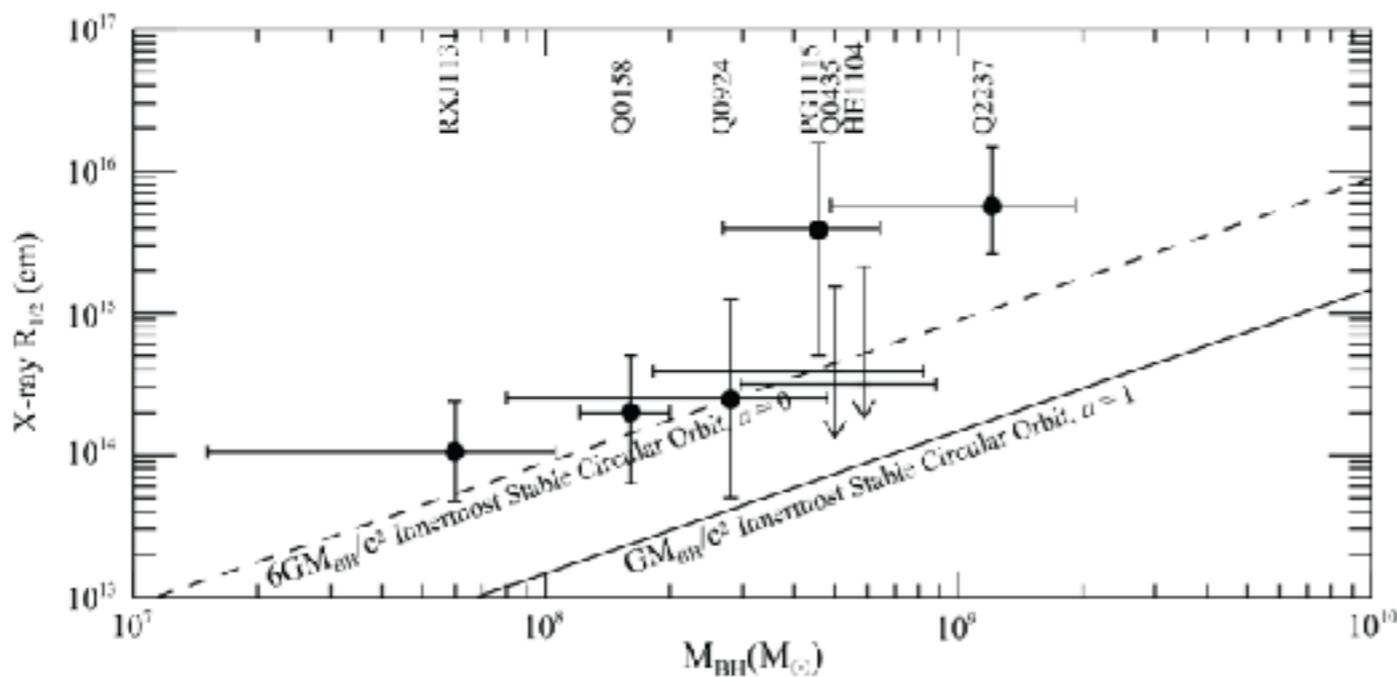
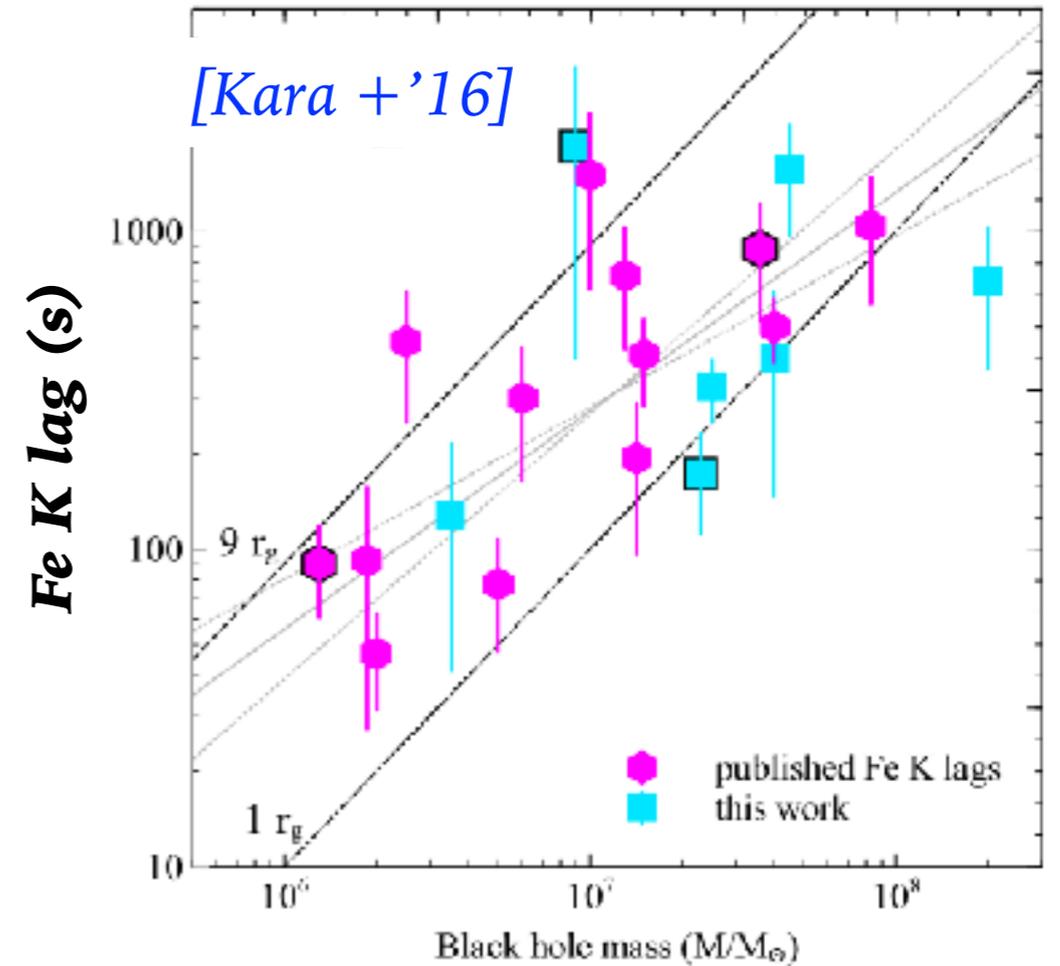
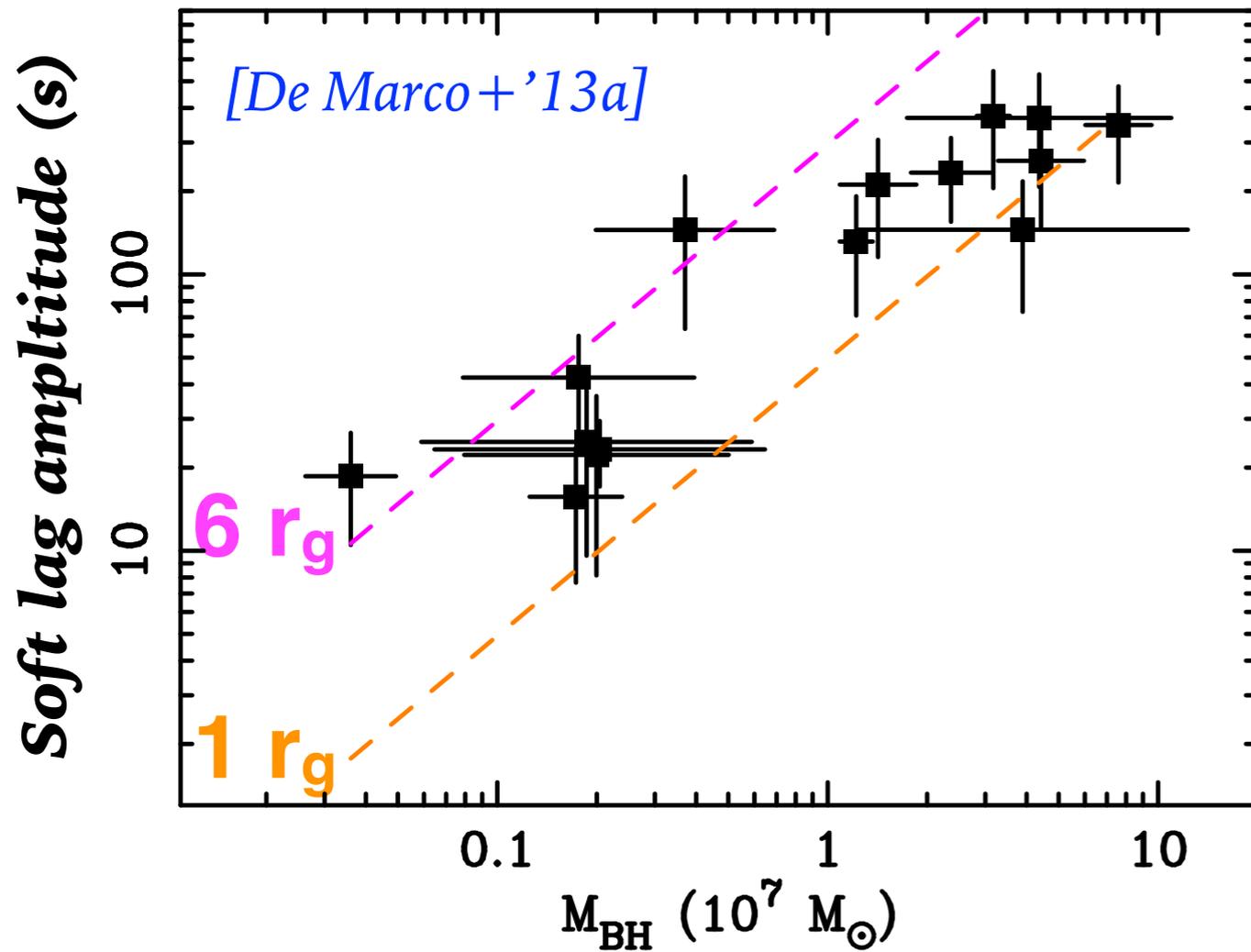
[see also Zoghbi + '12, '13, '14;
Kara + '13a,b,c; '15;]



Both the soft excess and the FeK both arise from a region close to the BH

A compact X-ray source

Comparison with microlensing results



Sizes inferred from microlensing
and reverberation are consistent

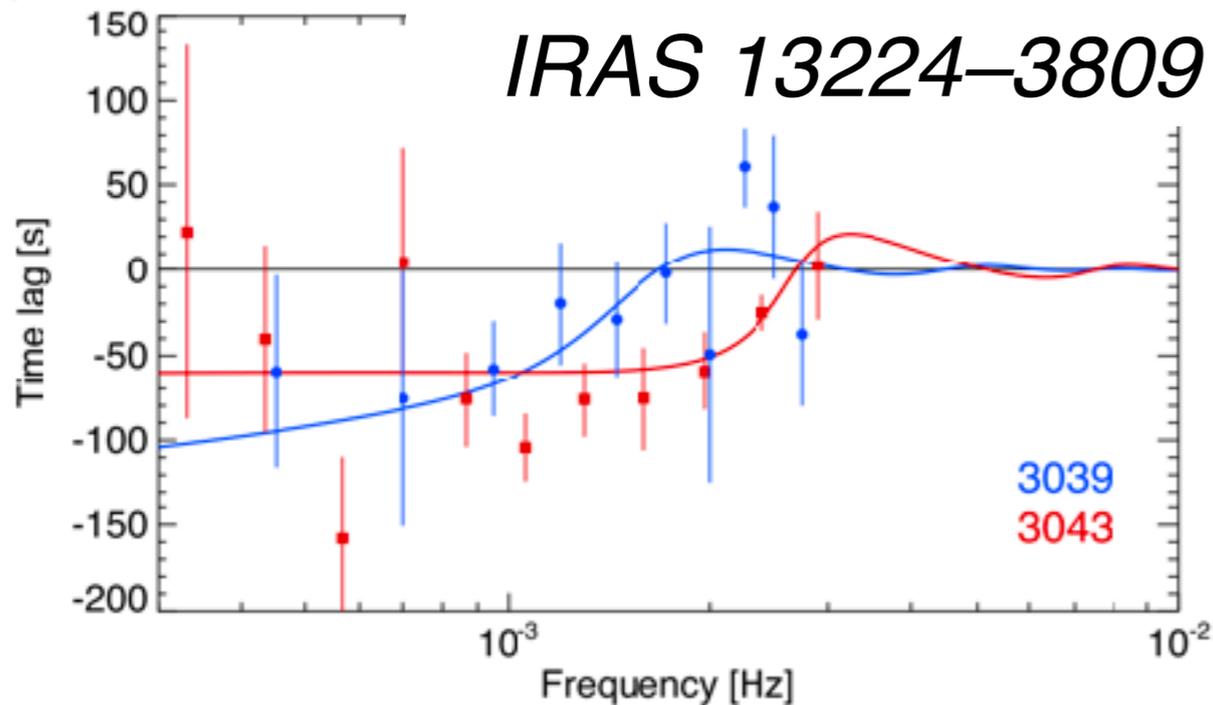
[e.g. MacLeod + '15; Blackburne + '14; '15;
Mosquera + '13; Morgan + '08, '12; Dai + '10;
Chartas + '09; '16]

Insights into a dynamic corona

Reverberation tracking quick changes of coronal geometry

XMM (16 orbits)

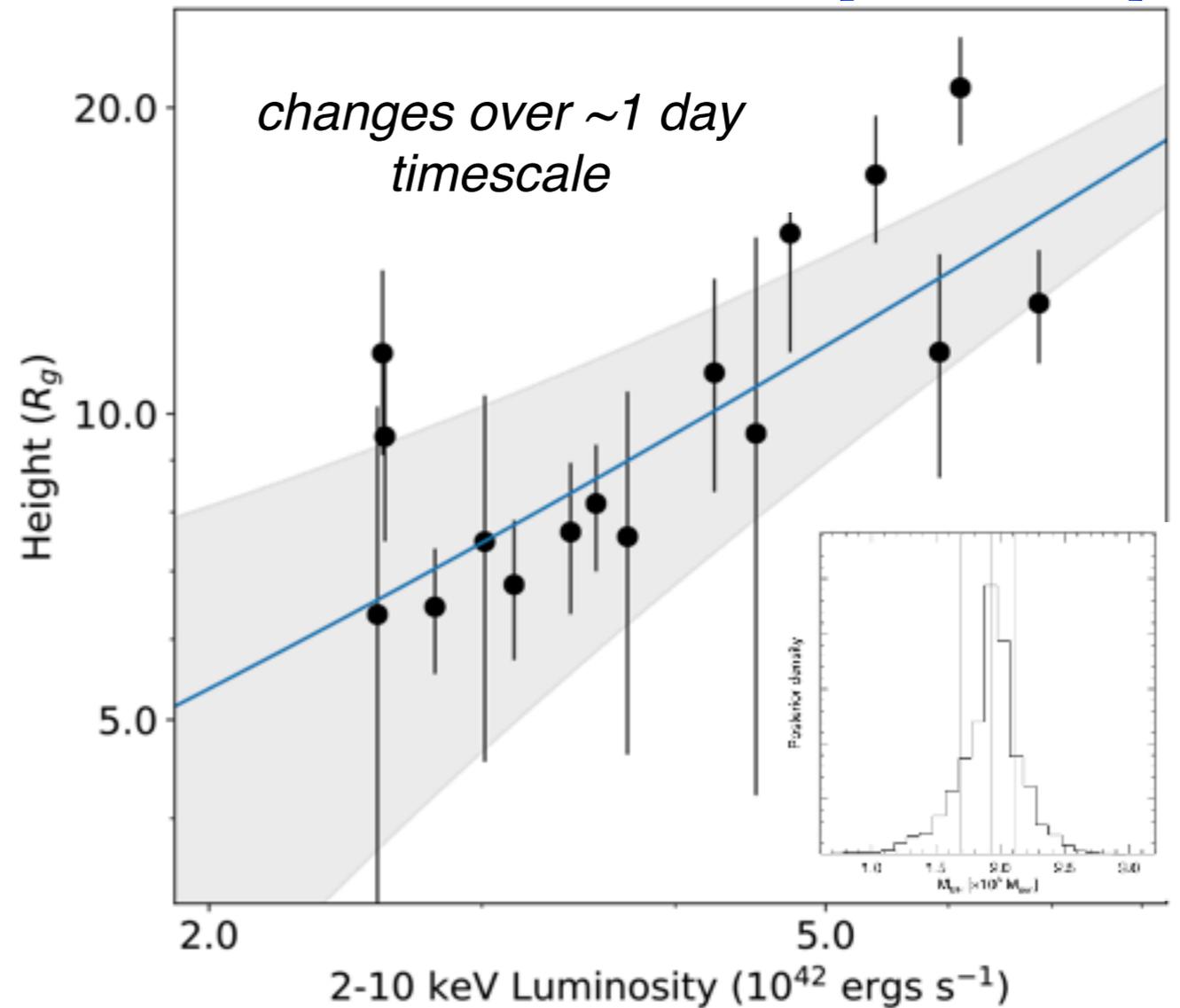
IRAS 13224–3809



KYNreverb package

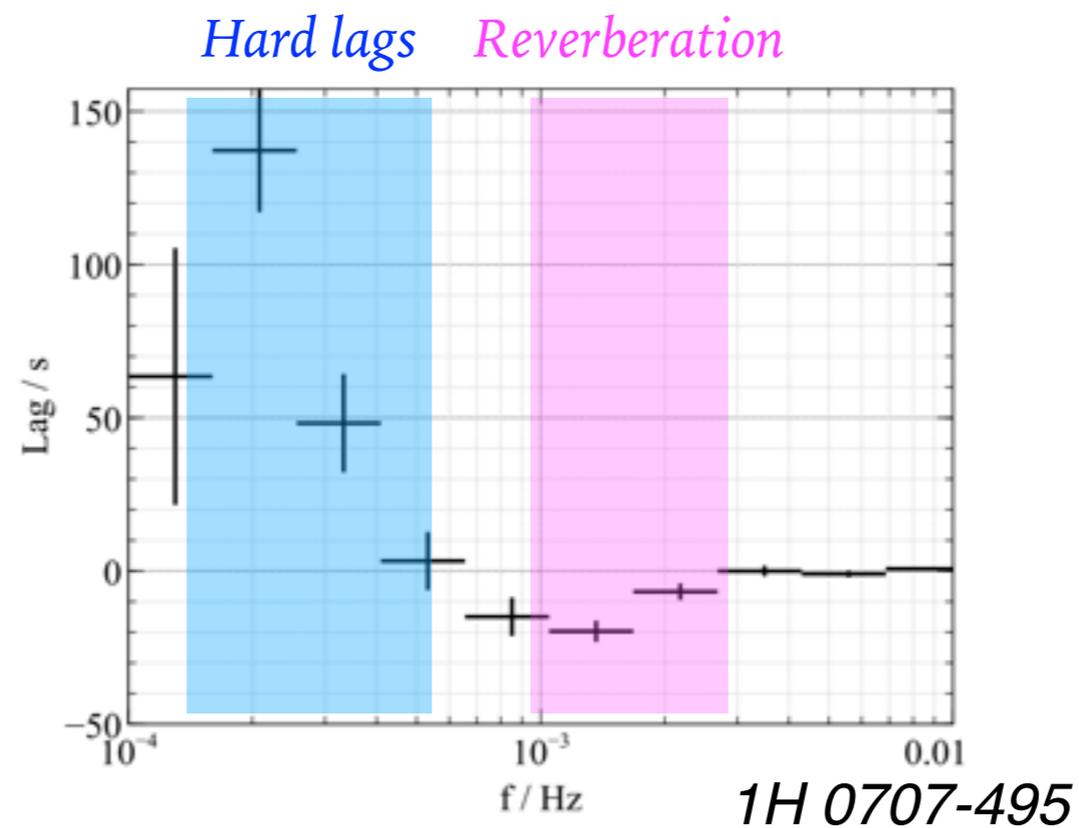
[M. Dovčiak; see also Caballero-García+ '18]

[Alston+ '20]



Insights into a structured corona

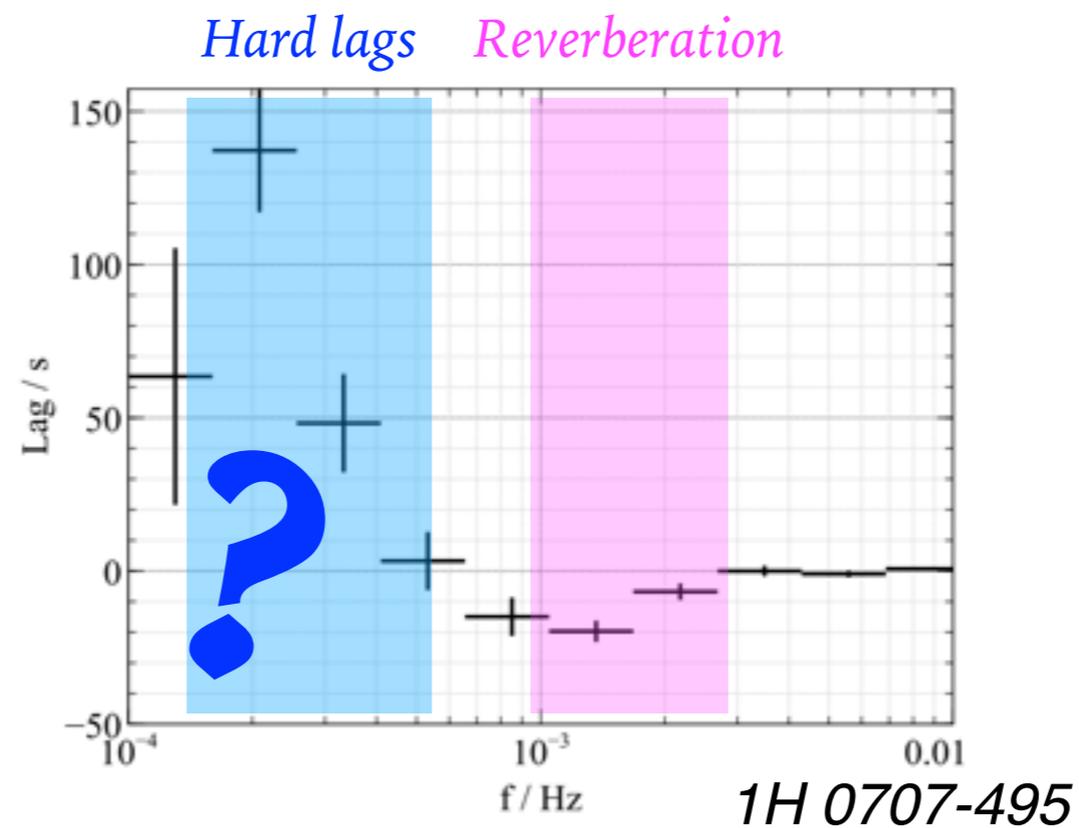
X-ray lags reveal a composite region



[e.g. Kotov + '01; Arévalo & Uttley + '06; Ingram & van der Klis + '13; Wilkins + '13; '16]

Insights into a structured corona

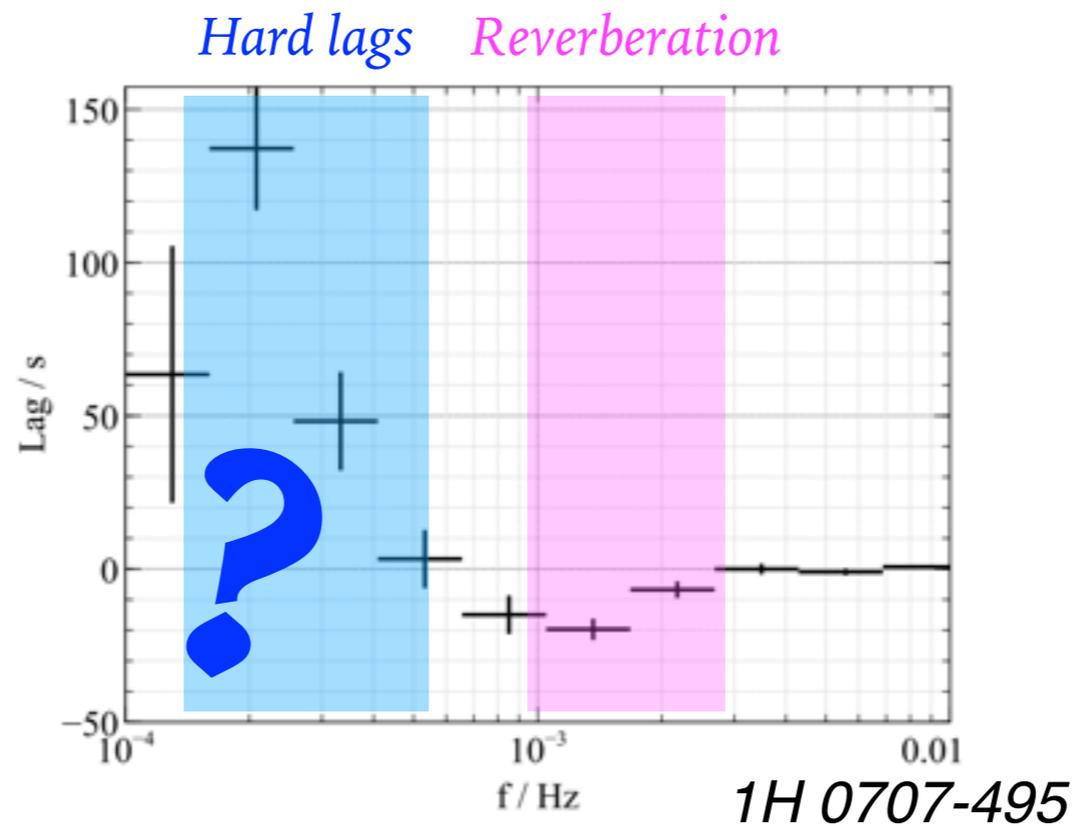
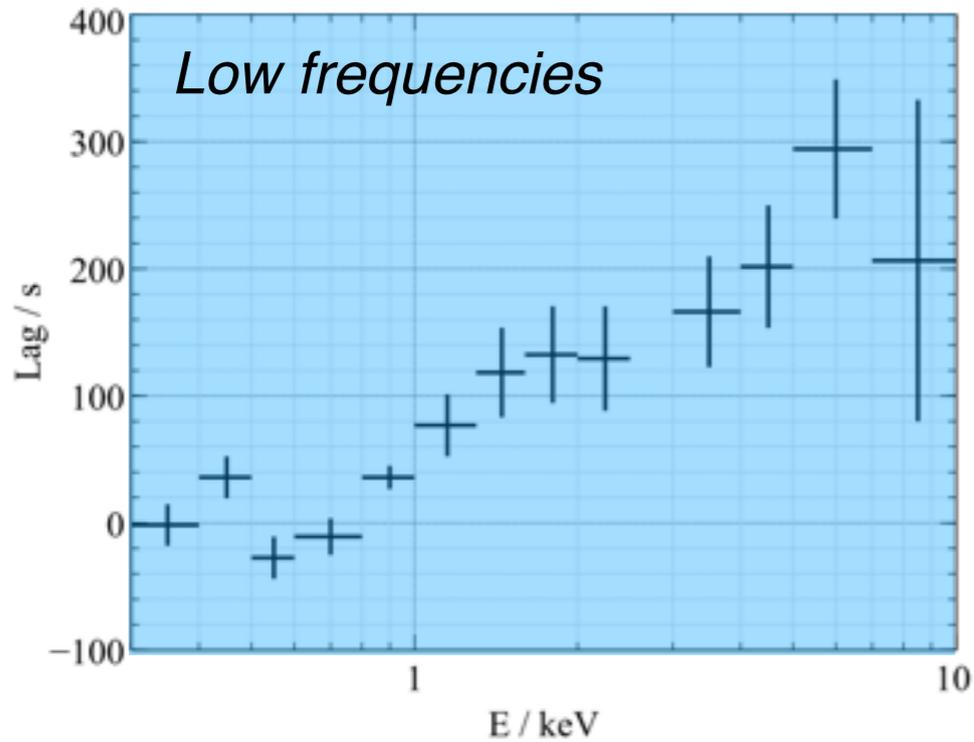
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Insights into a structured corona

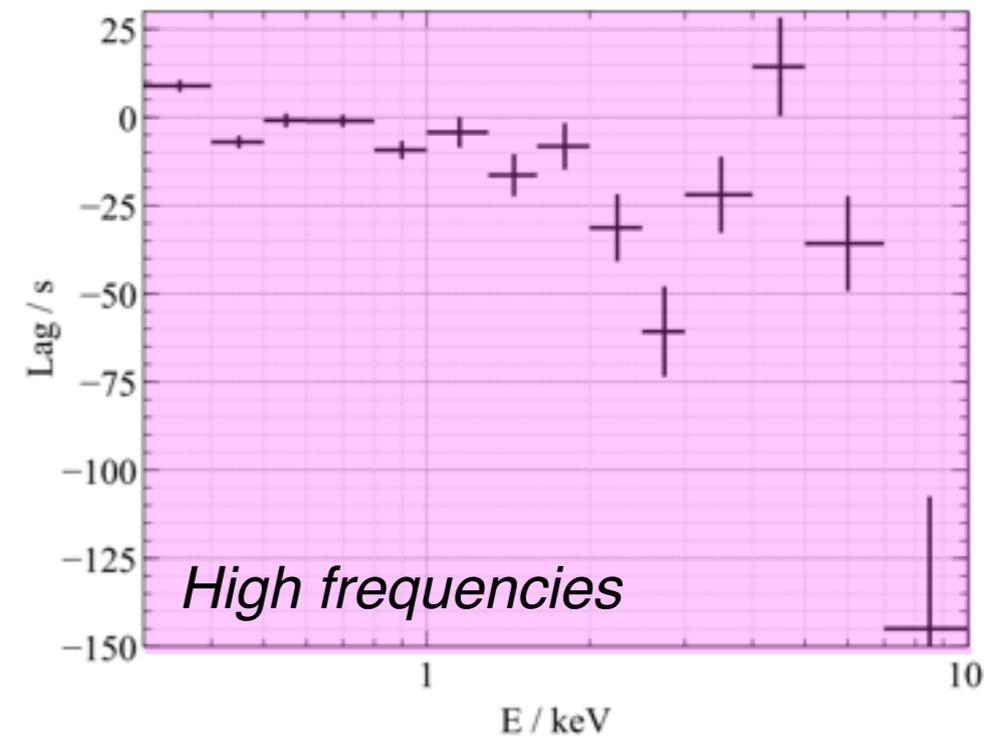
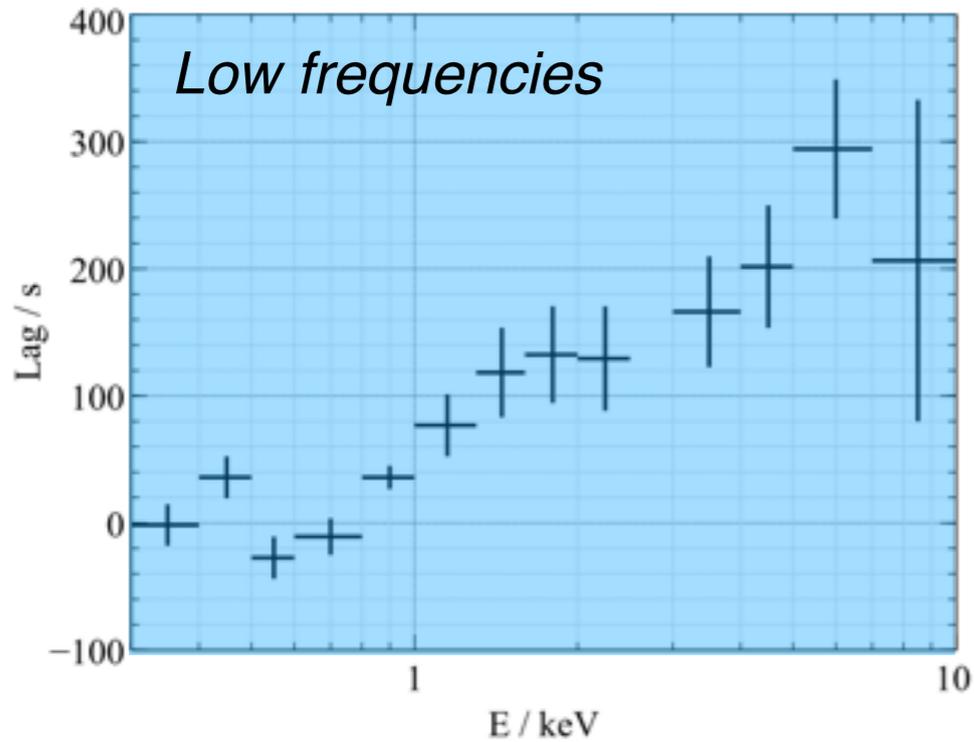
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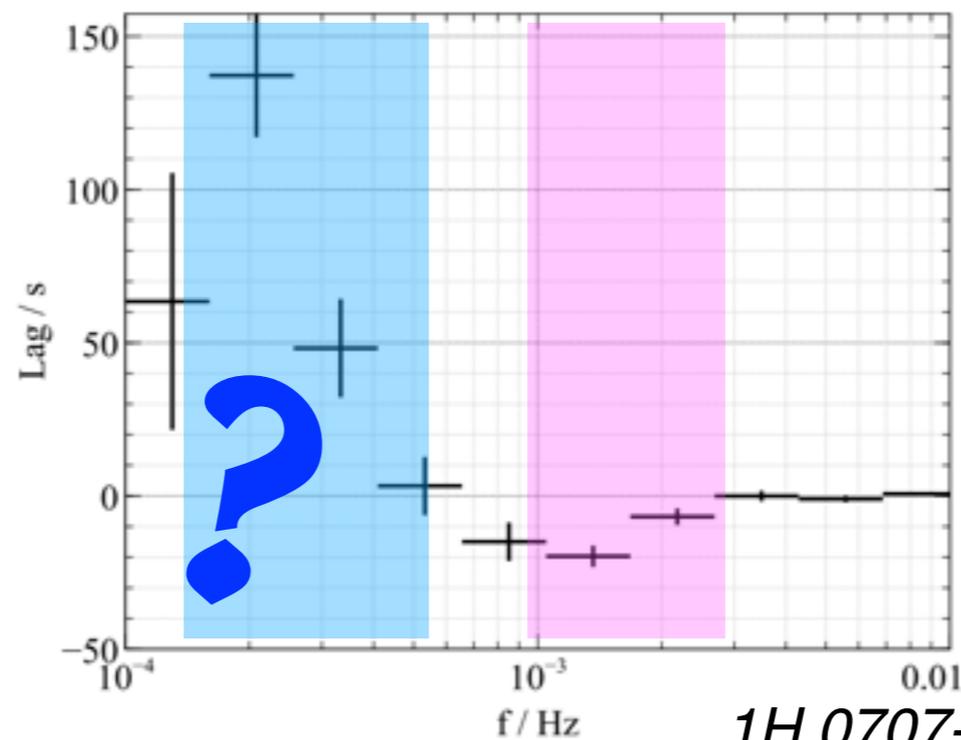
[e.g. Kotov + '01; Arévalo & Uttley + '06; Ingram & van der Klis + '13; Wilkins + '13; '16]

Insights into a structured corona

X-ray lags reveal a composite region



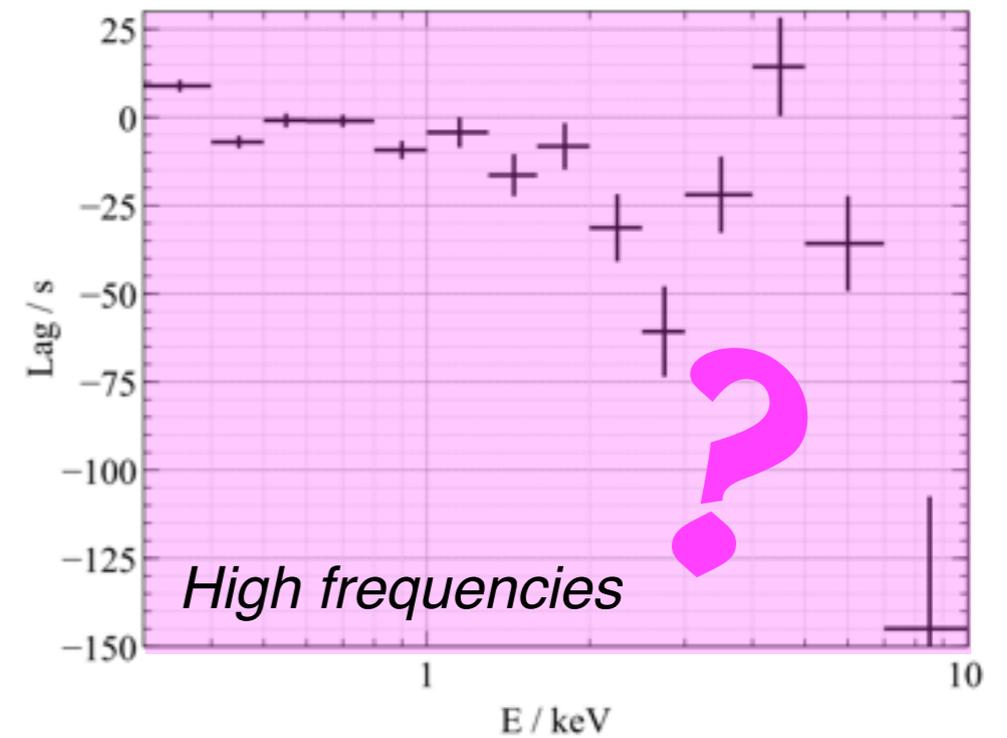
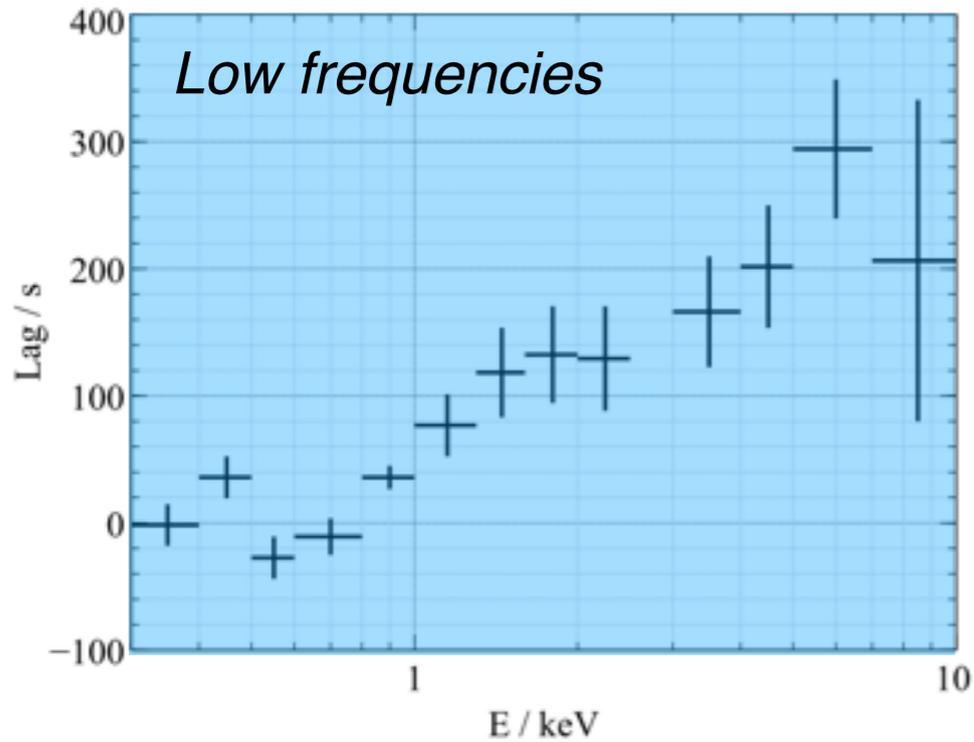
Hard lags *Reverberation*



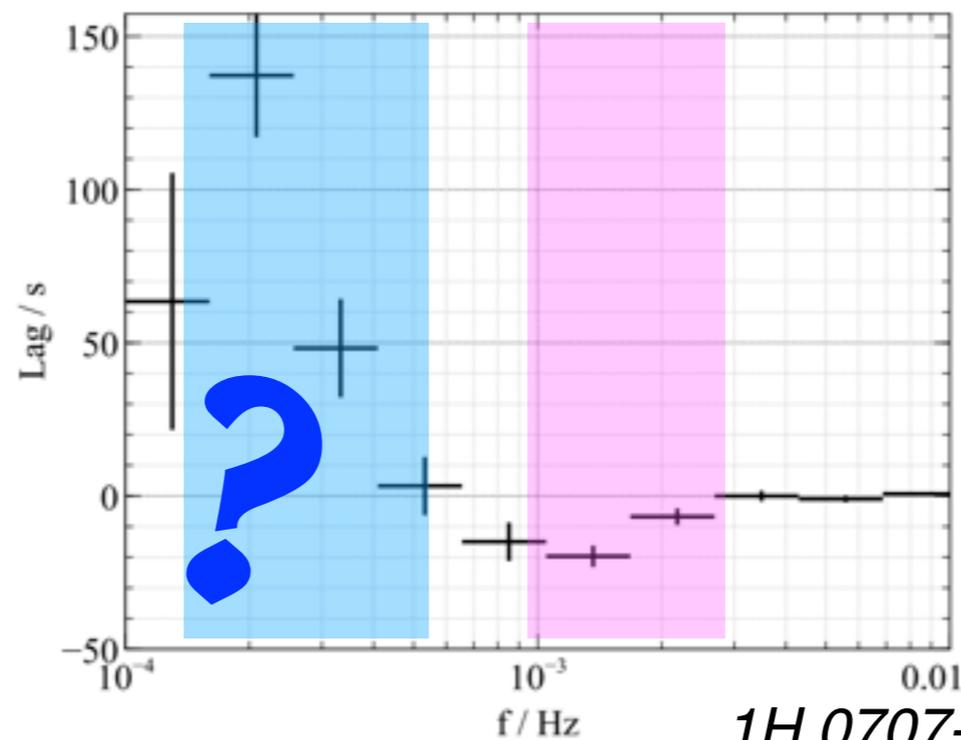
[e.g. Kotov + '01; Arévalo & Uttley + '06; Ingram & van der Klis + '13; Wilkins + '13; '16]

Insights into a structured corona

X-ray lags reveal a composite region



Hard lags *Reverberation*

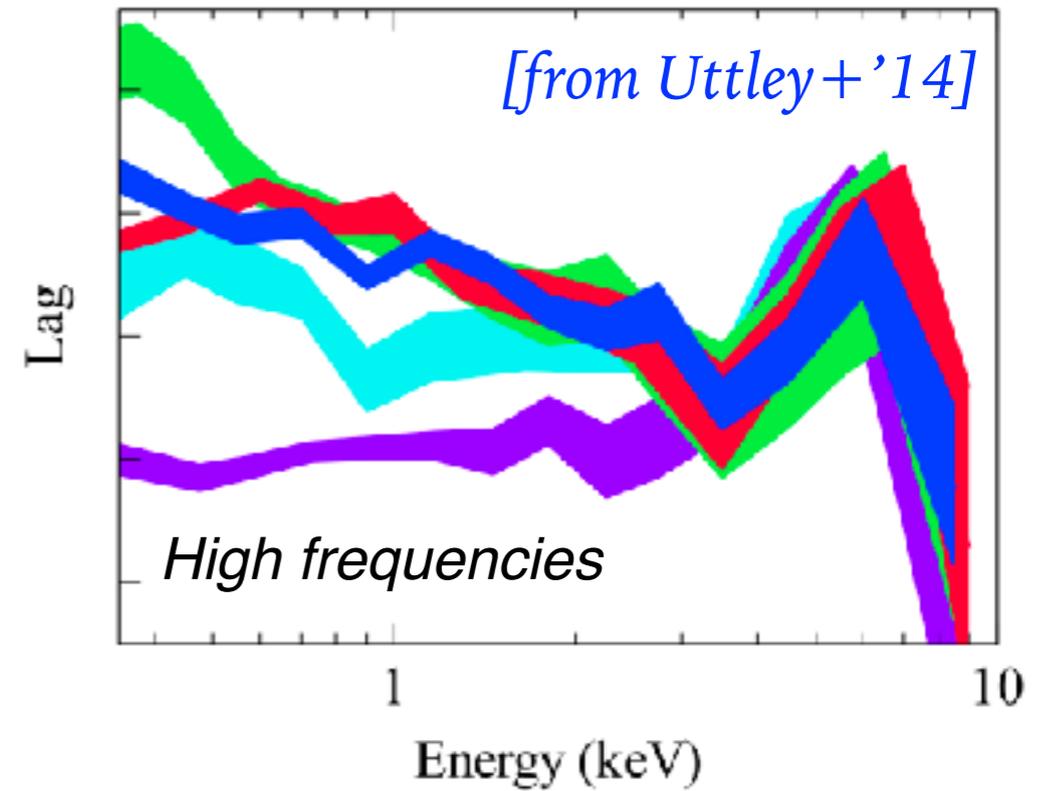
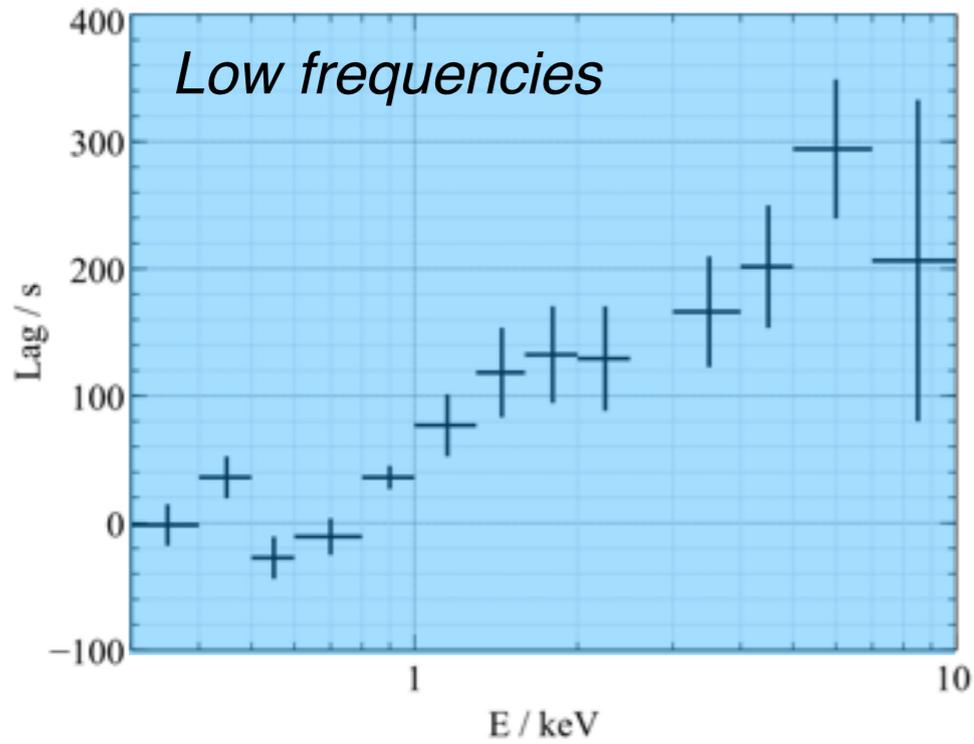


1H 0707-495

[e.g. Kotov + '01; Arévalo & Uttley + '06; Ingram & van der Klis + '13; Wilkins + '13; '16]

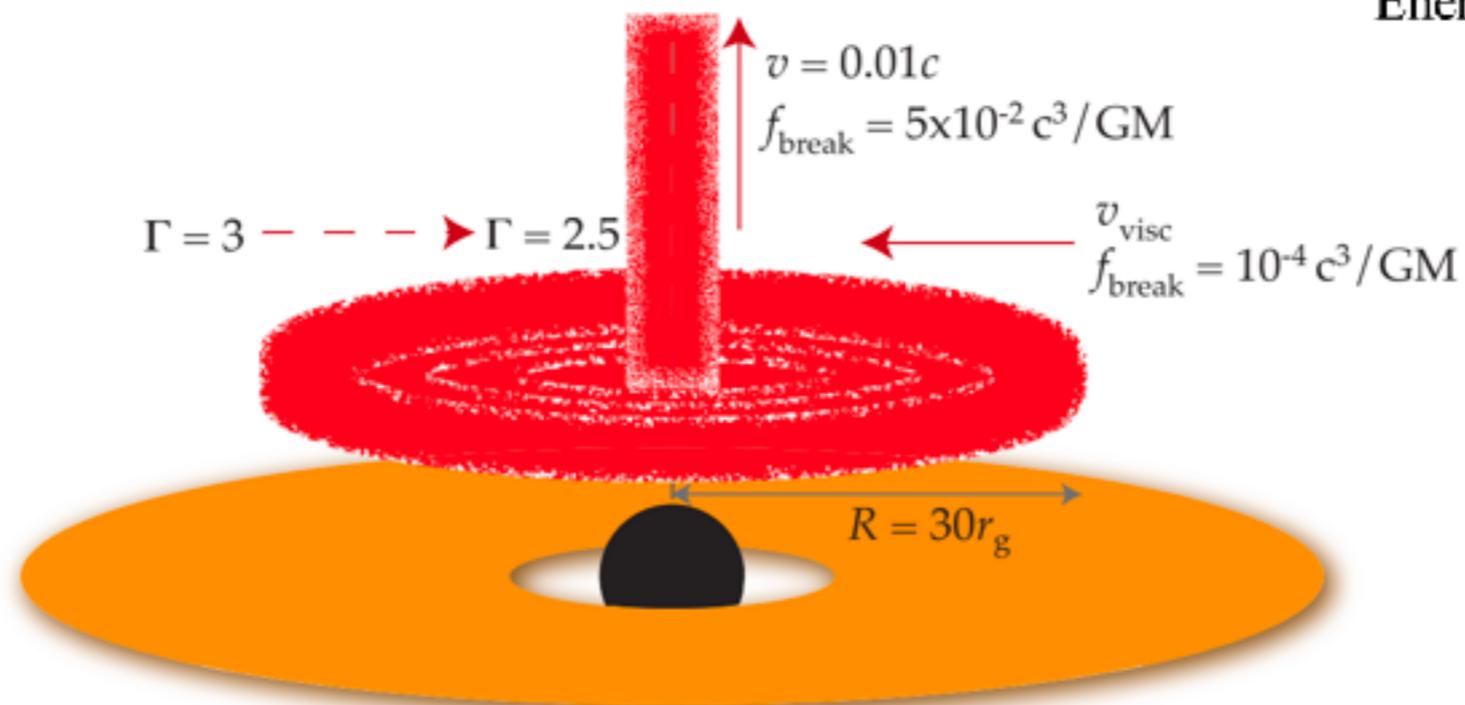
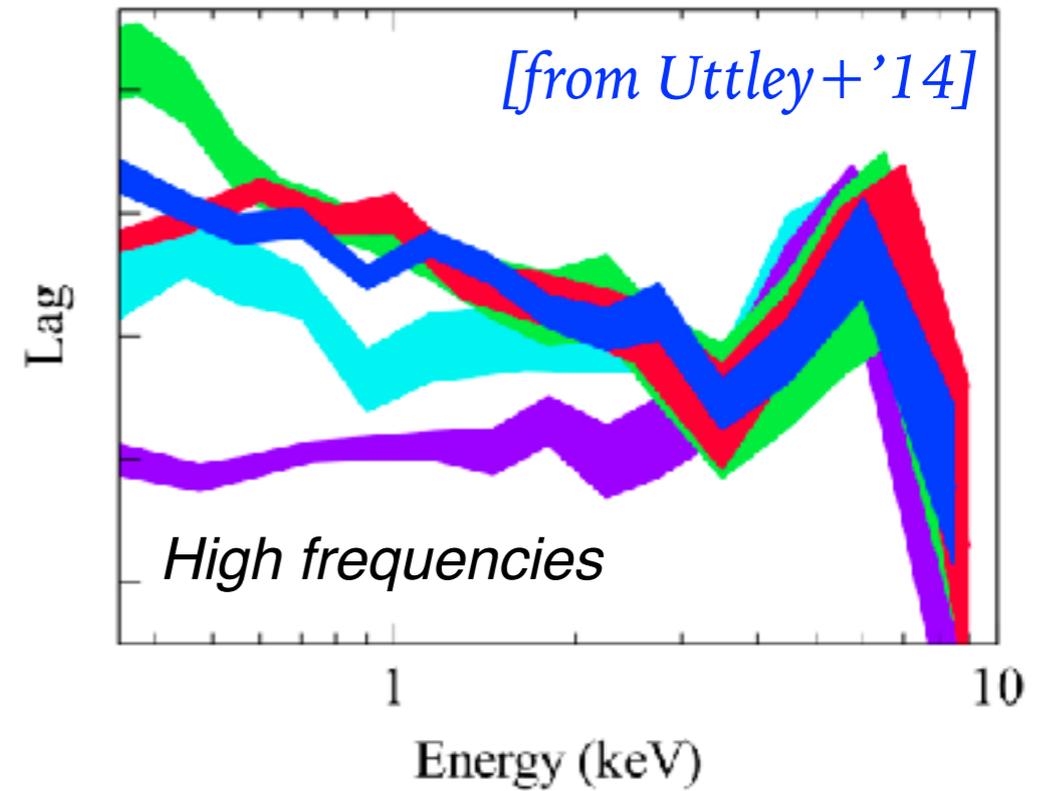
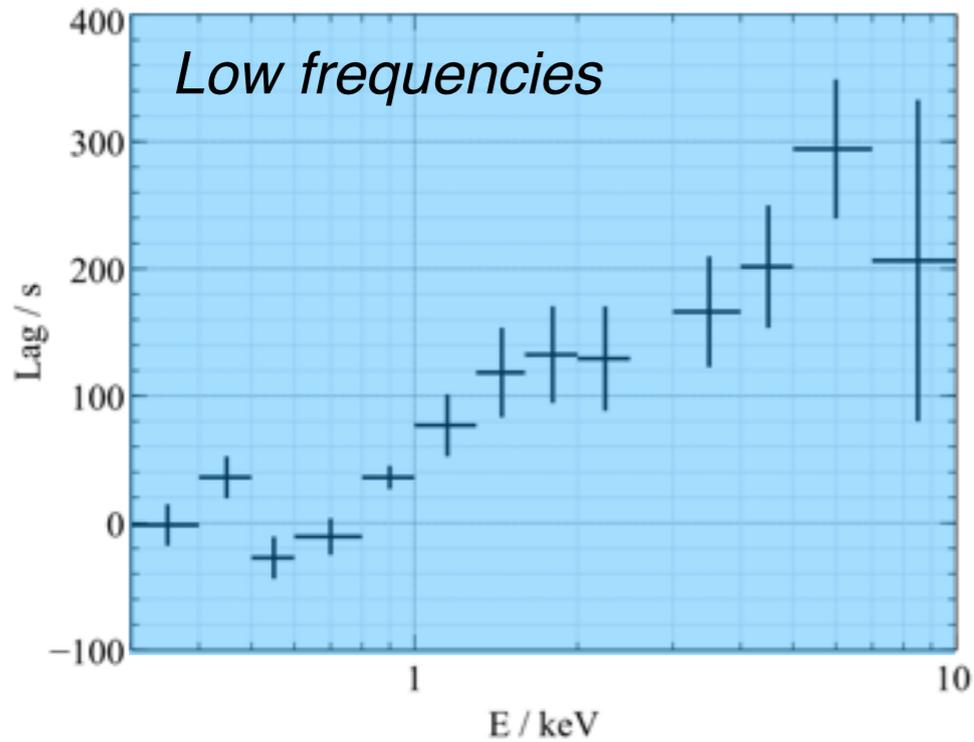
Insights into the structured corona

X-ray lags reveal a composite region



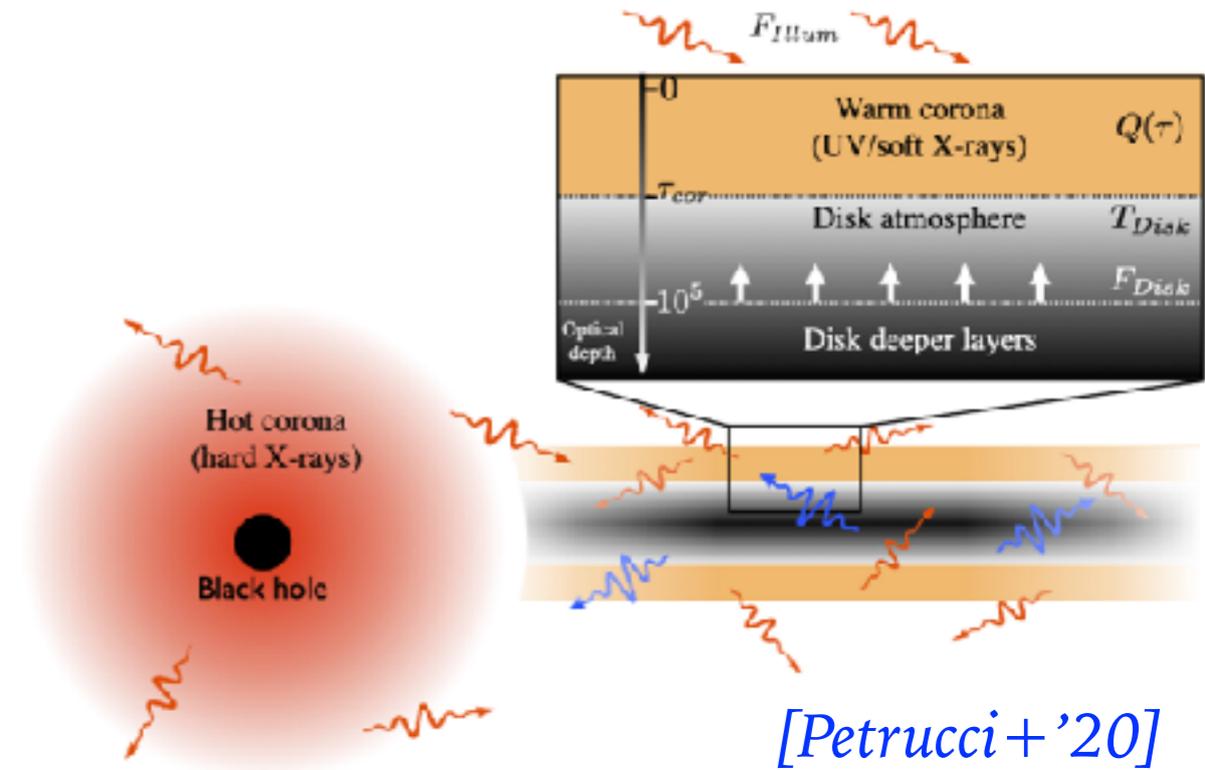
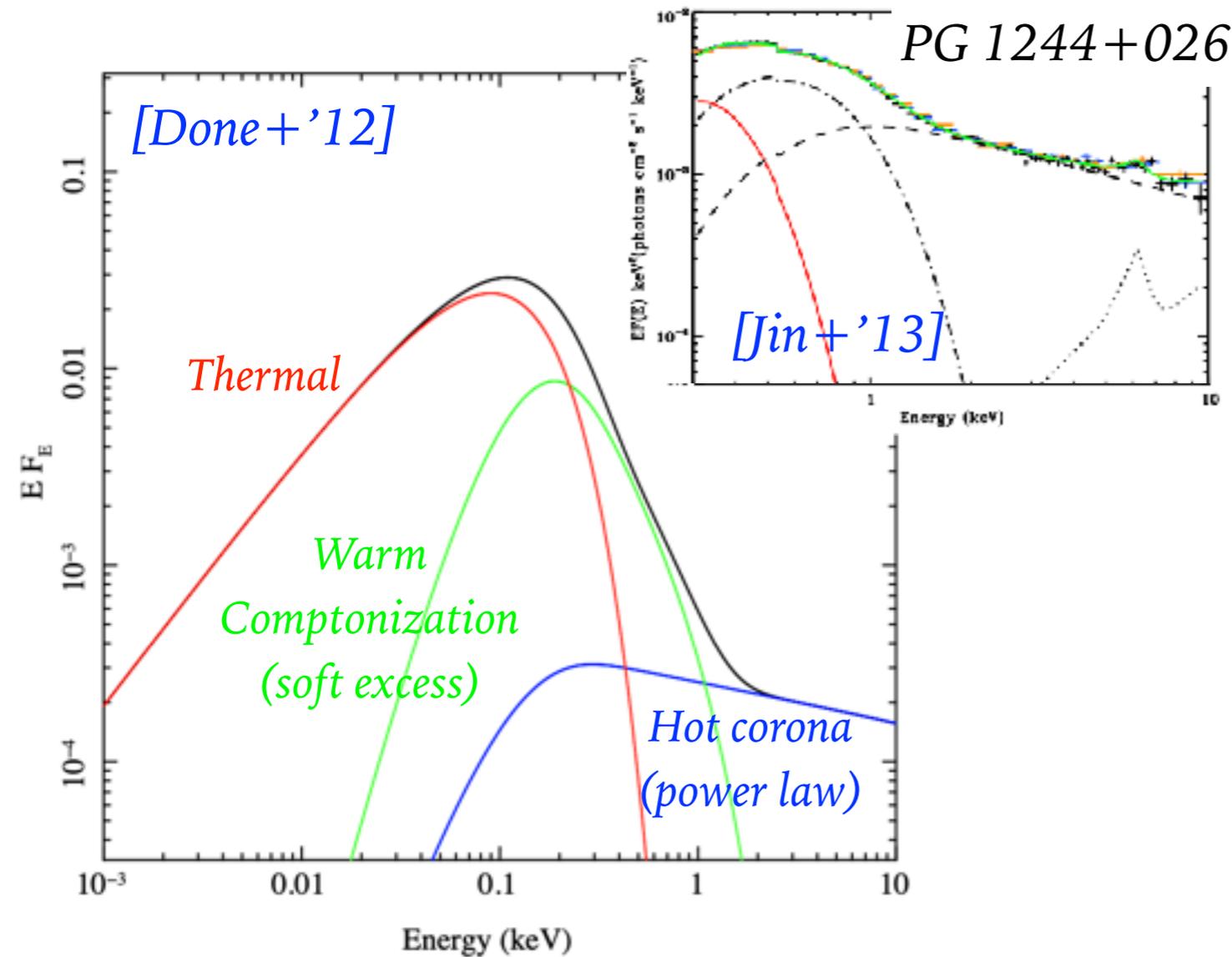
Insights into the structured corona

X-ray lags reveal a composite region



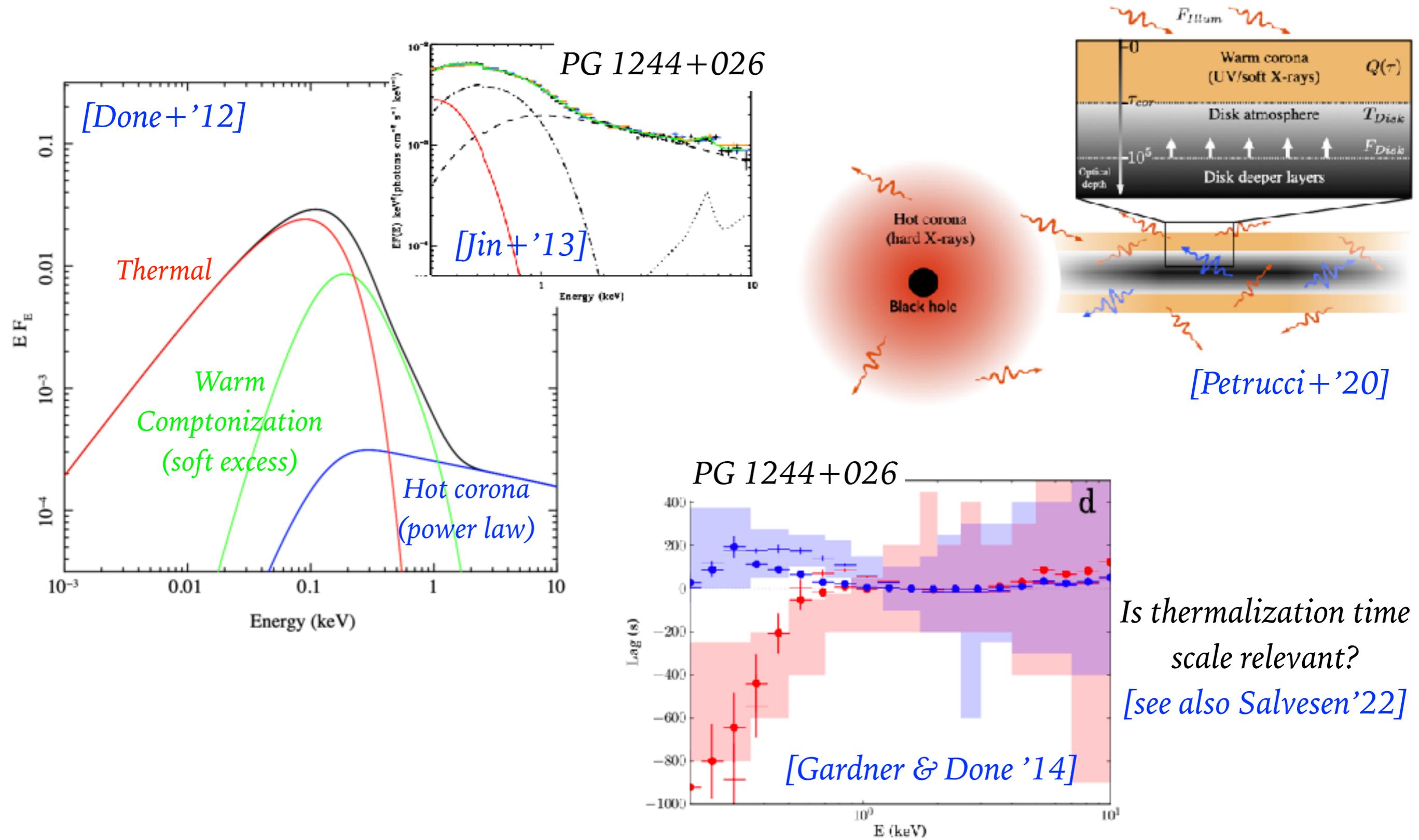
Insights into the structured corona

A warm corona contributing to the soft excess?



Insights into the structured corona

A warm corona contributing to the soft excess?

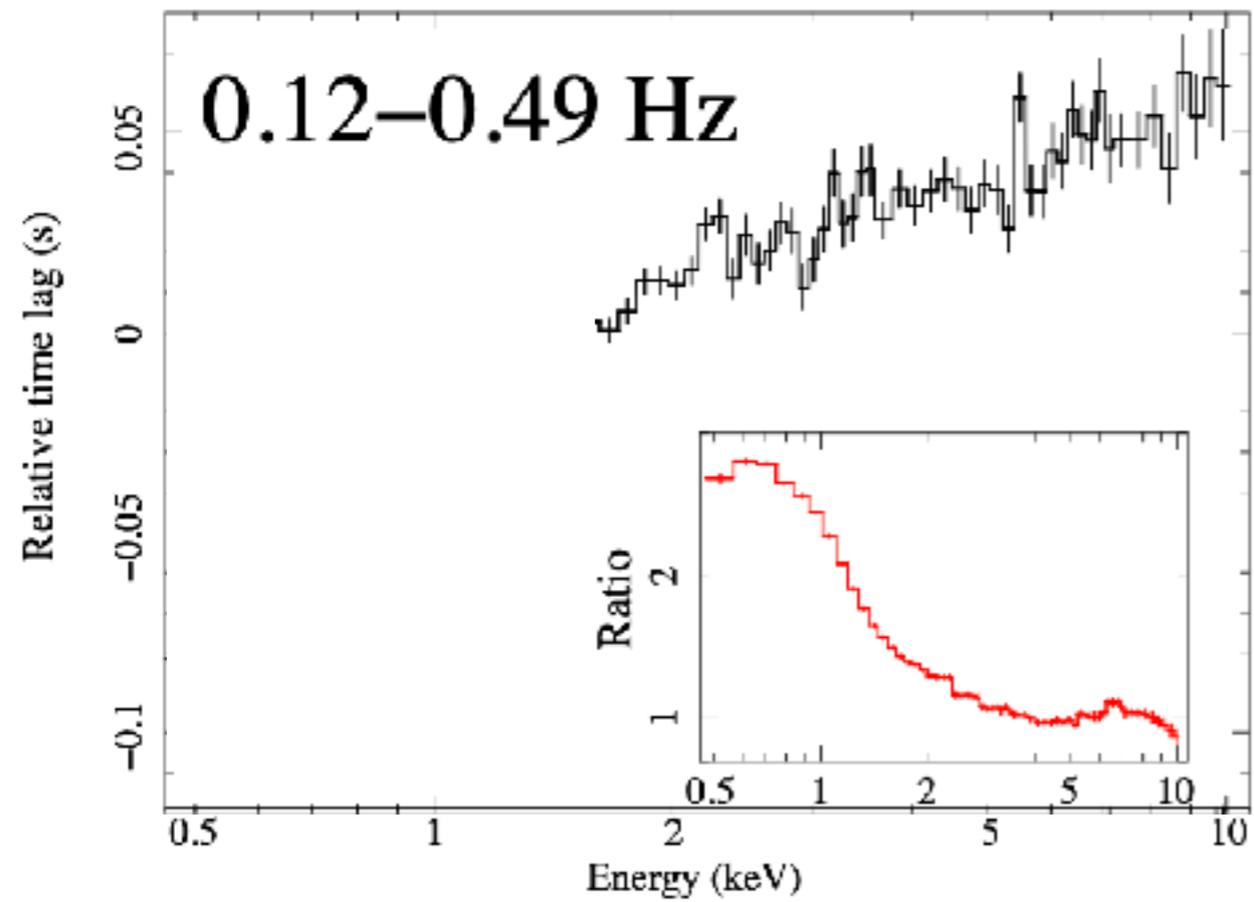


Is thermalization time scale relevant?
[see also Salvesen'22]

First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXBs

The thermal response of the irradiated disc

GX 339-4 (Hard state, XMM)

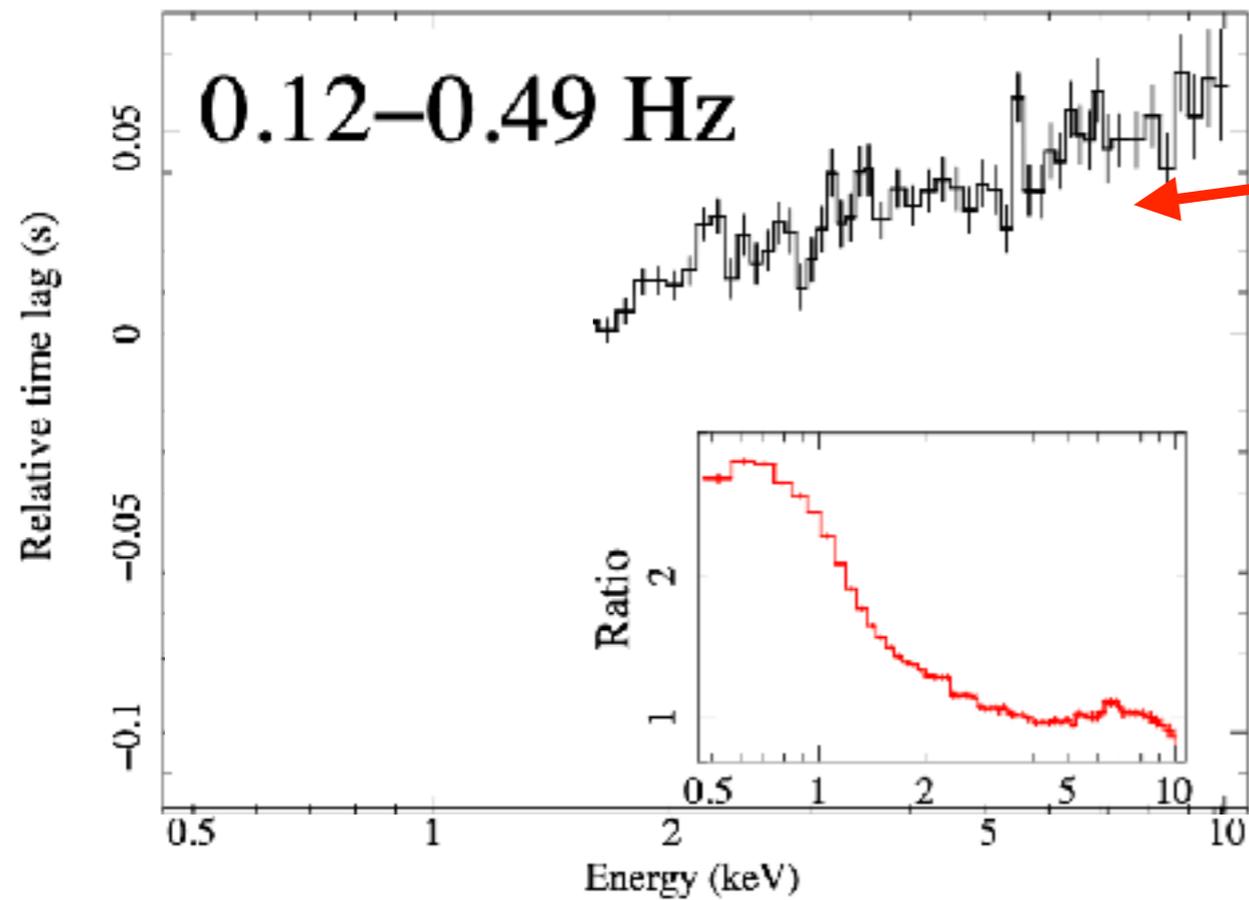


[Uttley + '11]

First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXBs

The thermal response of the irradiated disc

GX 339-4 (Hard state, XMM)



Propagation of \dot{m} fluctuations

[e.g. Kotov+'01;

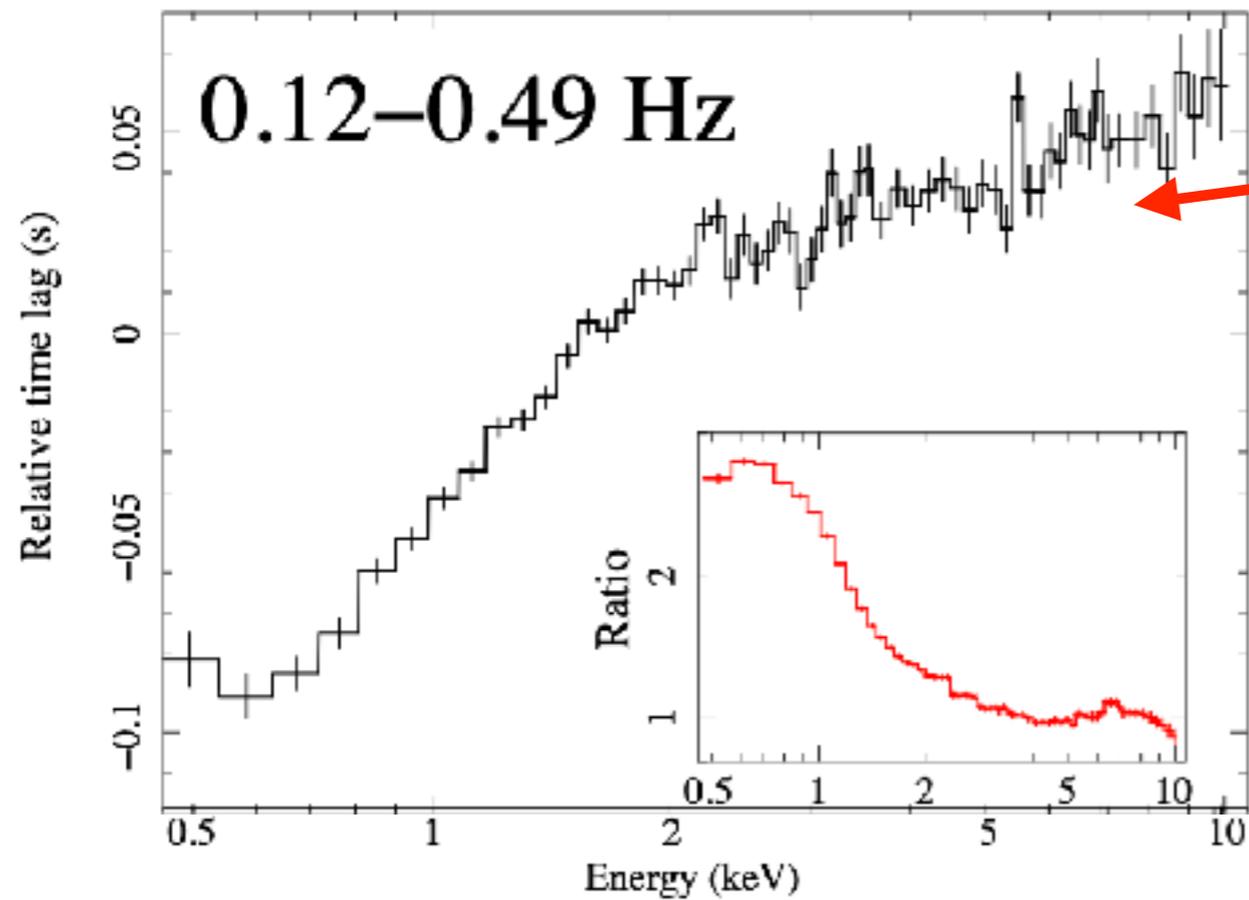
Arévalo & Uttley 2006]

[Uttley +'11]

First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXBs

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Arévalo & Uttley 2006]

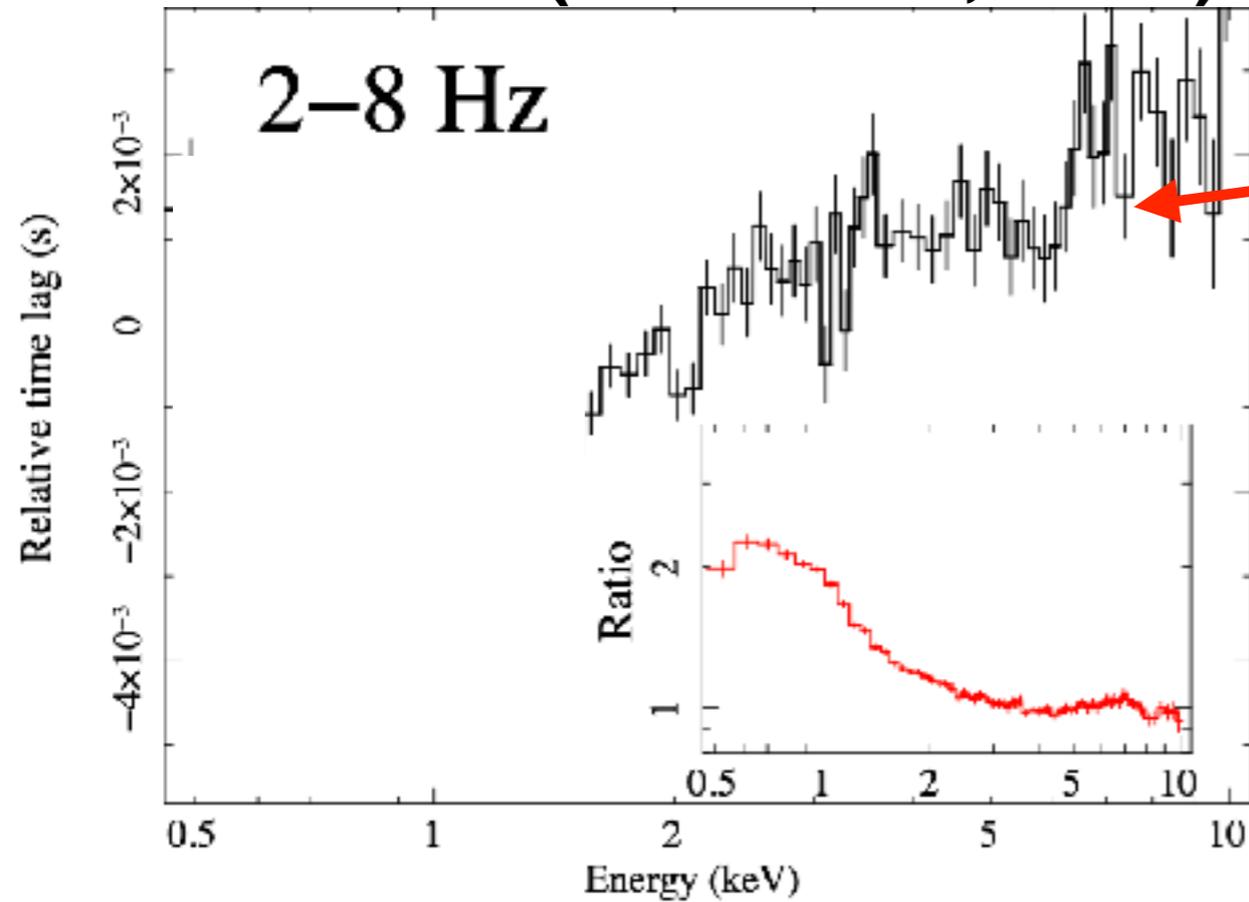
[Uttley +'11]

First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXRBs

The thermal response of the irradiated disc

GX 339-4 (Hard state, XMM)

2–8 Hz



Propagation of \dot{m} fluctuations

[e.g. Kotov+'01;

Arévalo & Uttley 2006]

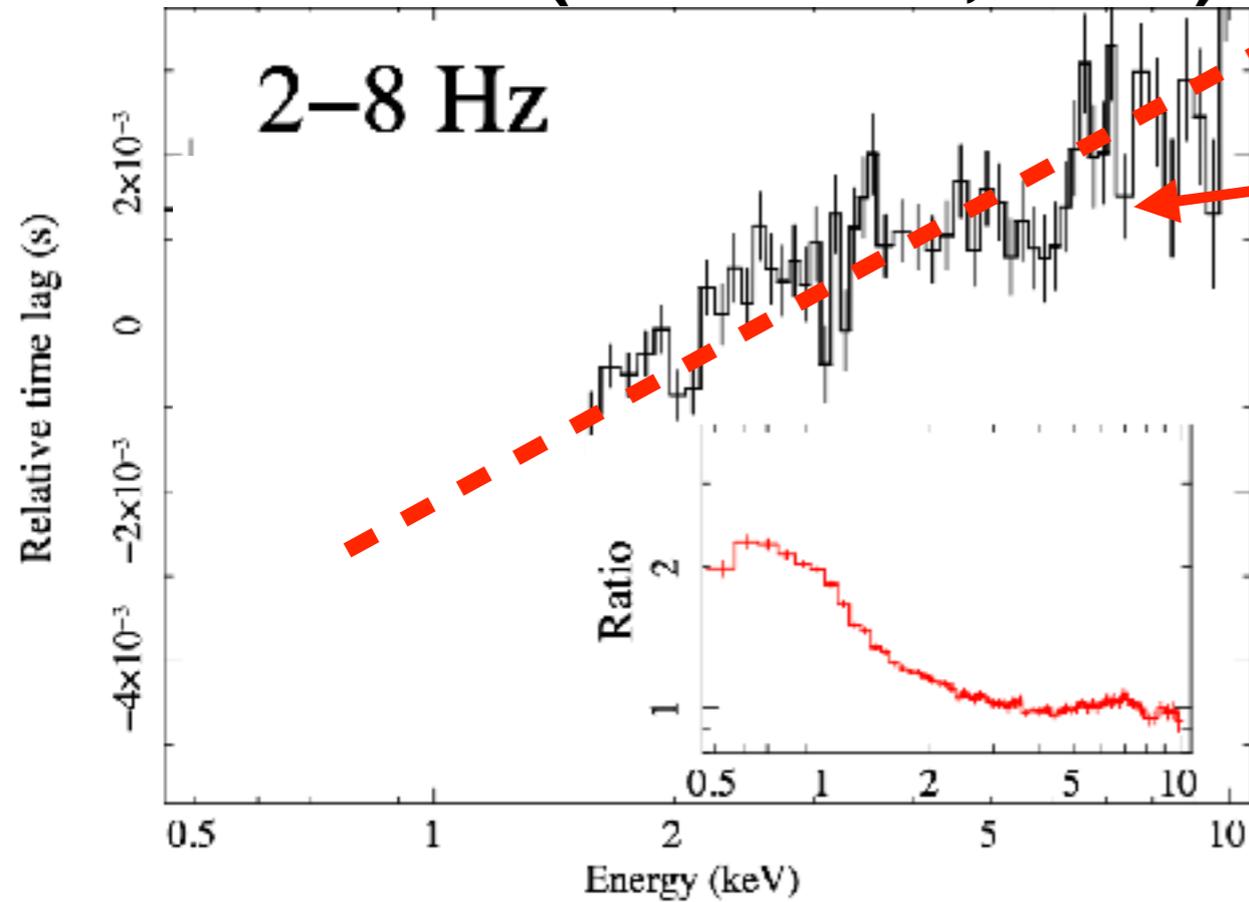
[Uttley +'11]

First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXBs

The thermal response of the irradiated disc

GX 339-4 (Hard state, XMM)

2–8 Hz



Propagation of \dot{m} fluctuations

[e.g. Kotov+'01;

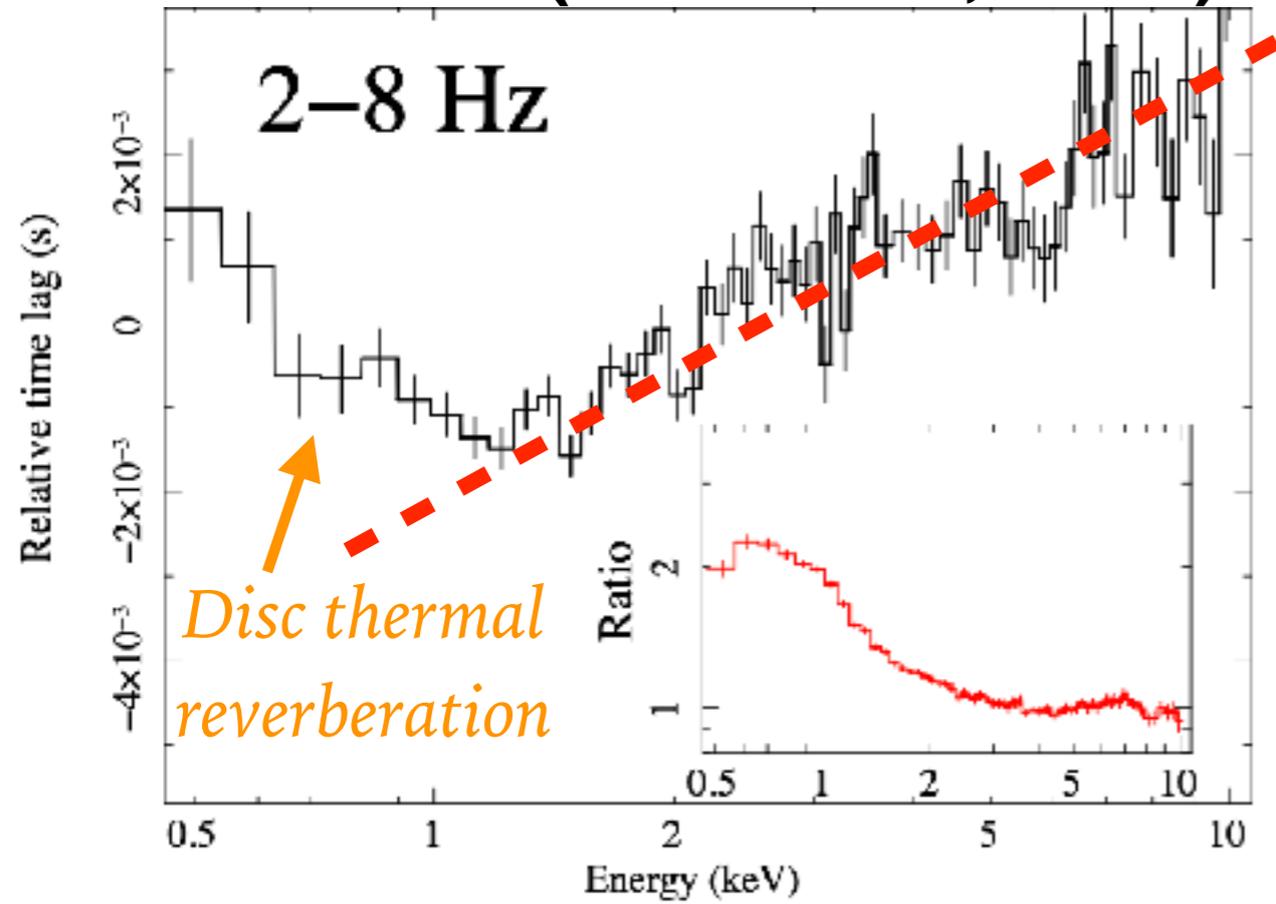
Arévalo & Uttley 2006]

[Uttley +'11]

First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXBs

The thermal response of the irradiated disc

GX 339-4 (Hard state, XMM)

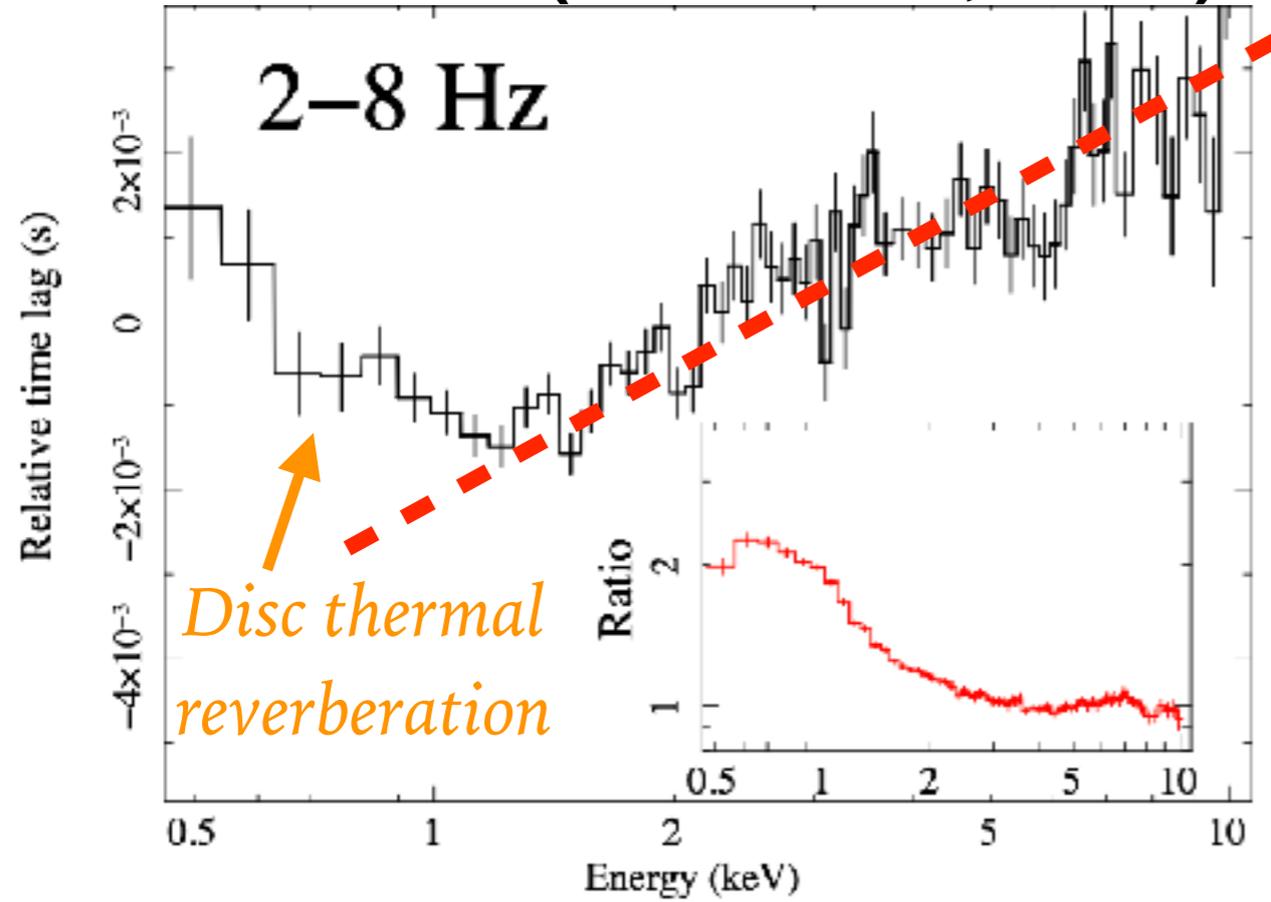


[Uttley + '11]

First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXRBs

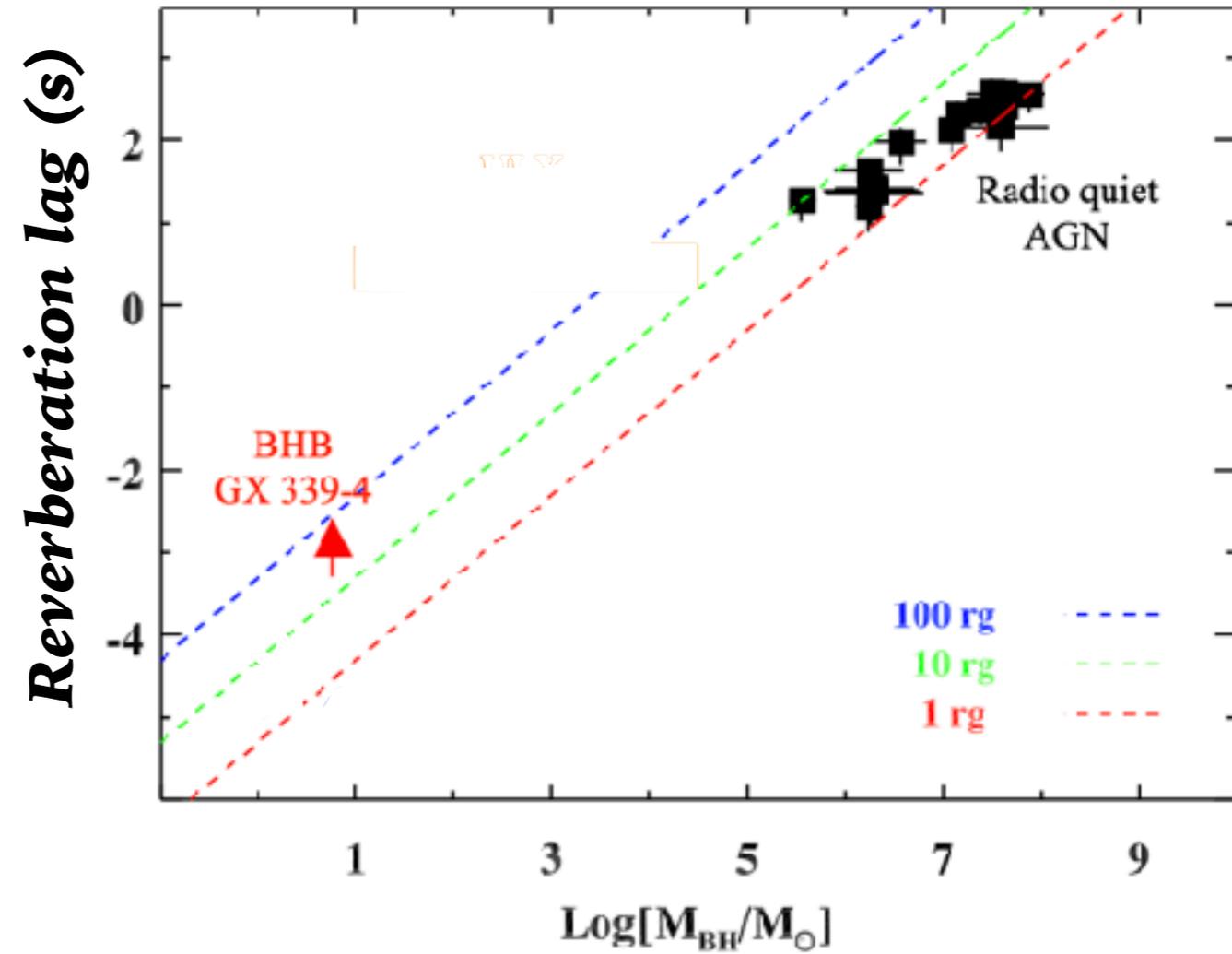
The thermal response of the irradiated disc

GX 339-4 (Hard state, XMM)



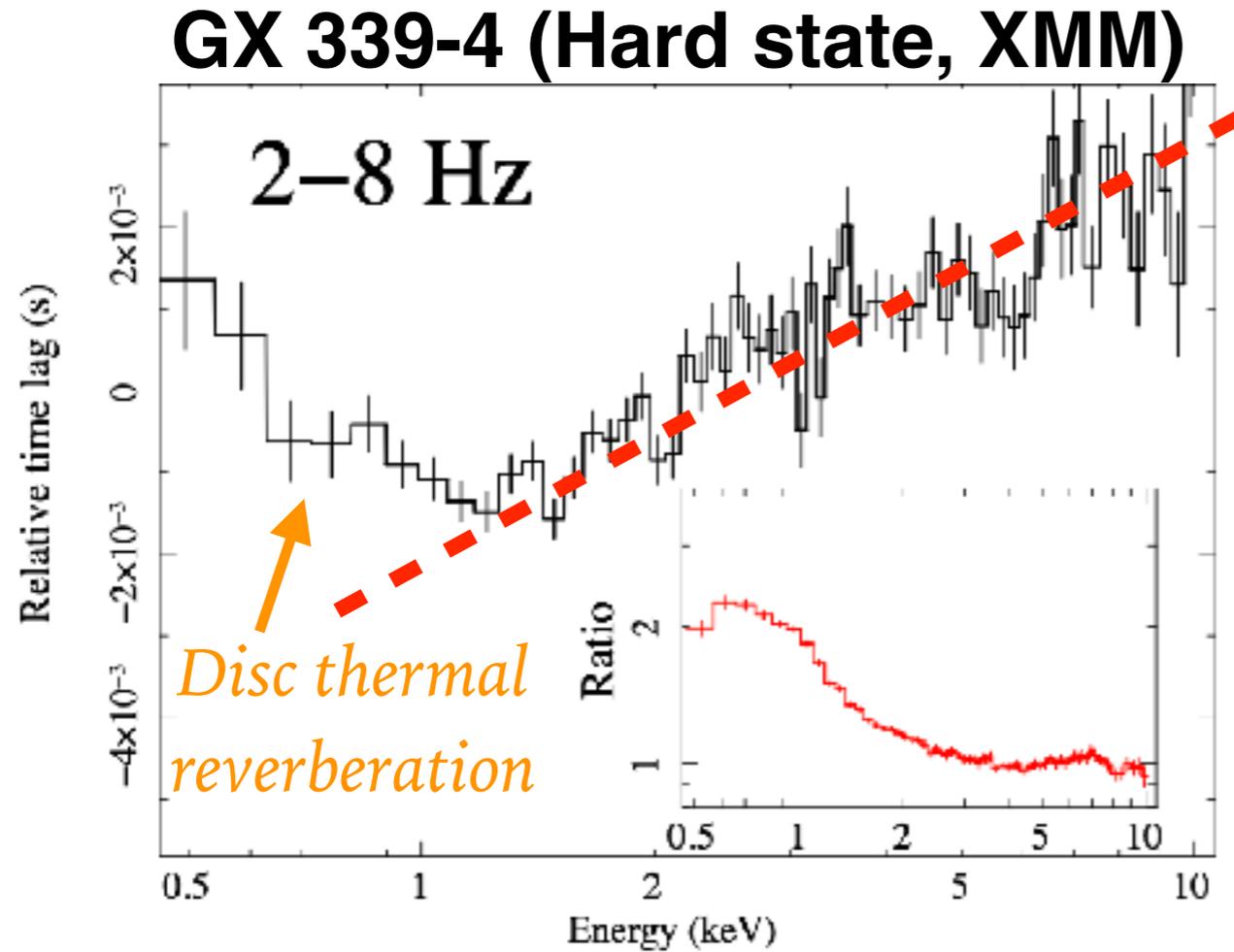
[Uttley + '11]

[De Marco + '13a; '13b]

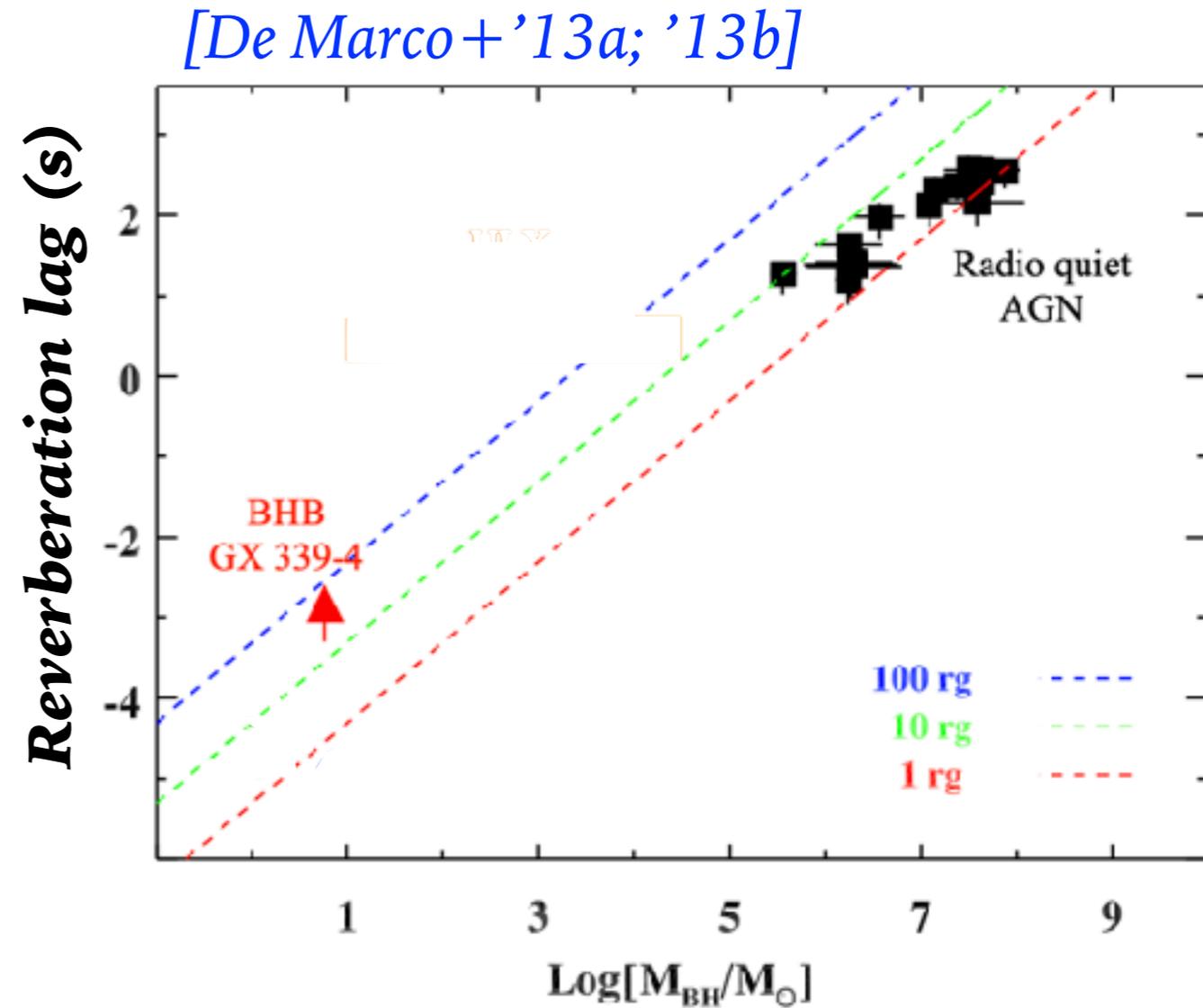


First detection of X-ray reverberation in BHXRBs

The thermal response of the irradiated disc



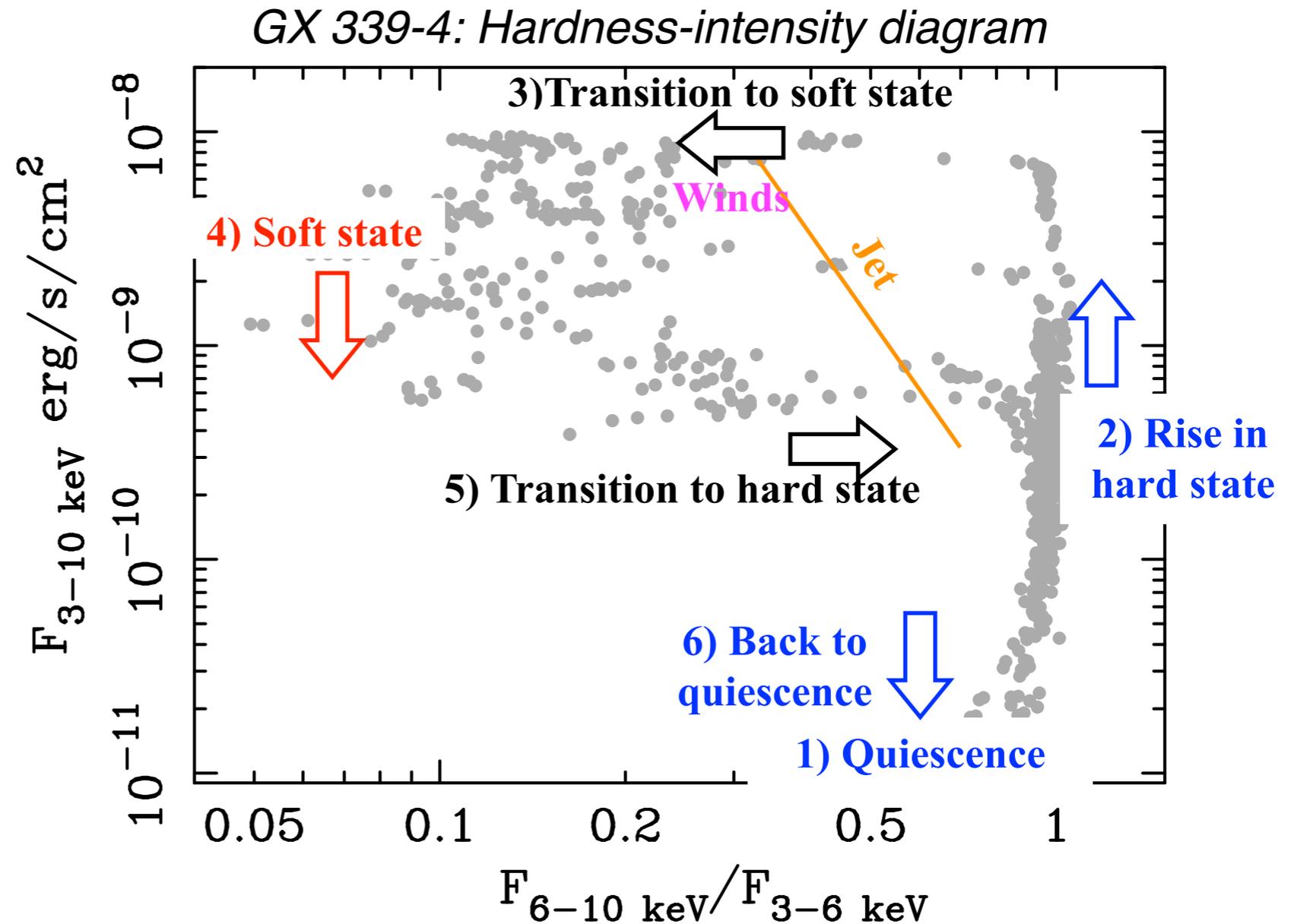
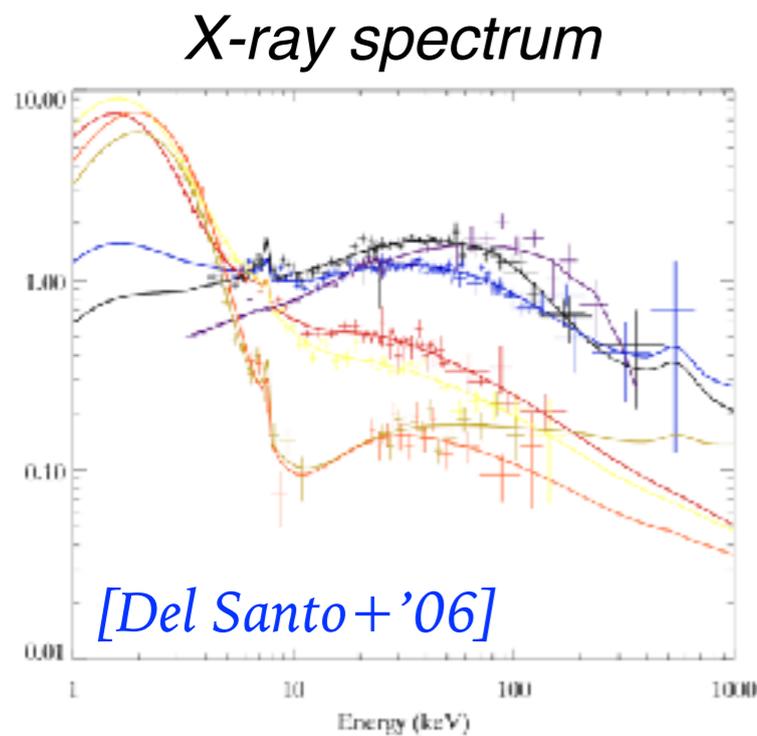
[Uttley + '11]



Lag a factor of ~ 10 longer than expected for a disc at ISCO and a compact corona

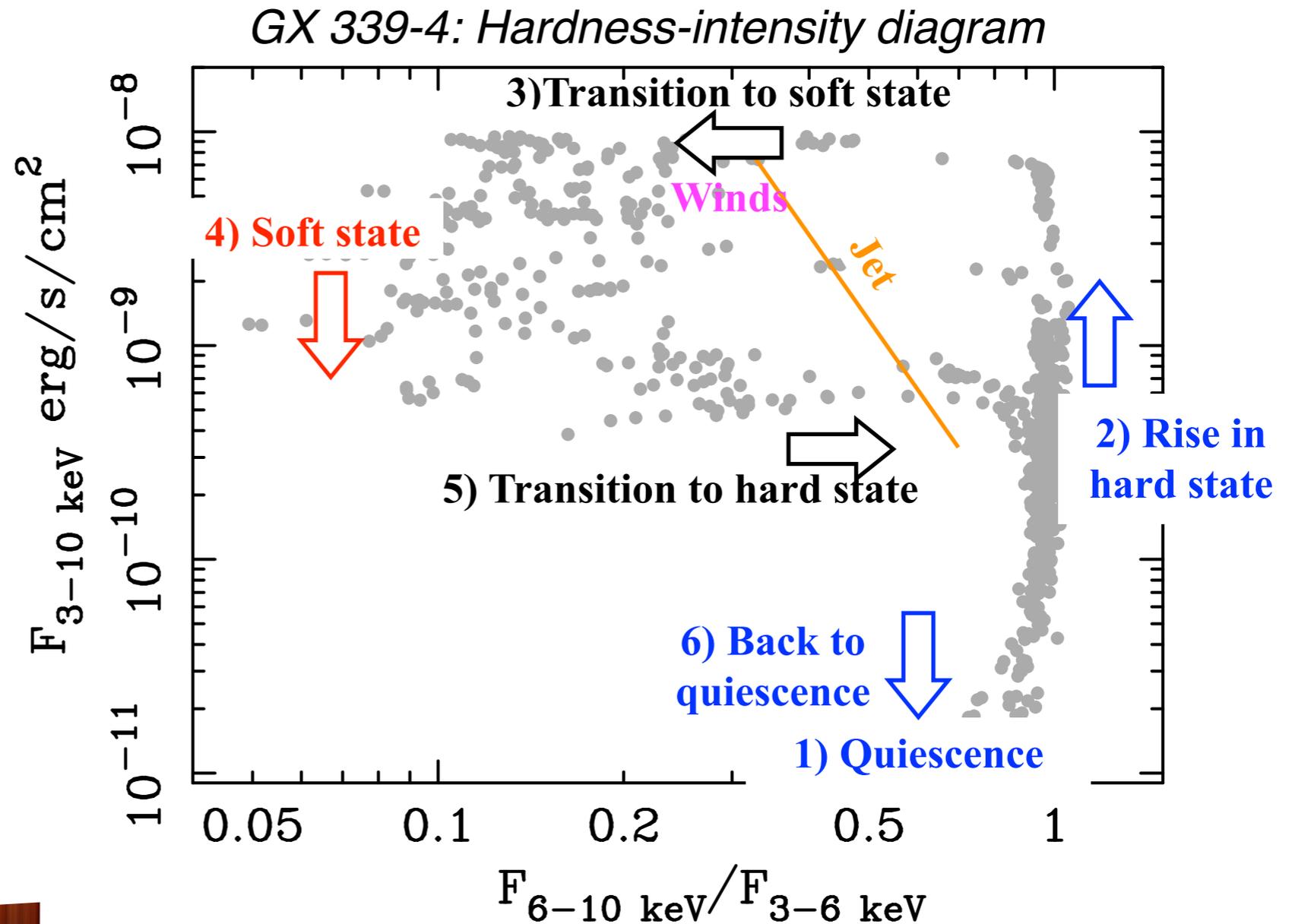
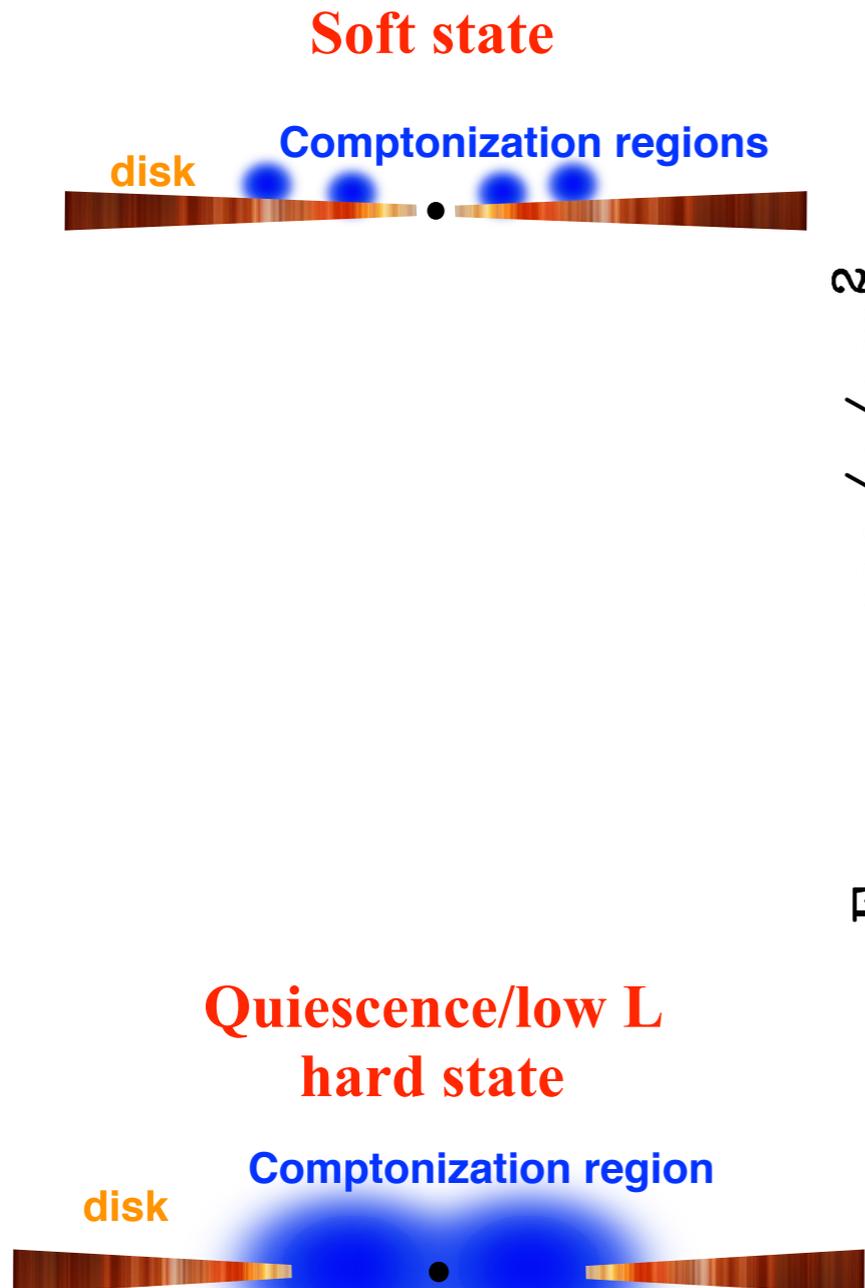
Accretion states in BHXRBs

Complex spectral evolution during outbursts



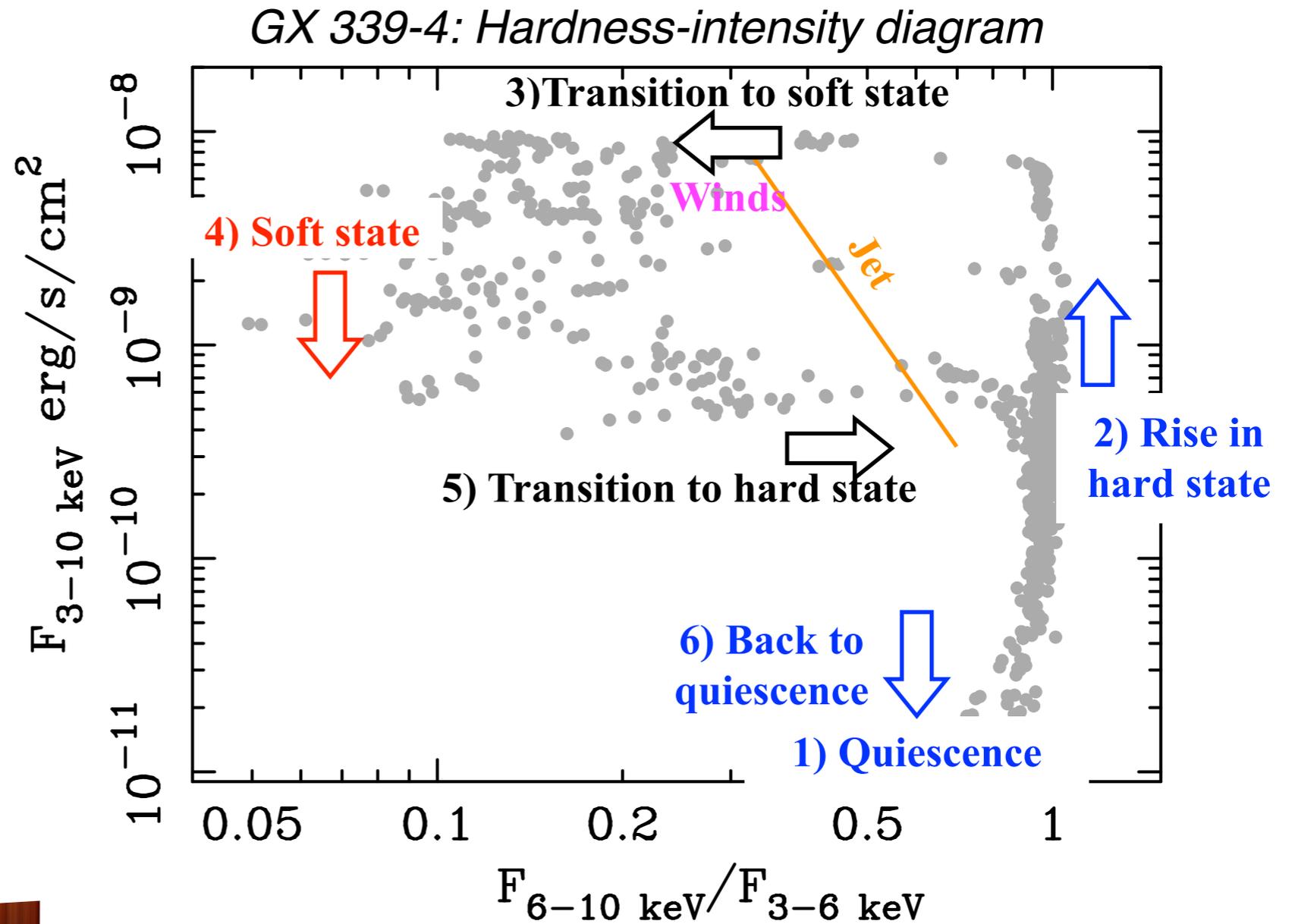
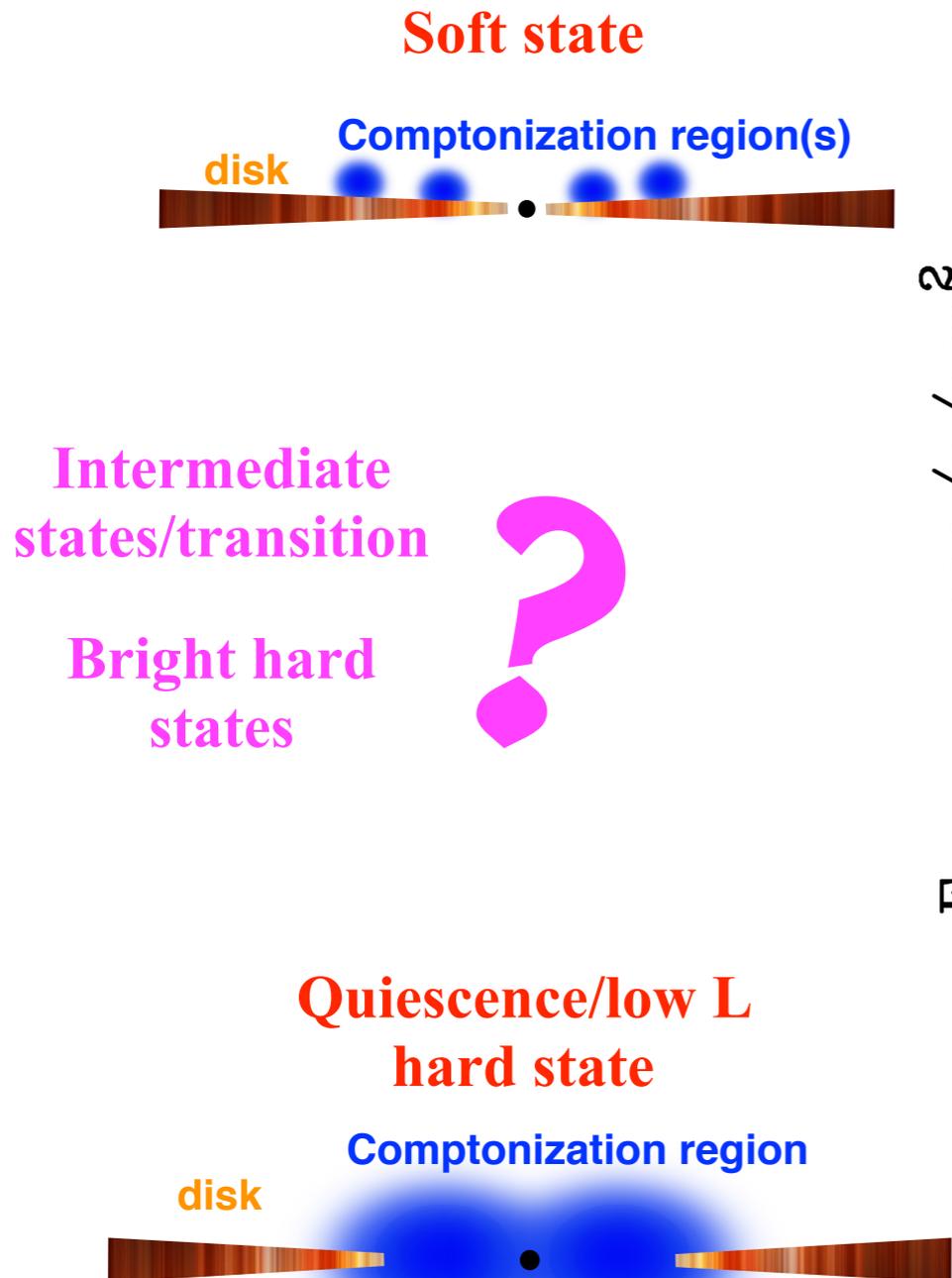
Accretion states in BHXRBs

Evolving geometry of the innermost accretion flow



Accretion states in BHXRBs

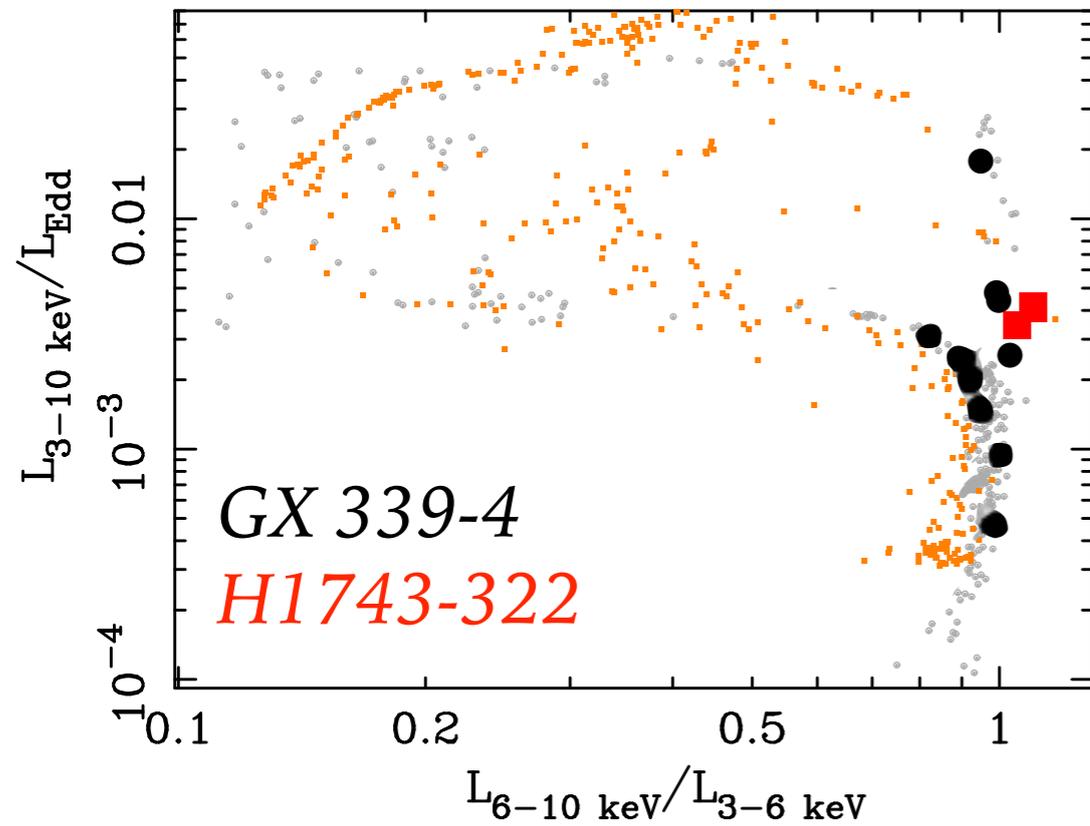
Evolving geometry of the innermost accretion flow



Lags shorter at higher luminosities in hard state

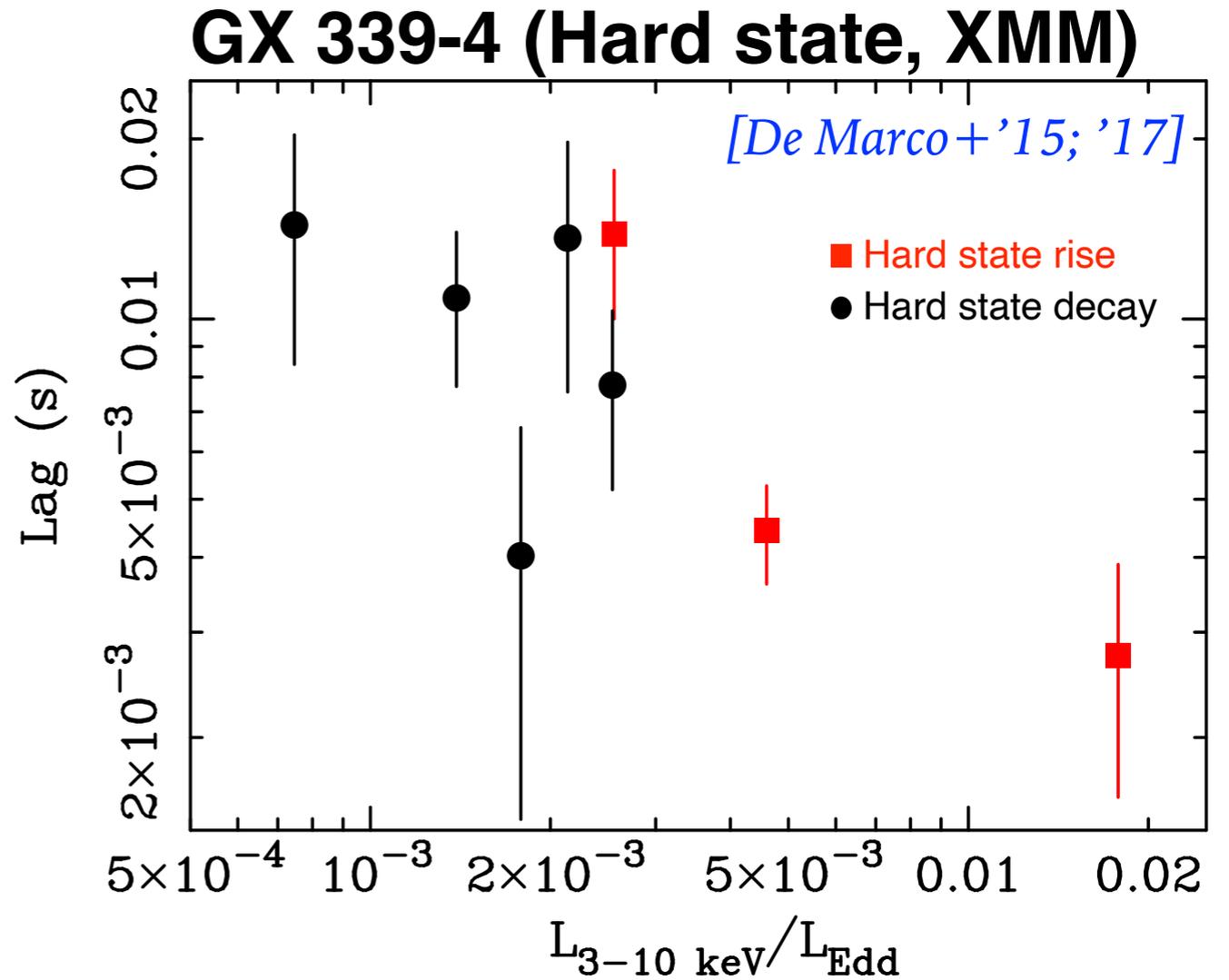
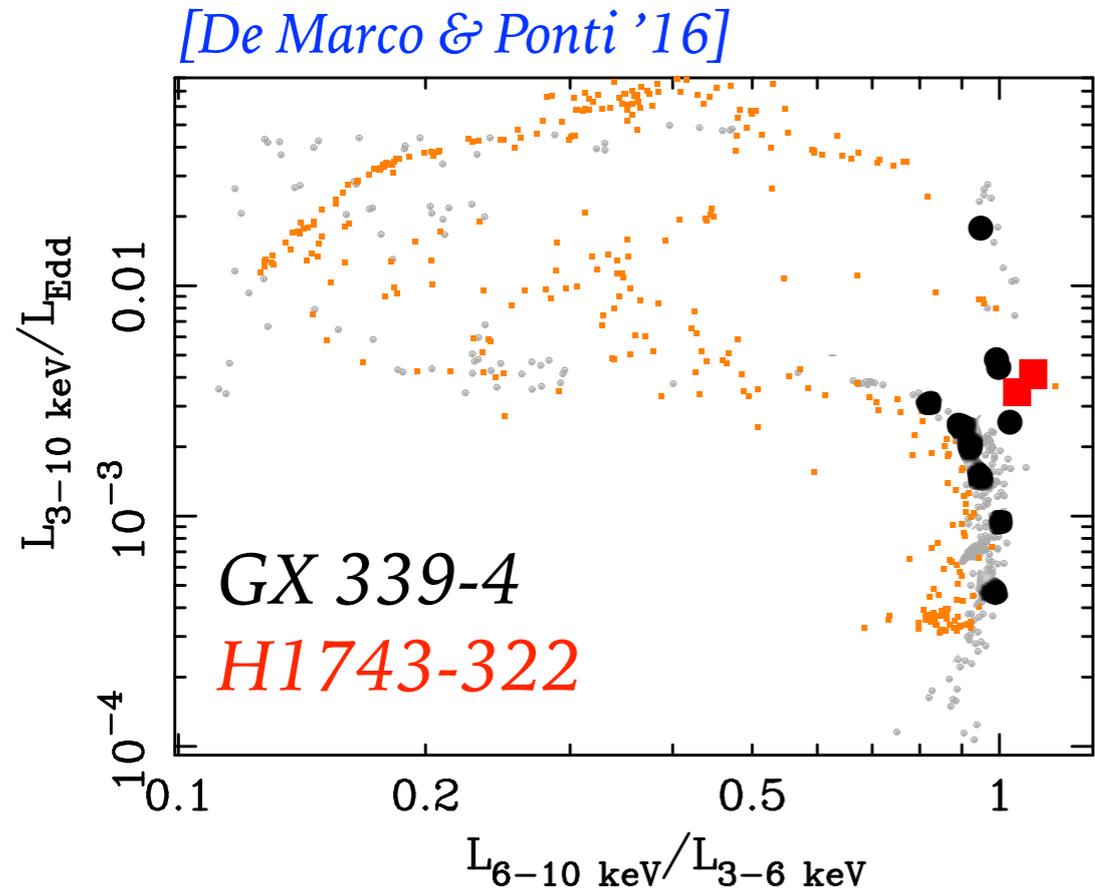
A systematic search with XMM

[De Marco & Ponti '16]



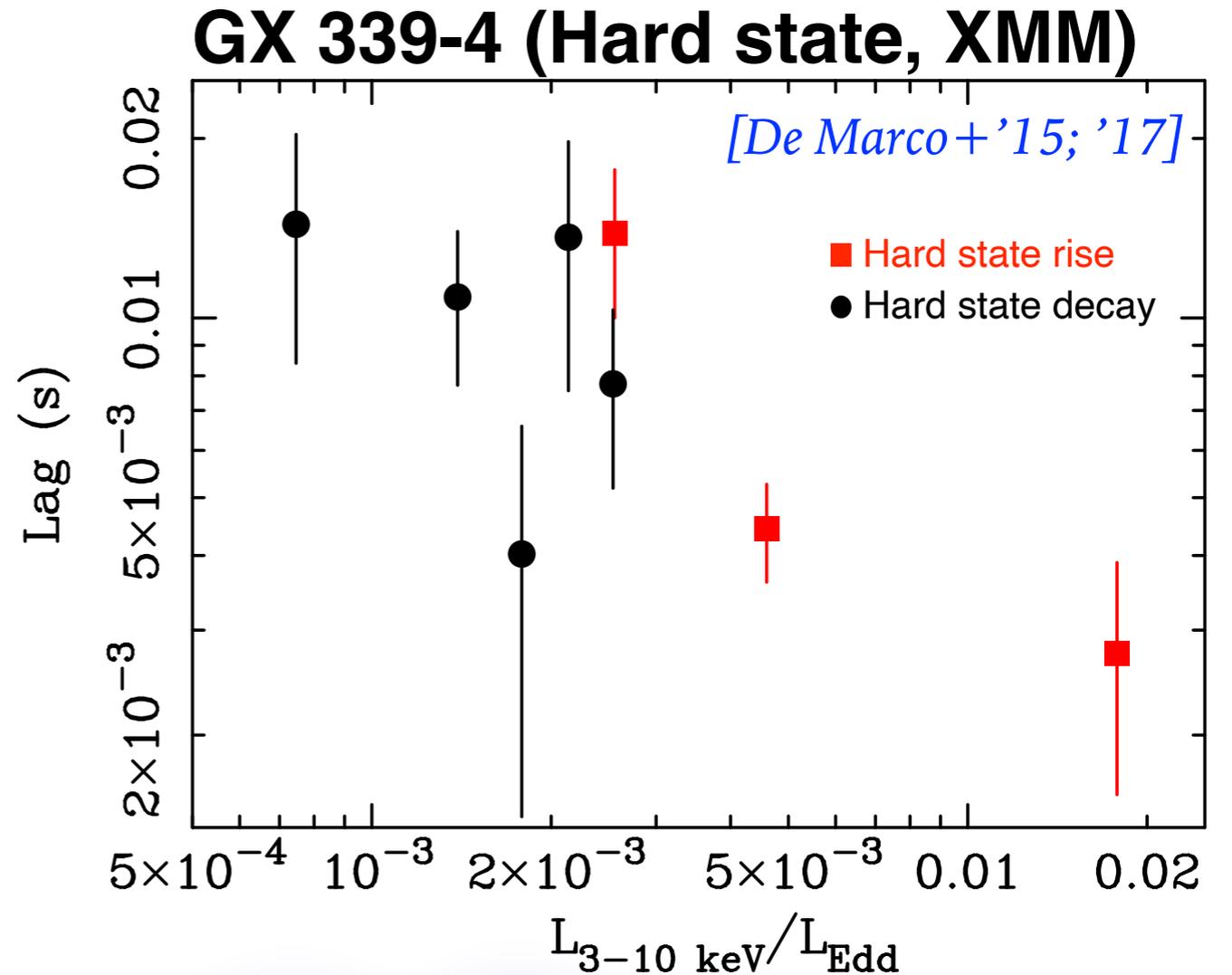
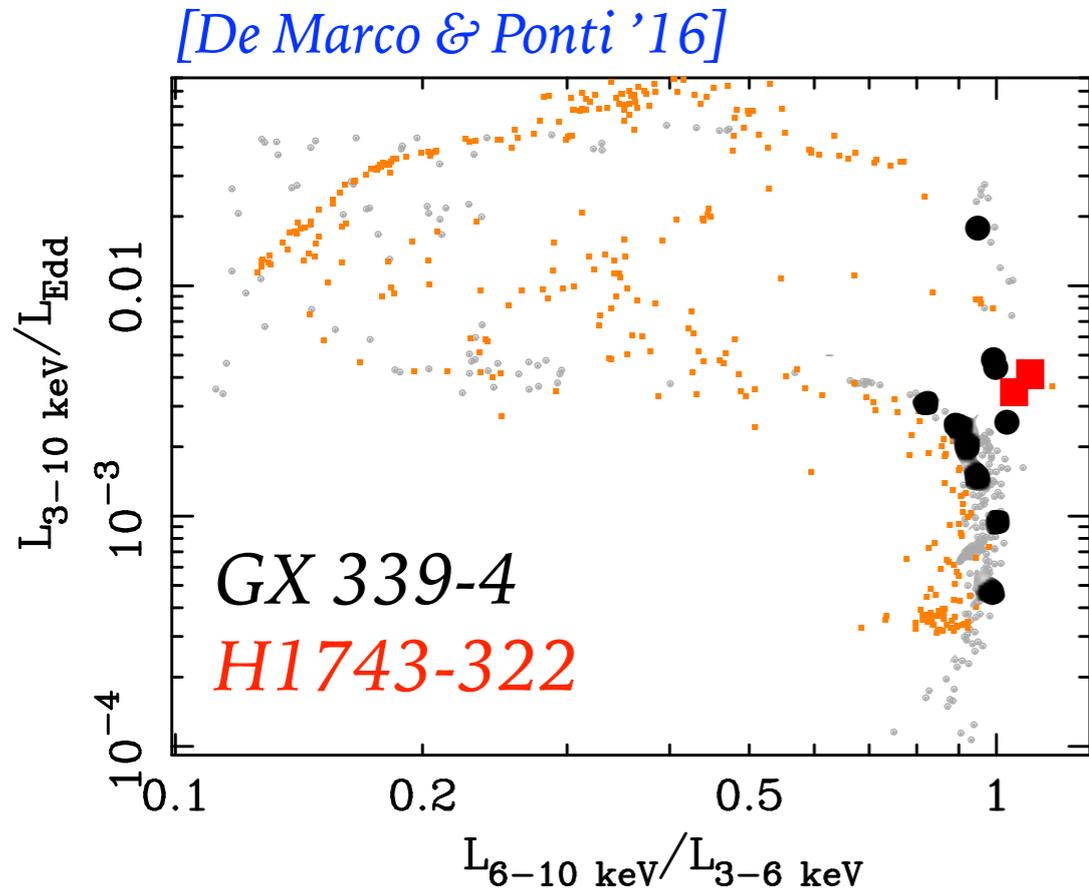
Lags shorter at higher luminosities in hard state

A systematic search with XMM

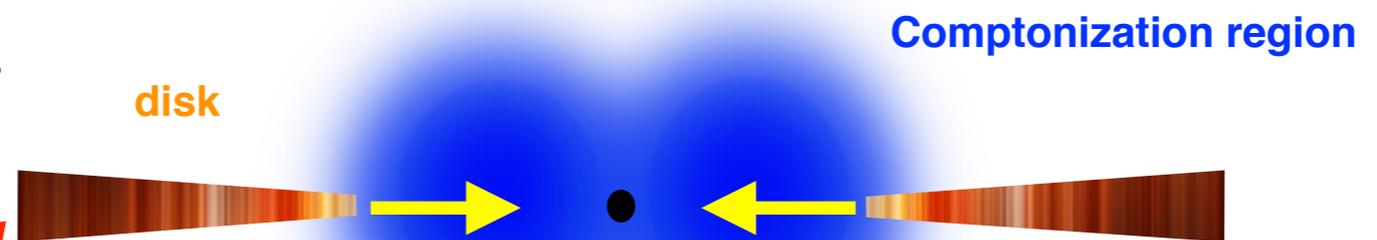


Lags shorter at higher luminosities in hard state

A systematic search with XMM

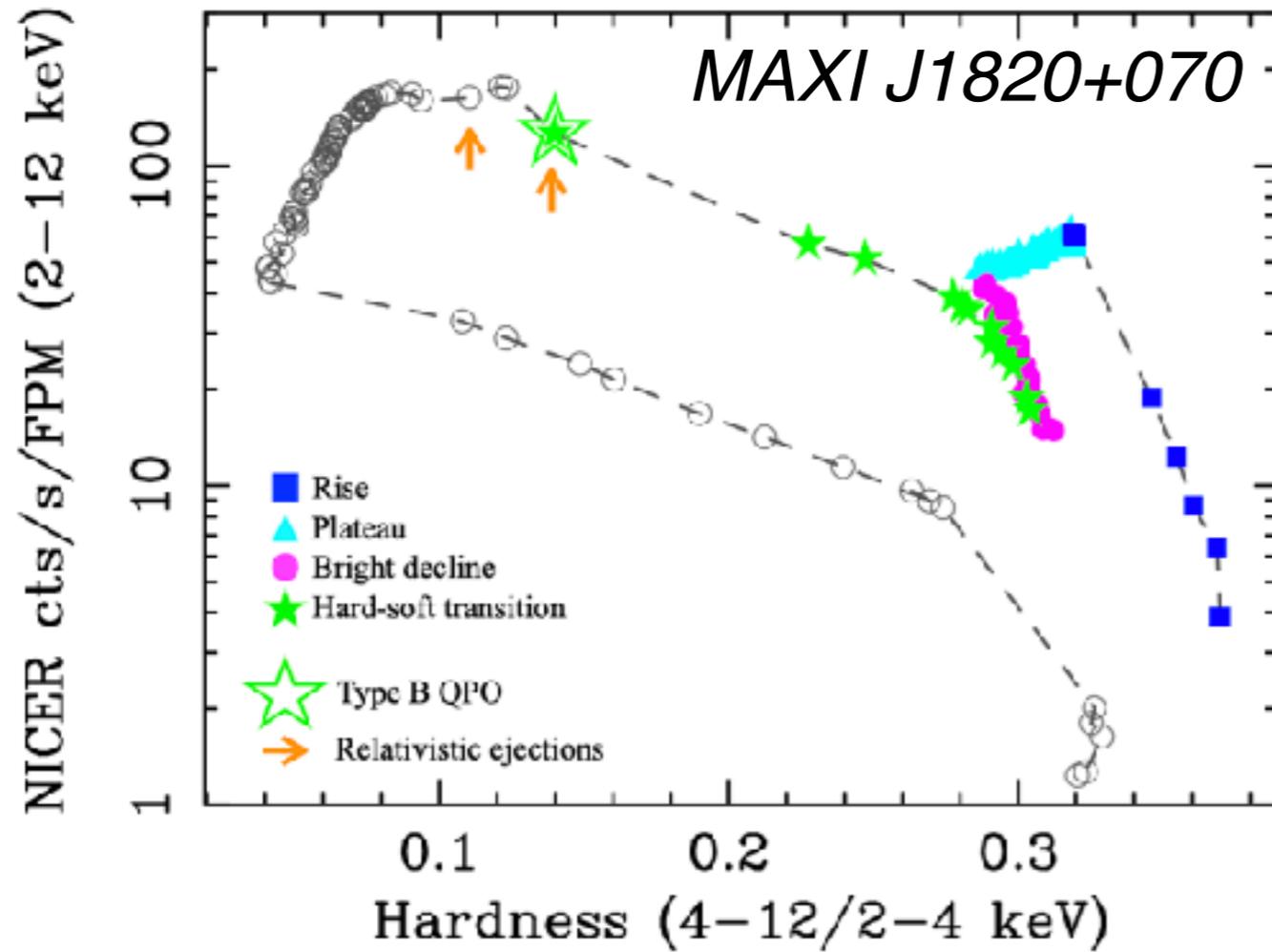


*Steady change of the geometry of the inner flow in the hard state
(shorter light paths between disc and X-ray source at high L)*



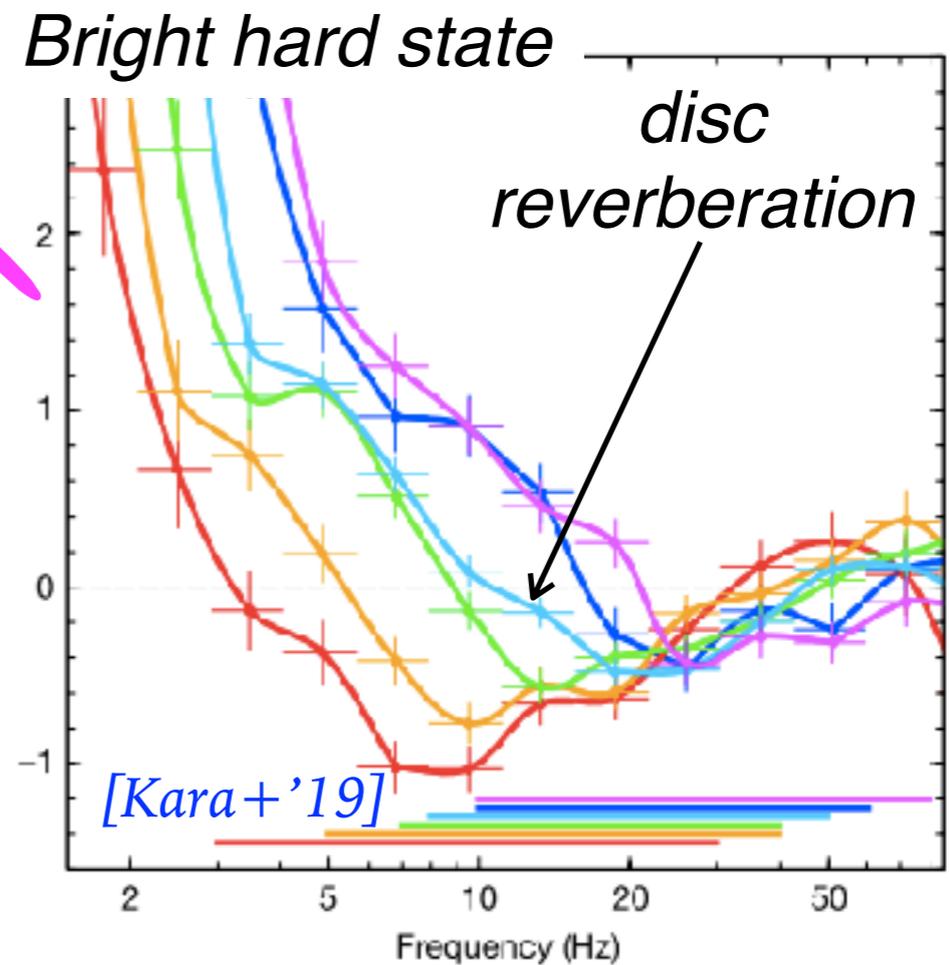
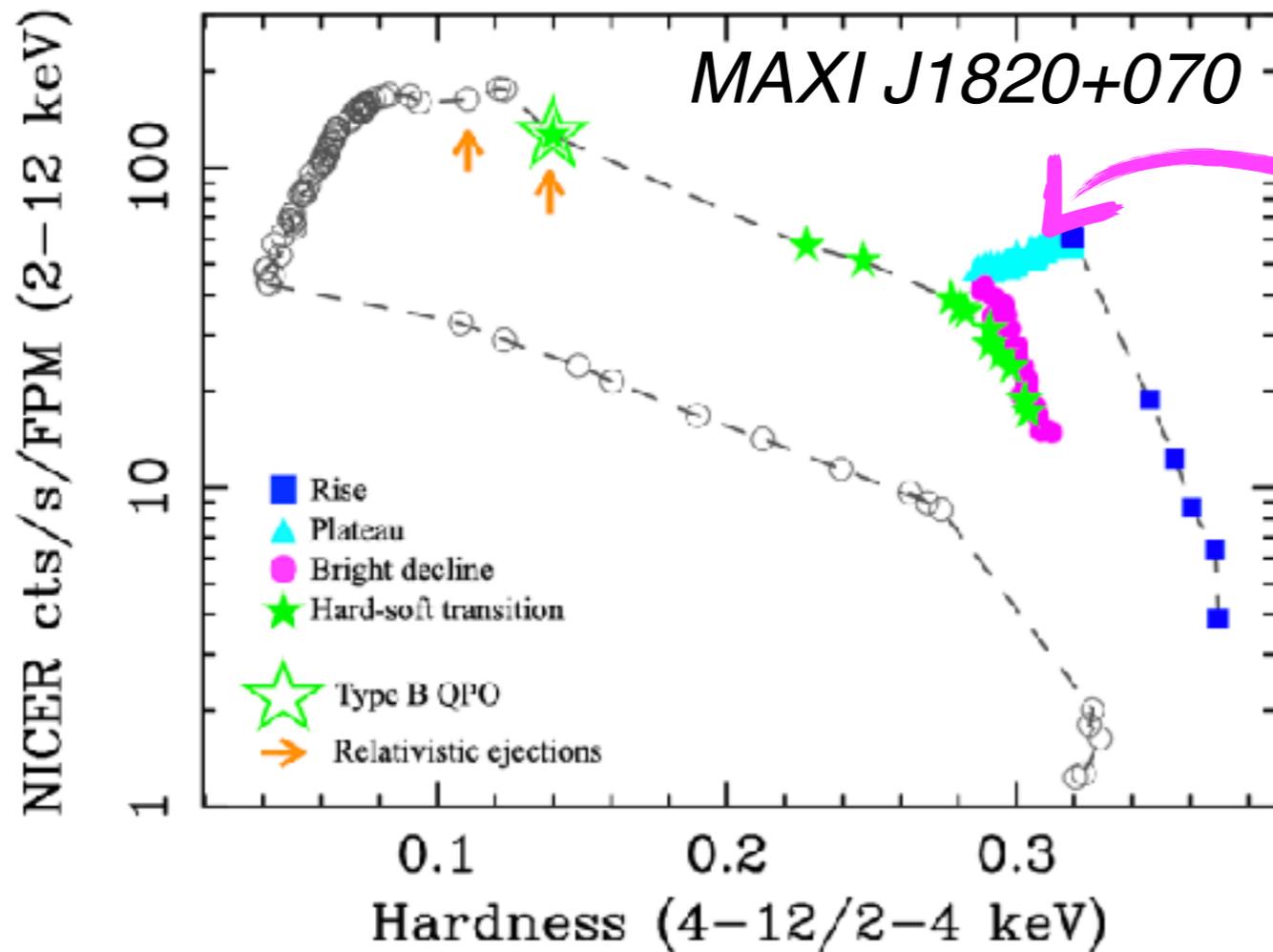
Reverberation lags with *NICER*

The case of *MAXI J1820+070*



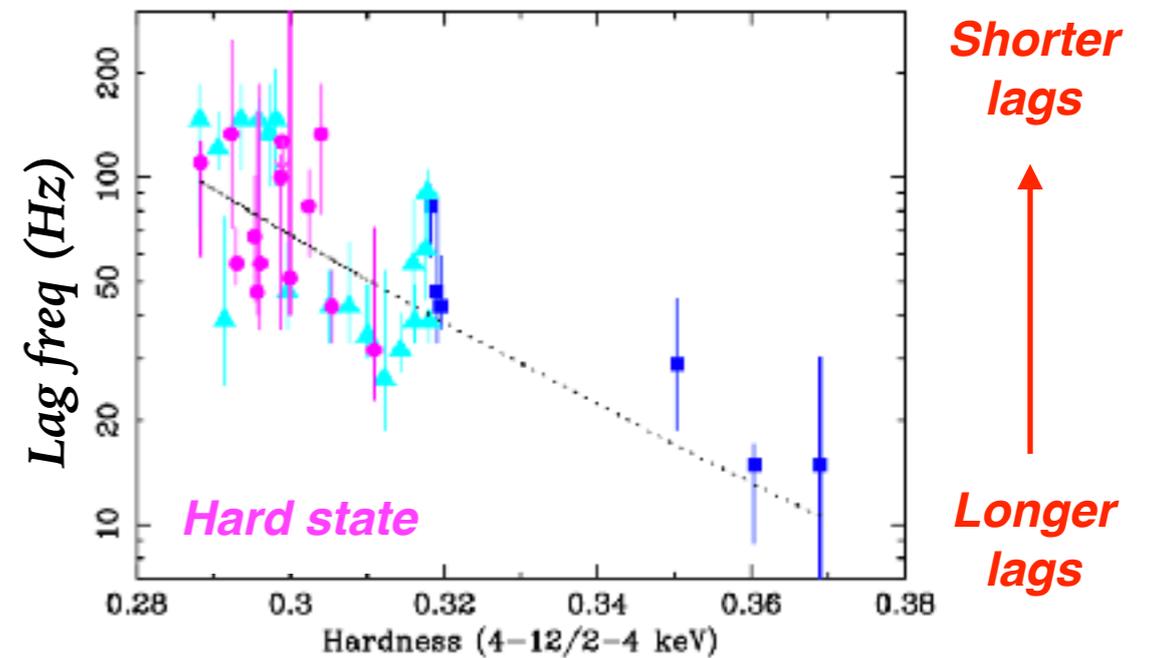
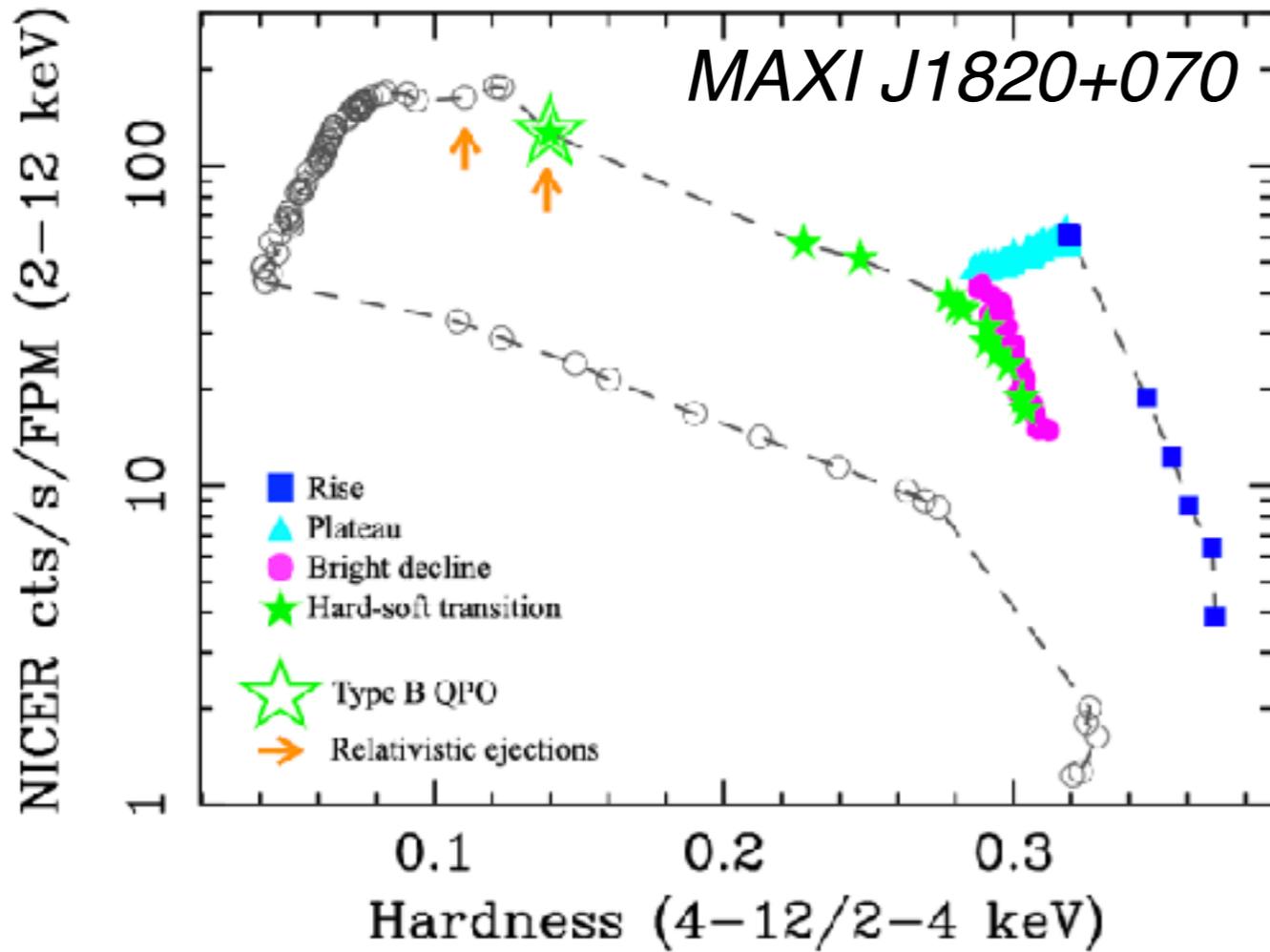
Reverberation lags with *NICER*

The case of *MAXI J1820+070*



Evolution of reverberation lags during outburst

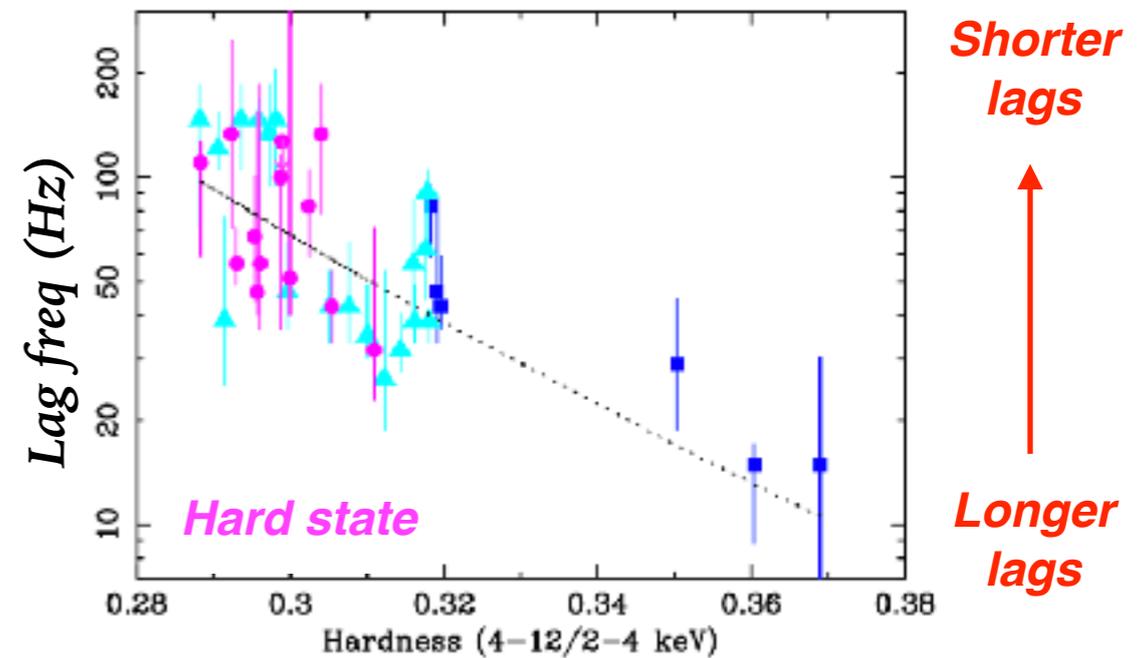
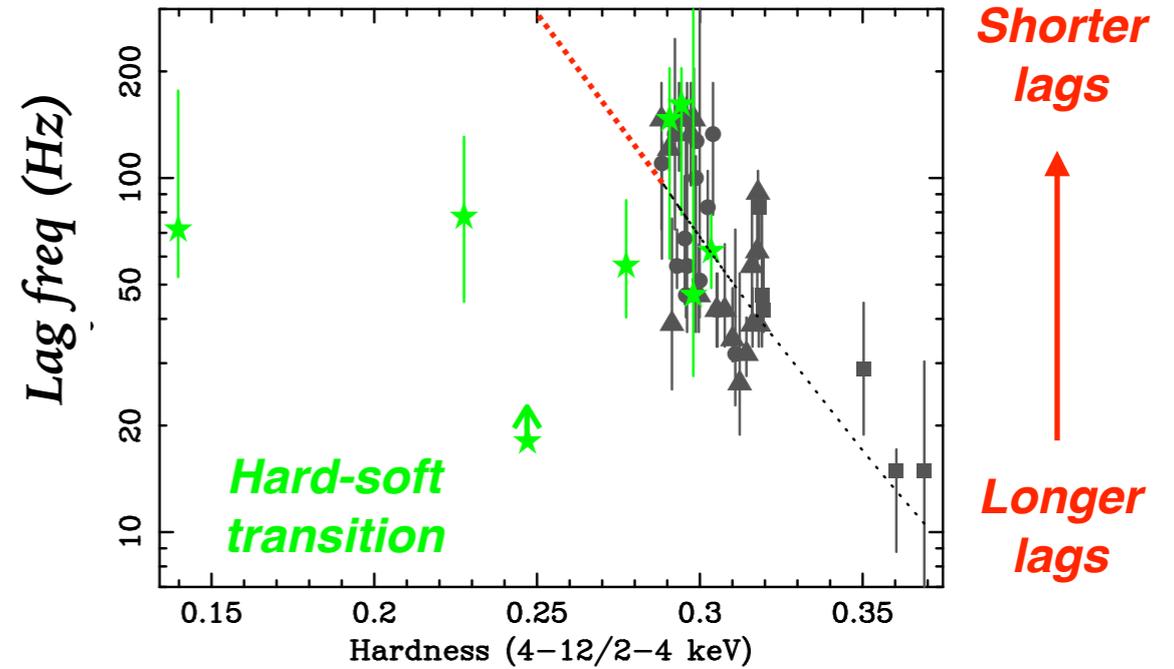
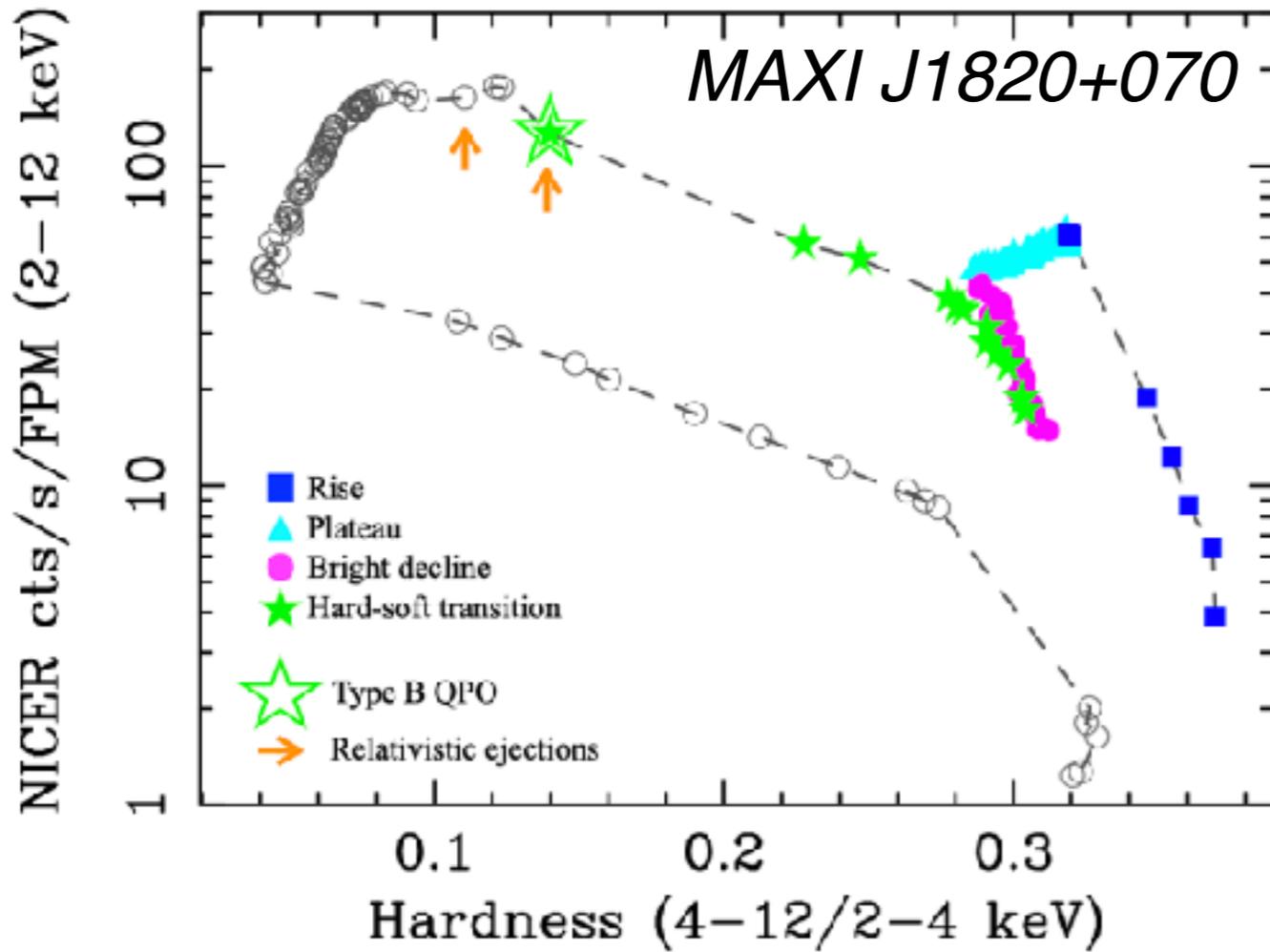
First long monitoring of X-ray reverberation



[De Marco + '21]

Evolution of reverberation lags during outburst

First long monitoring of X-ray reverberation

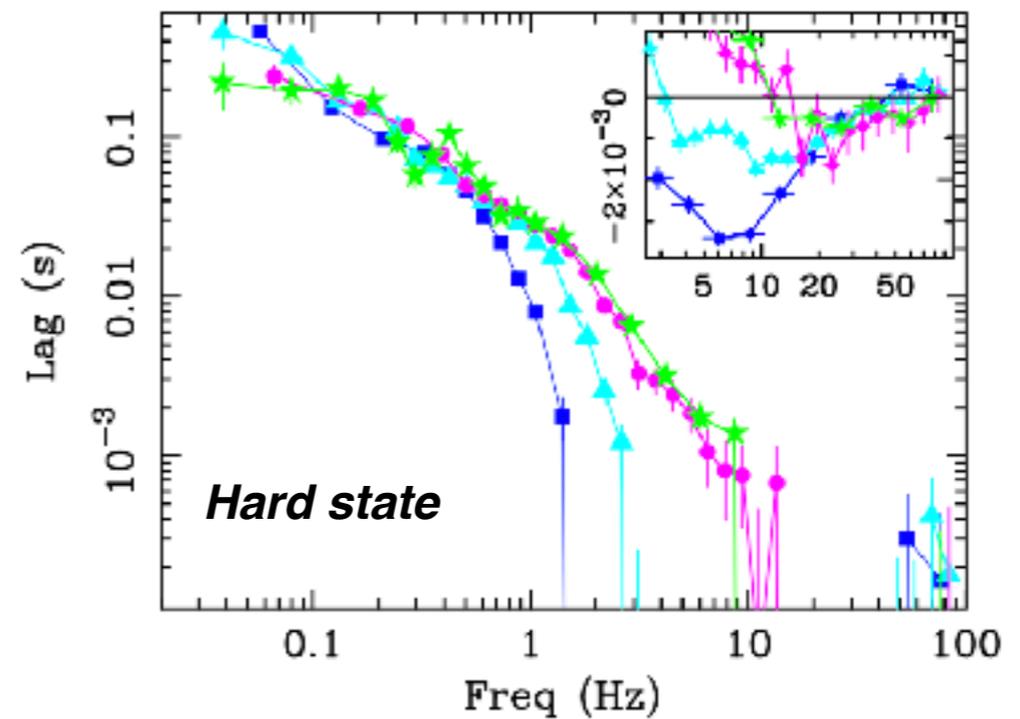
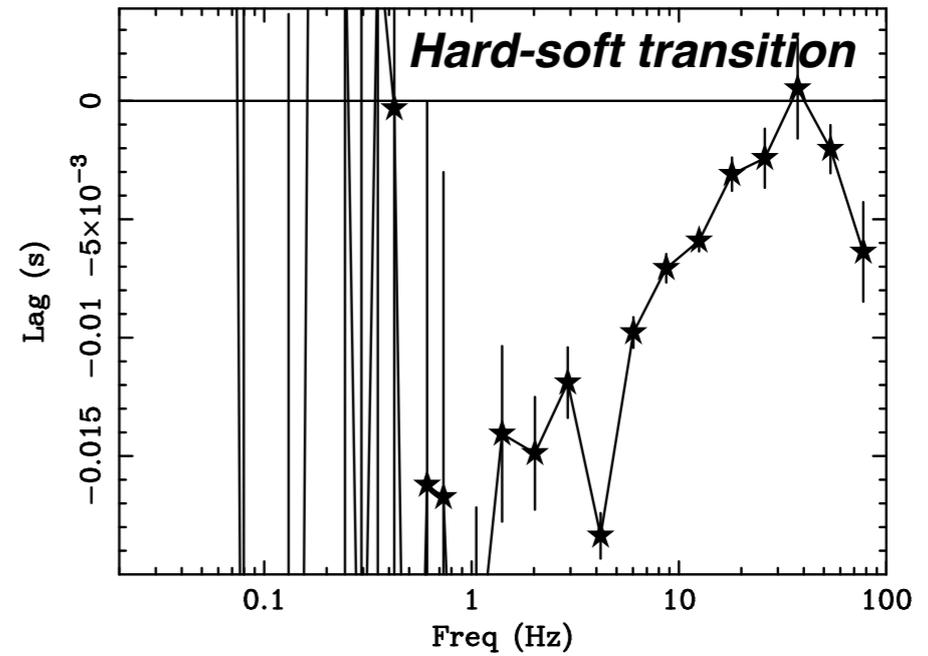
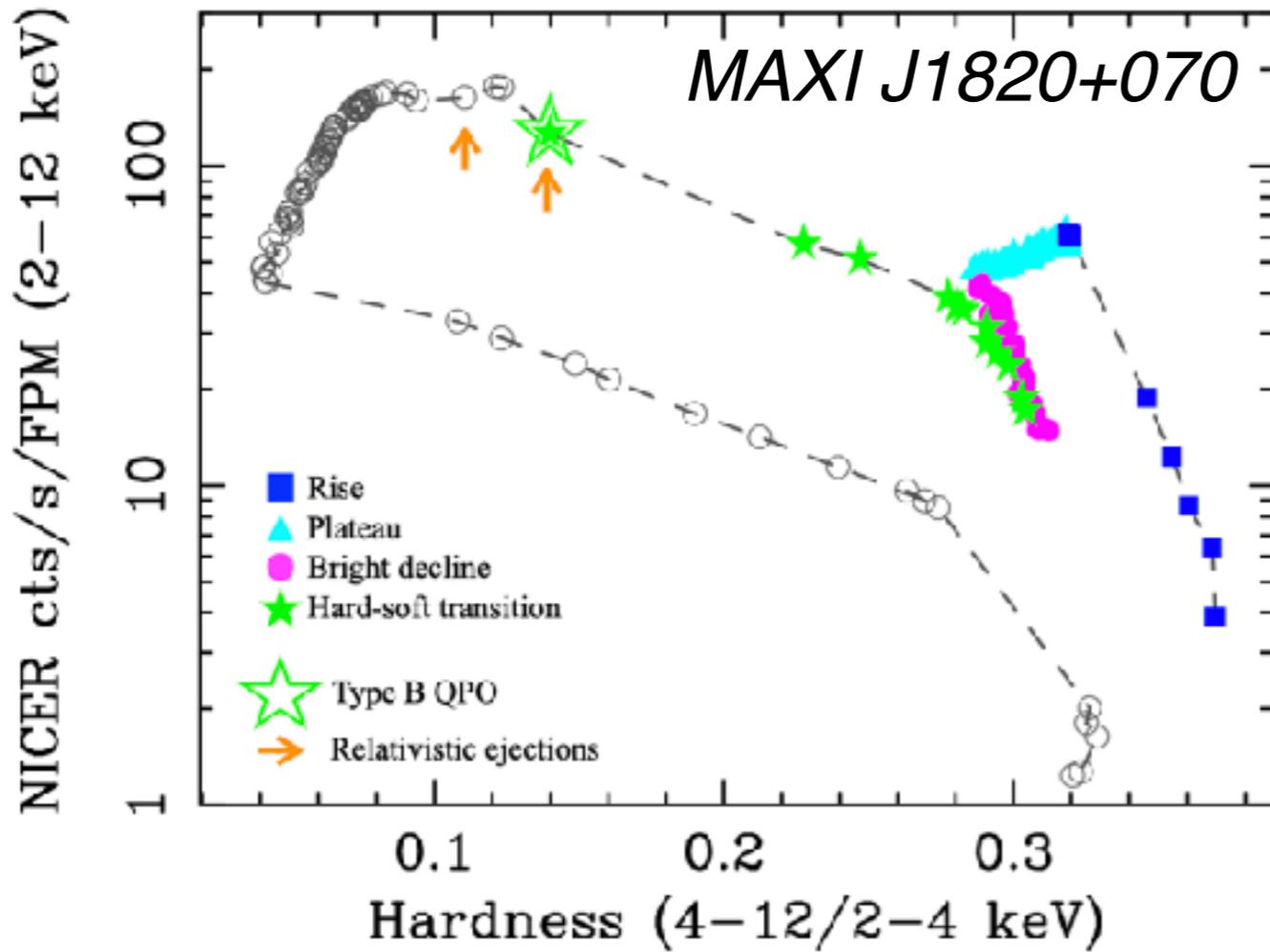


[De Marco+'21]

Evolution of reverberation lags during outburst

A long lag at transition

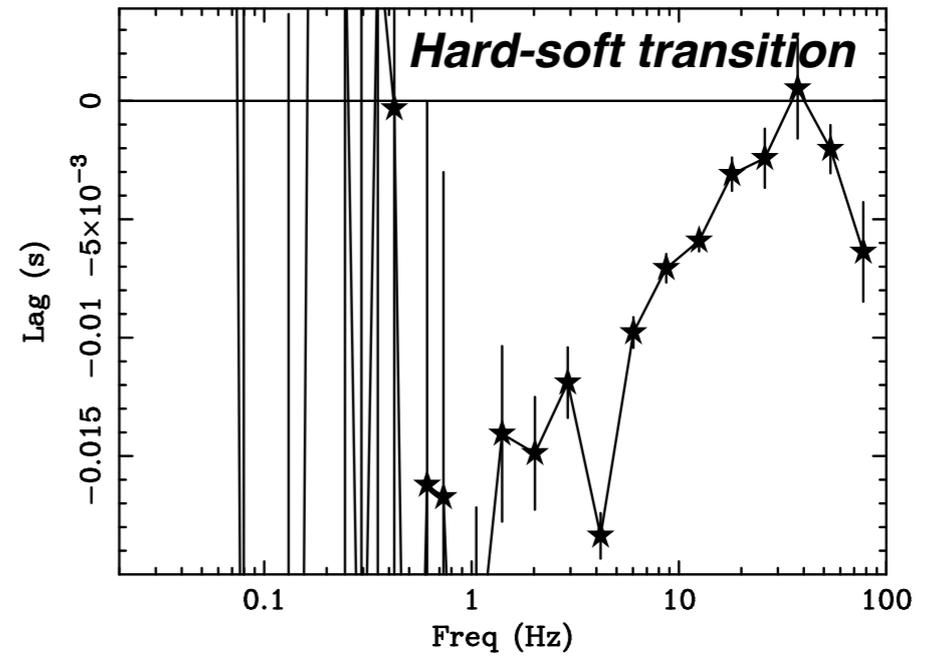
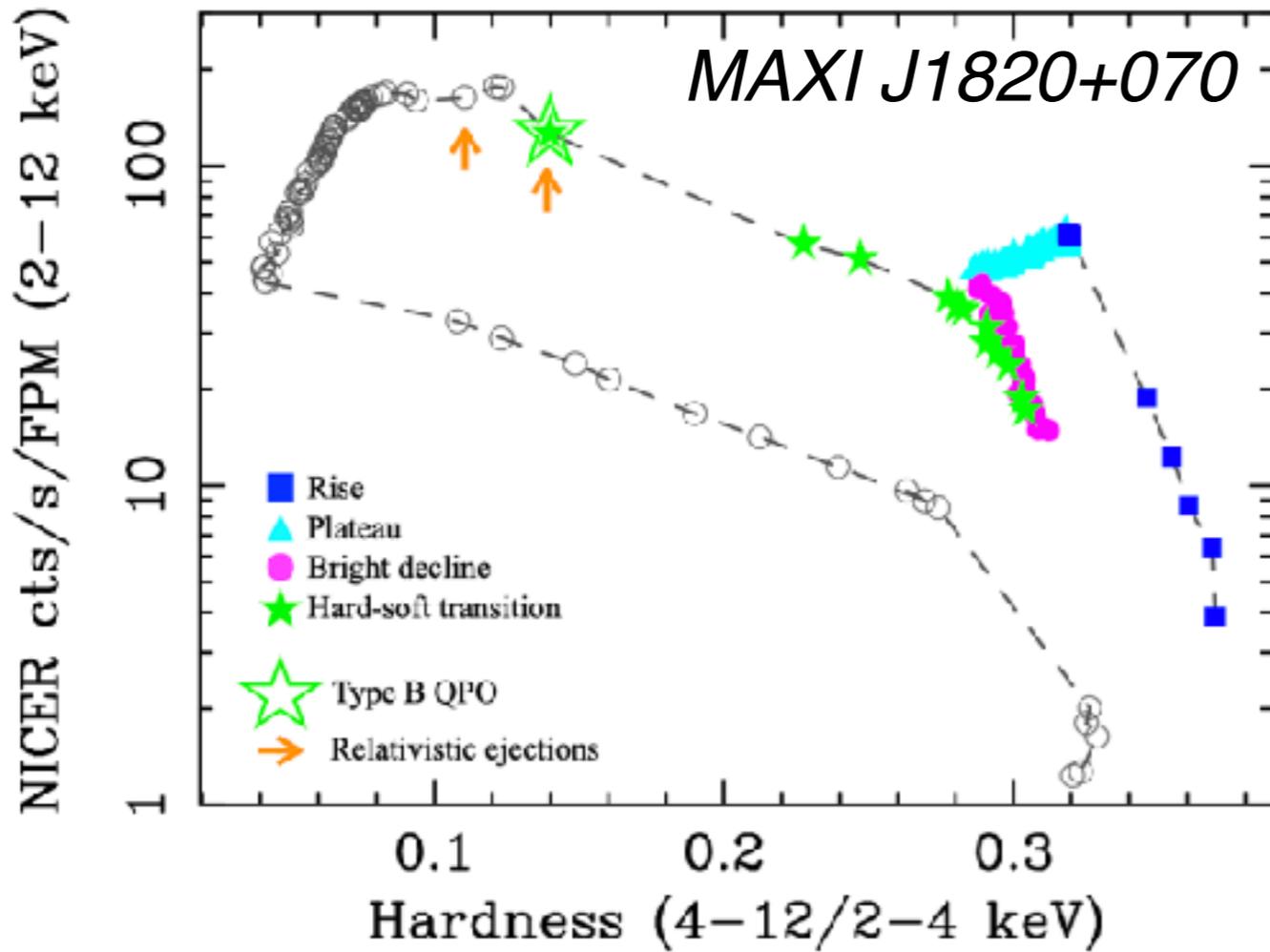
[De Marco+'21]



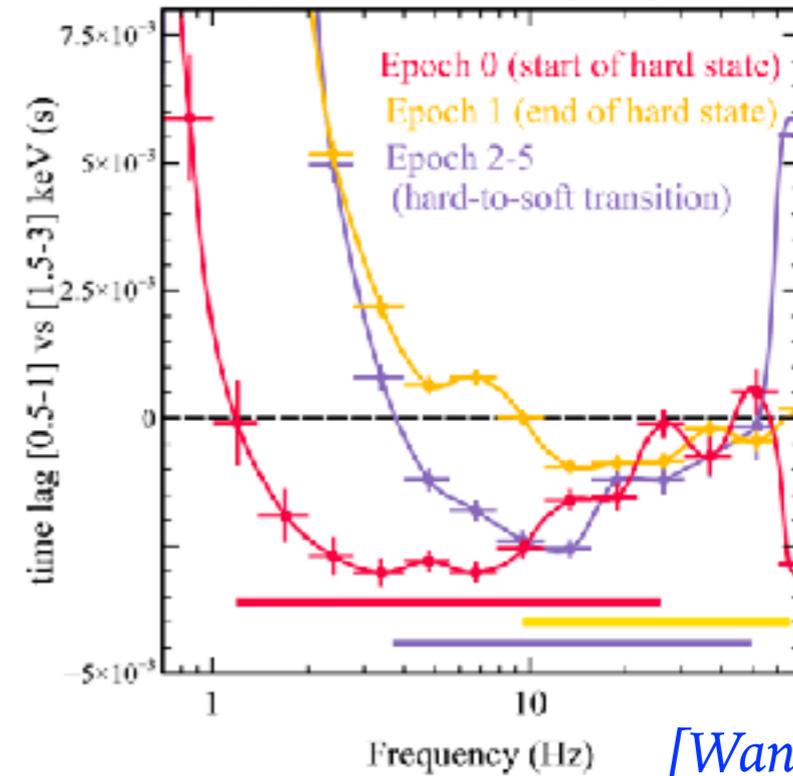
Evolution of reverberation lags during outburst

A long lag at transition

[De Marco+'21]



(b) Reverberation lag frequency



[Wang+'21]

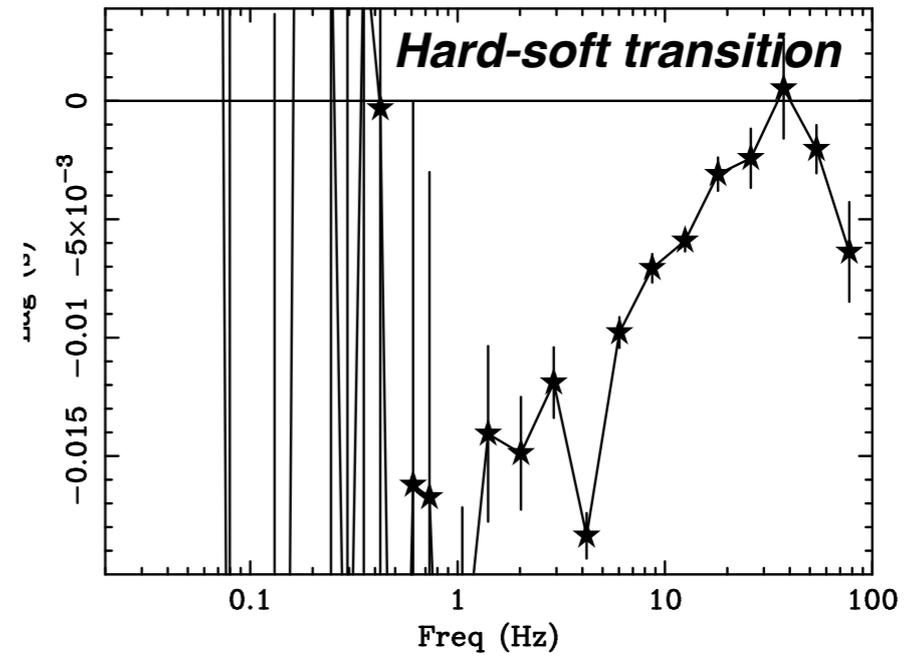
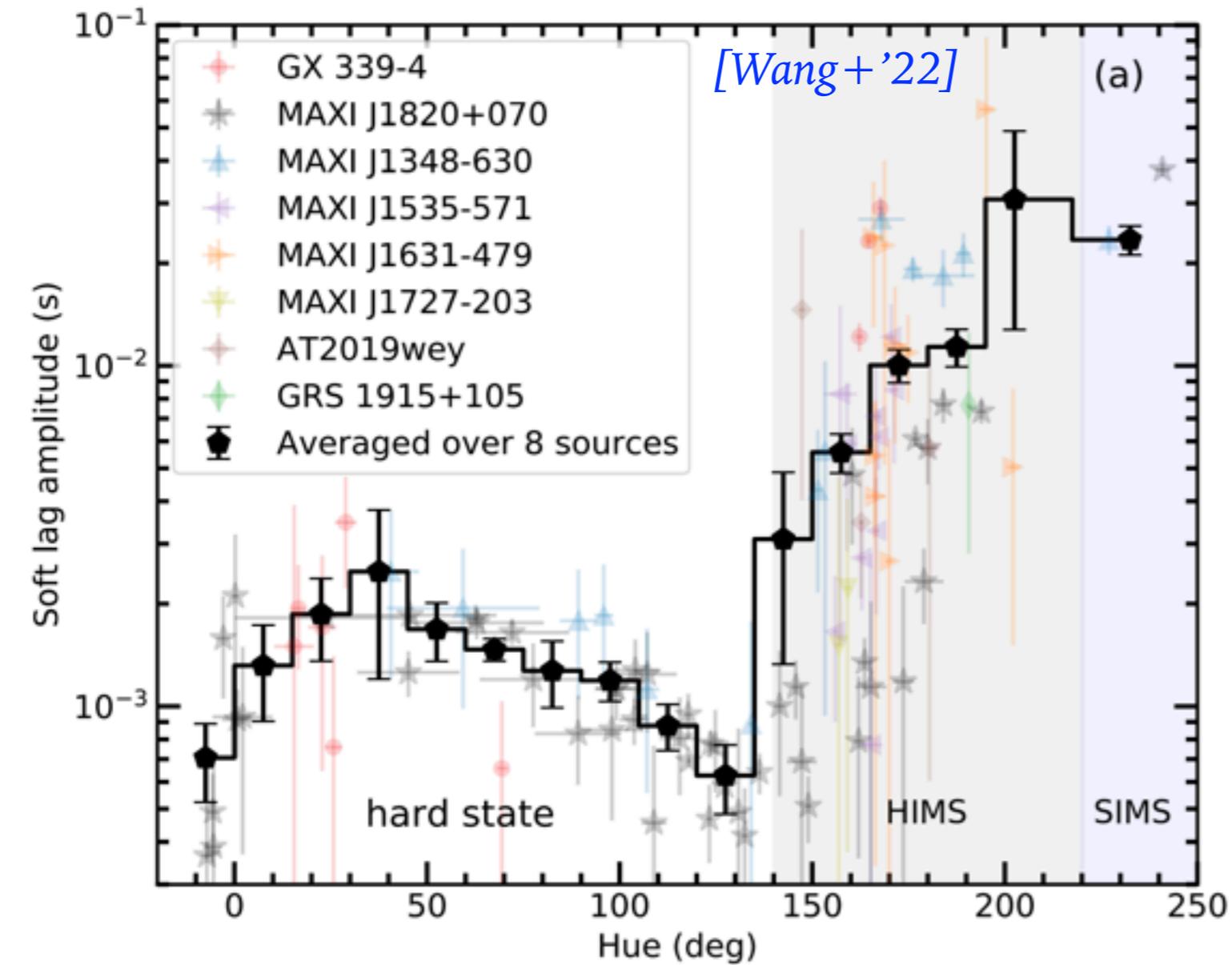


Evolution of reverberation lags during outburst

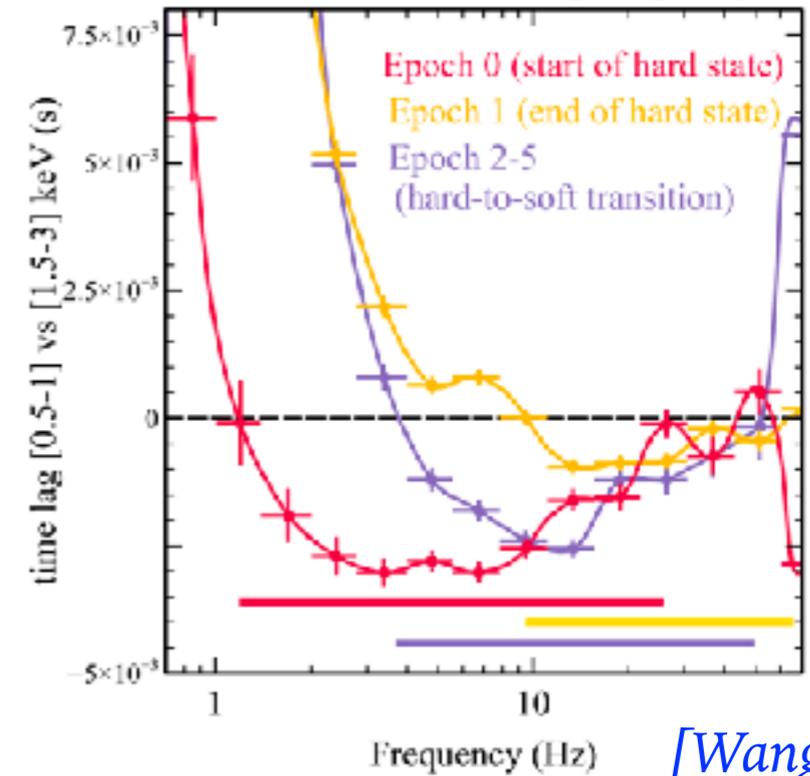
A long lag at transition

[De Marco+'21]

[Wang+'22]



(b) Reverberation lag frequency

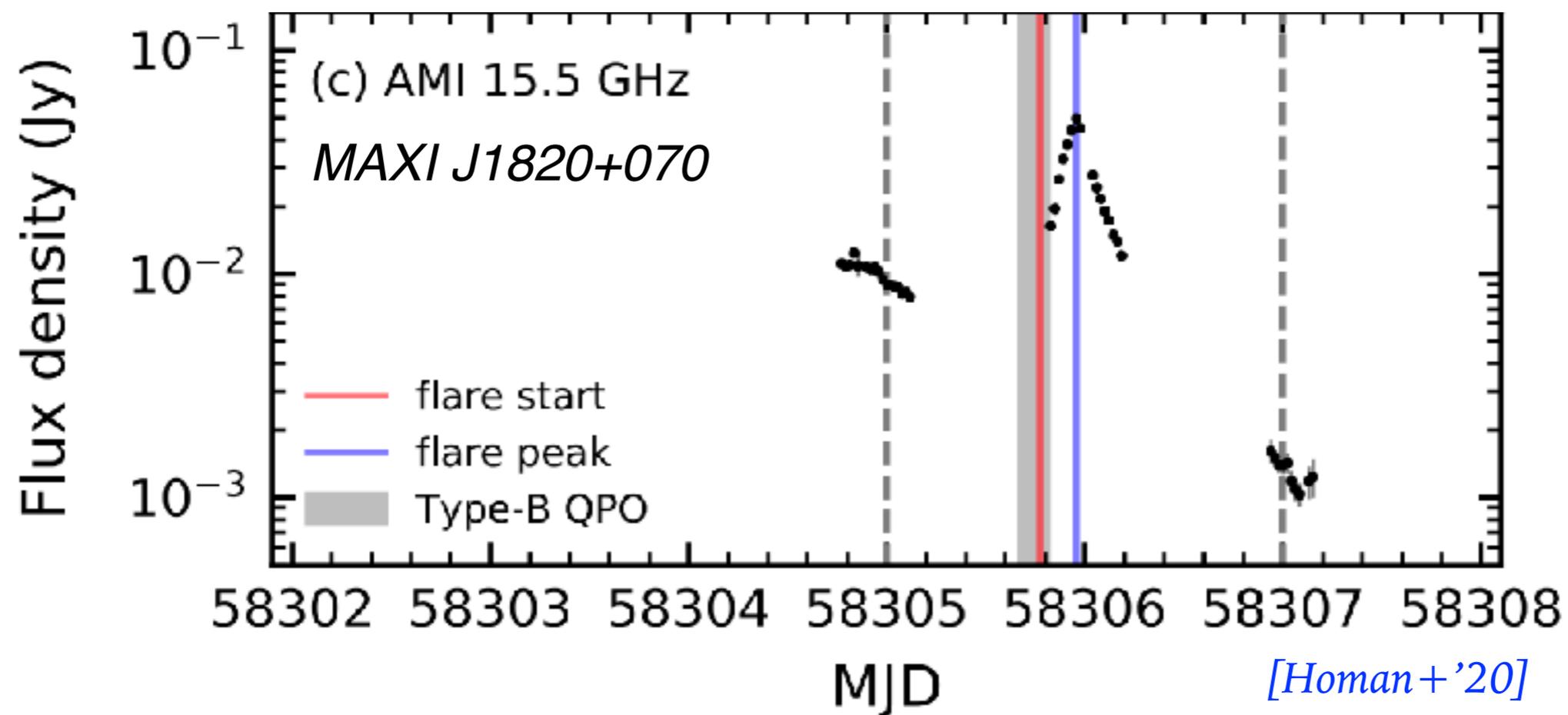


[Wang+'21]



Corona-jet connection at transition

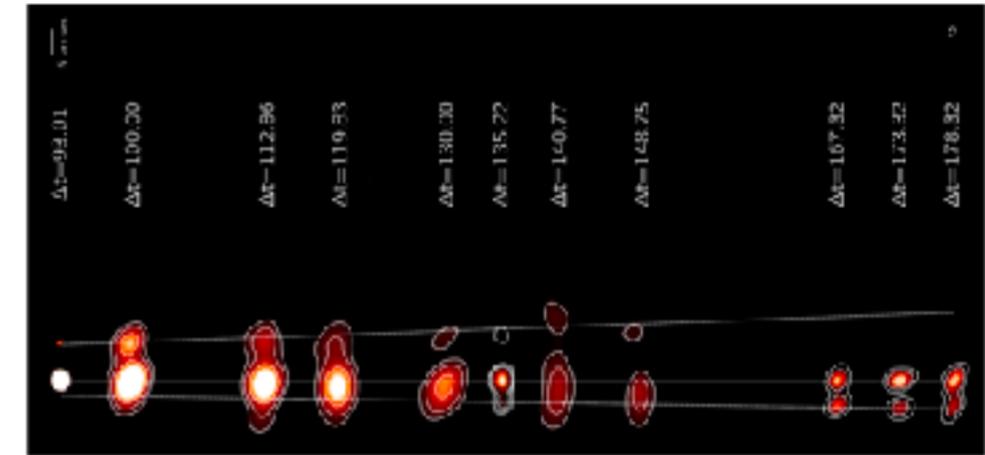
A long reverberation lag before jet ejections



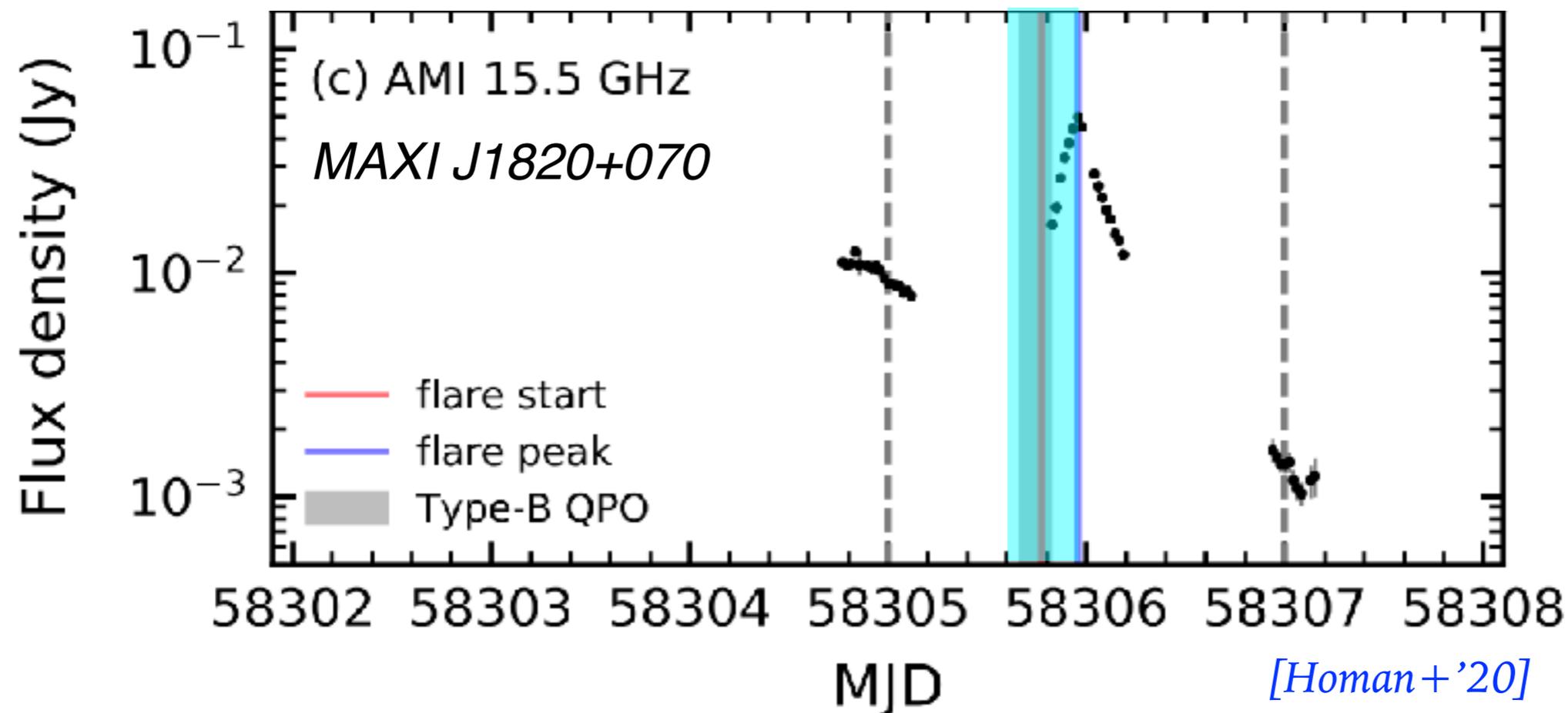
Corona-jet connection at transition

A long reverberation lag before jet ejections

Ejection of discrete jet knots



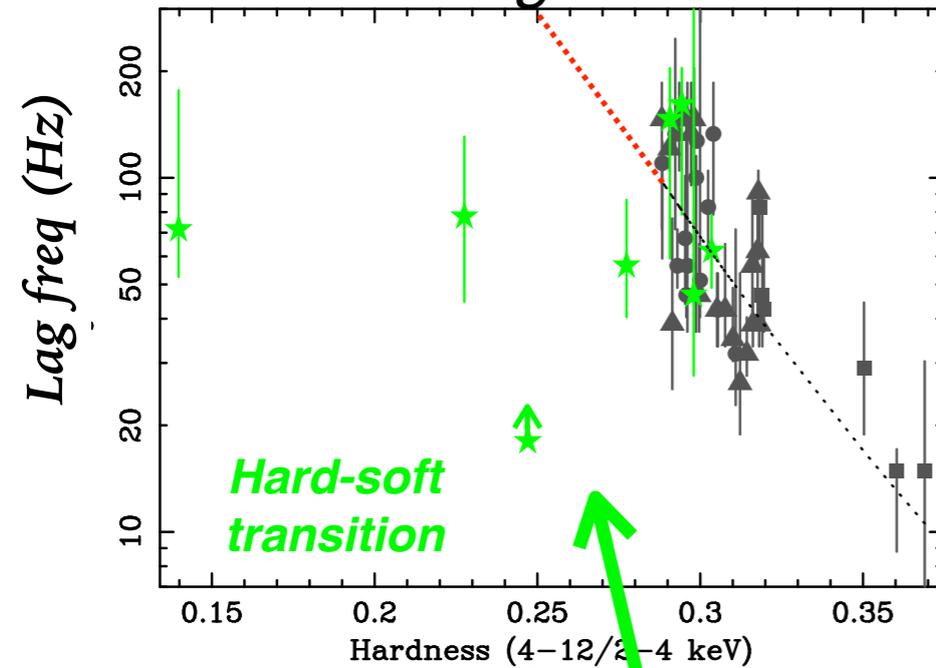
[Bright + '20; Espinasse + '20; Wood + '21]



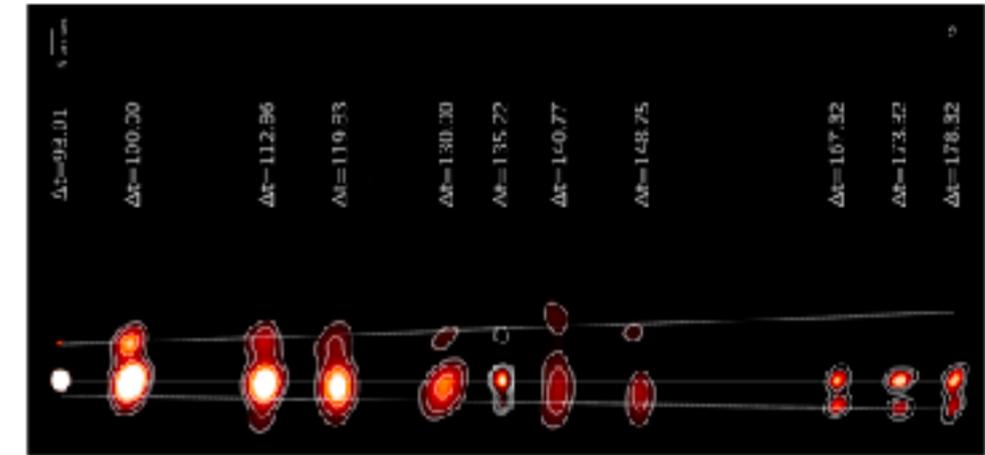
Corona-jet connection at transition

A long reverberation lag before jet ejections

Detection of a long reverberation lag

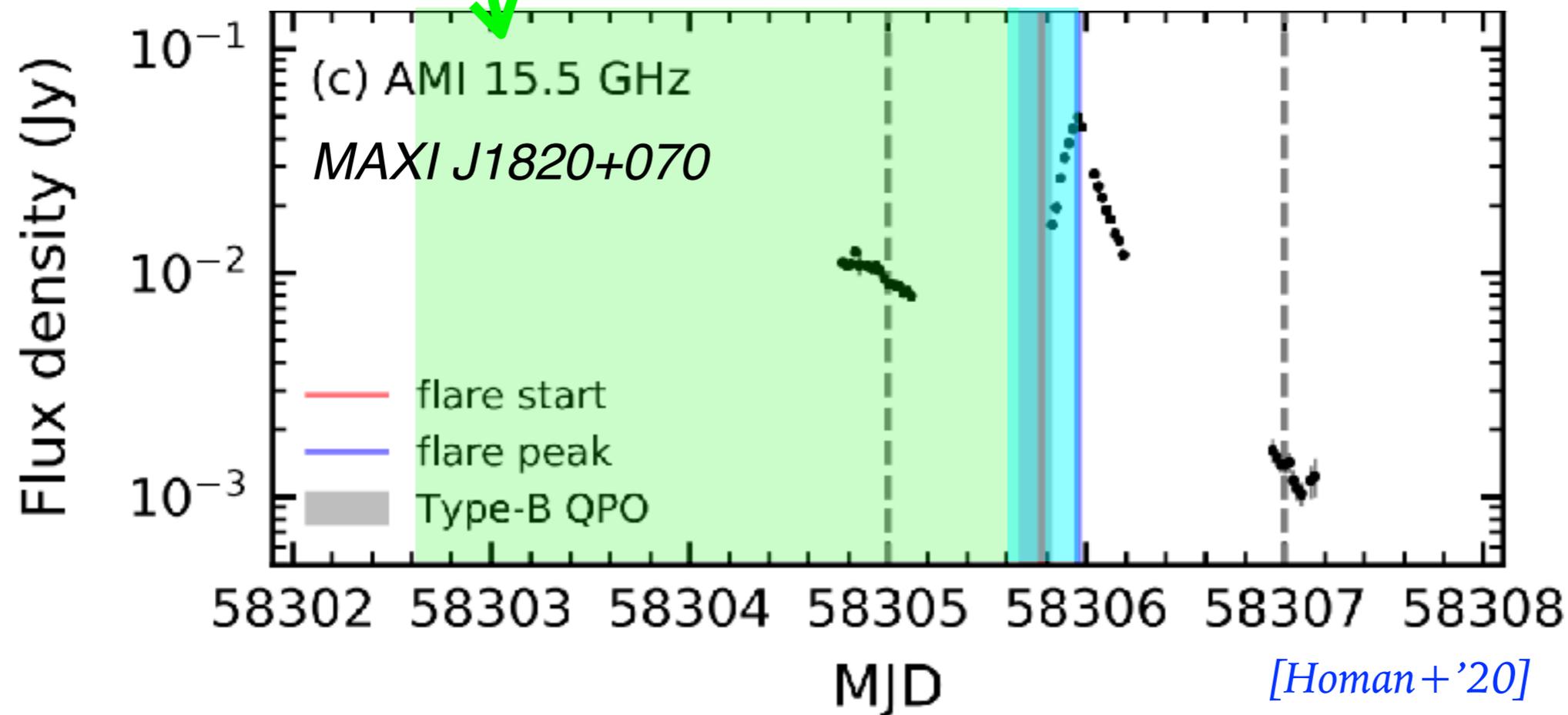


Ejection of discrete jet knots



[Bright + '20; Espinasse + '20; Wood + '21]

[De Marco + '21; Wang + '21]

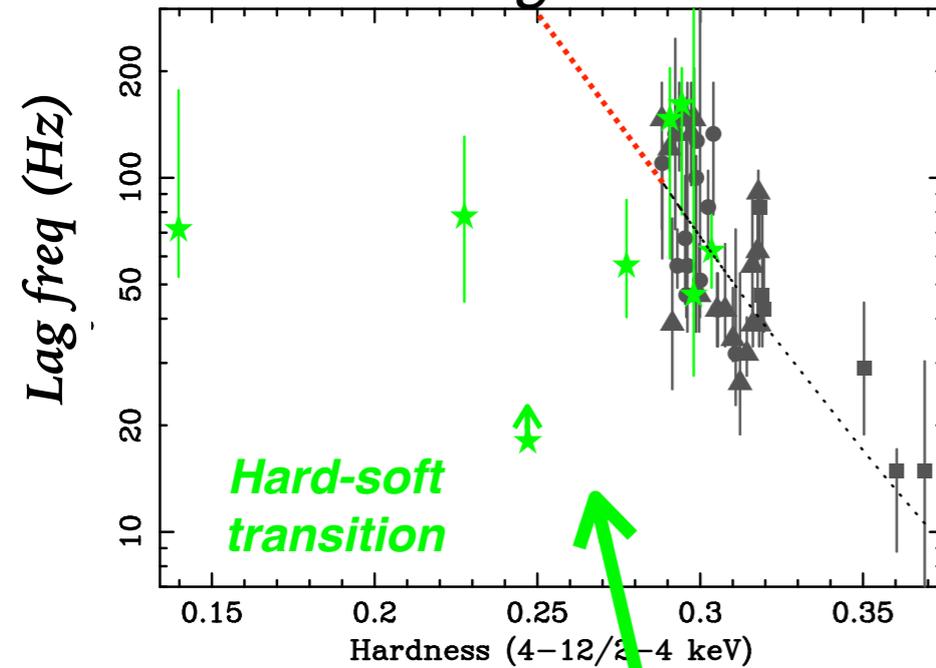


[Homan + '20]

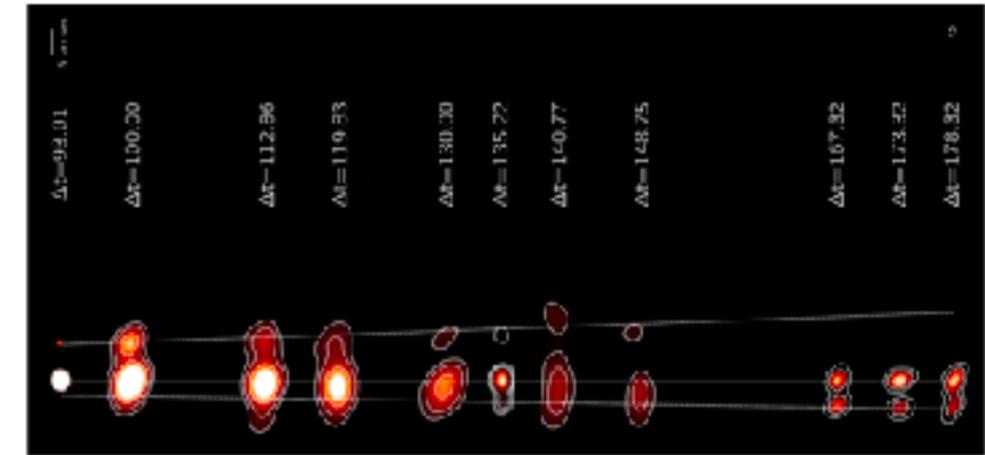
Corona-jet connection at transition

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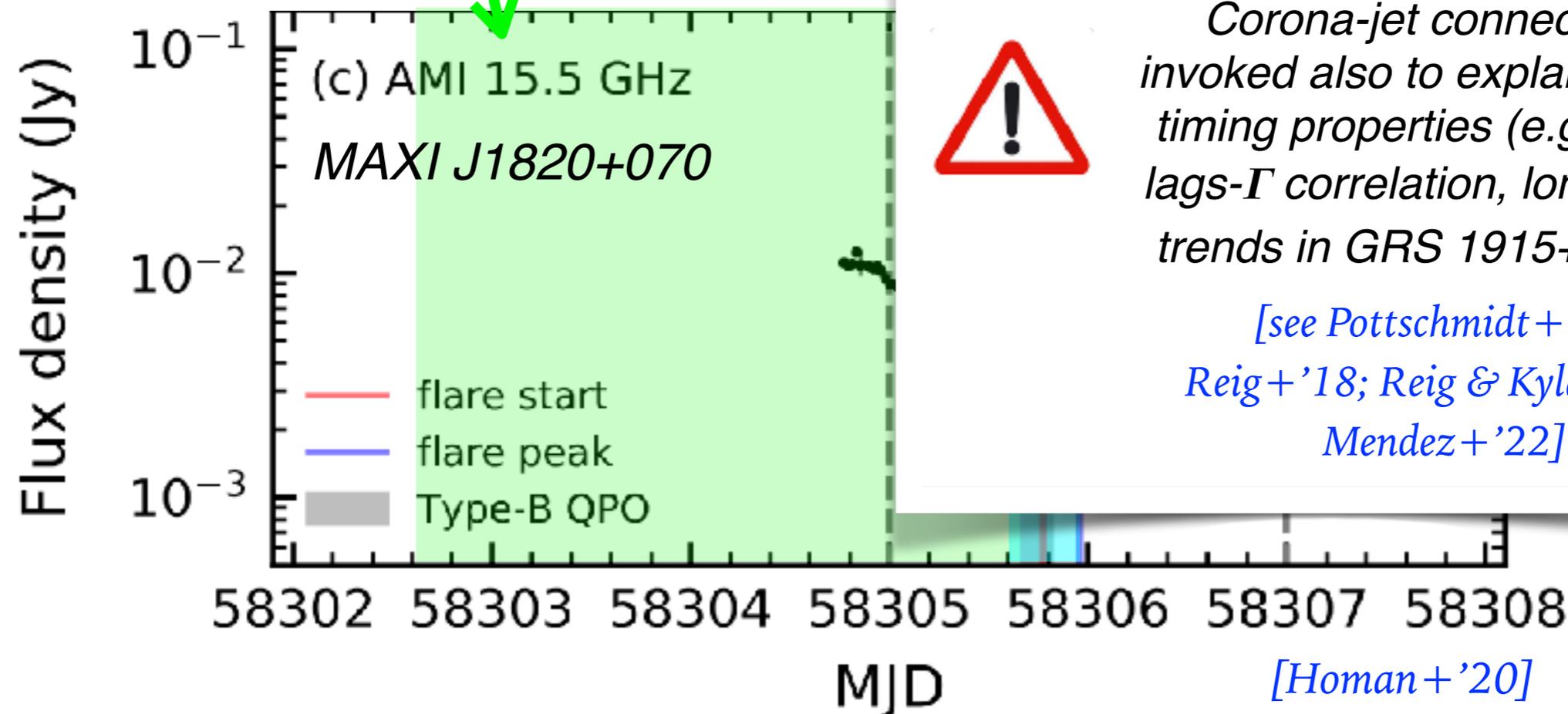


Ejection of discrete jet knots



[Bright + '20; Espinasse + '20; Wood + '21]

[De Marco + '21; Wang + '21]



Corona-jet connection invoked also to explain other timing properties (e.g. hard lags- Γ correlation, long term trends in GRS 1915+105..)

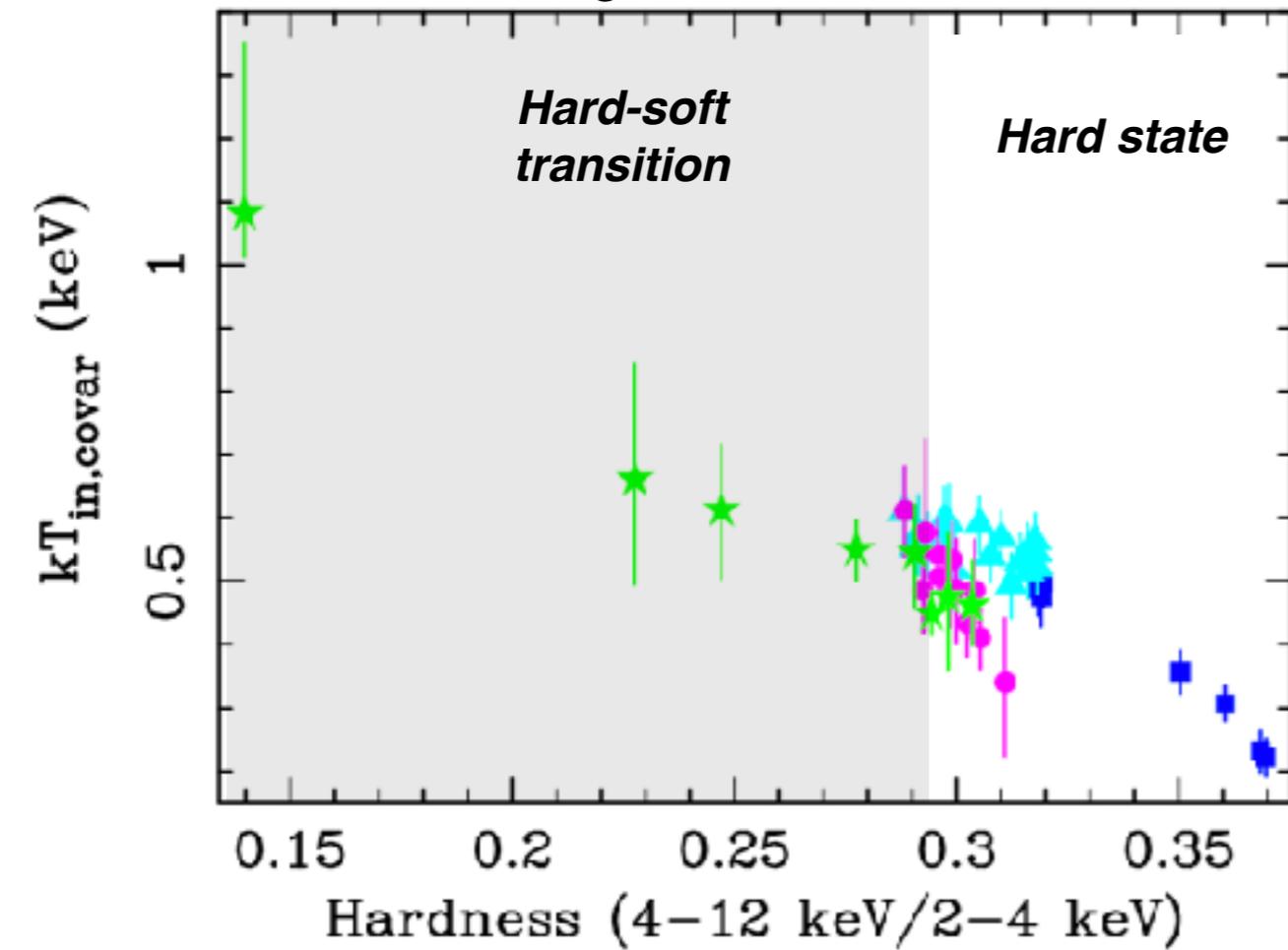
[see Pottschmidt + '00;
Reig + '18; Reig & Kylafis '19;
Mendez + '22]

[Homan + '20]

Evolution of the inner radius of the accretion disc

Data consistent with disc at ISCO at transition

*Temperature of the “reverberating”
region of the disc*



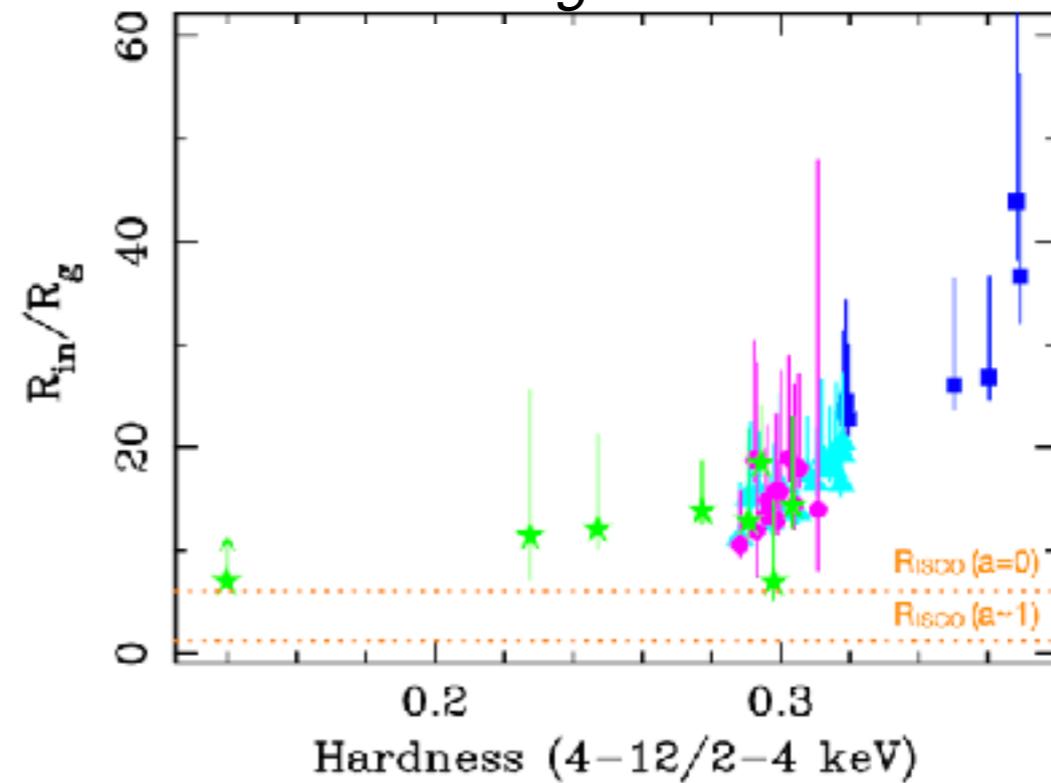
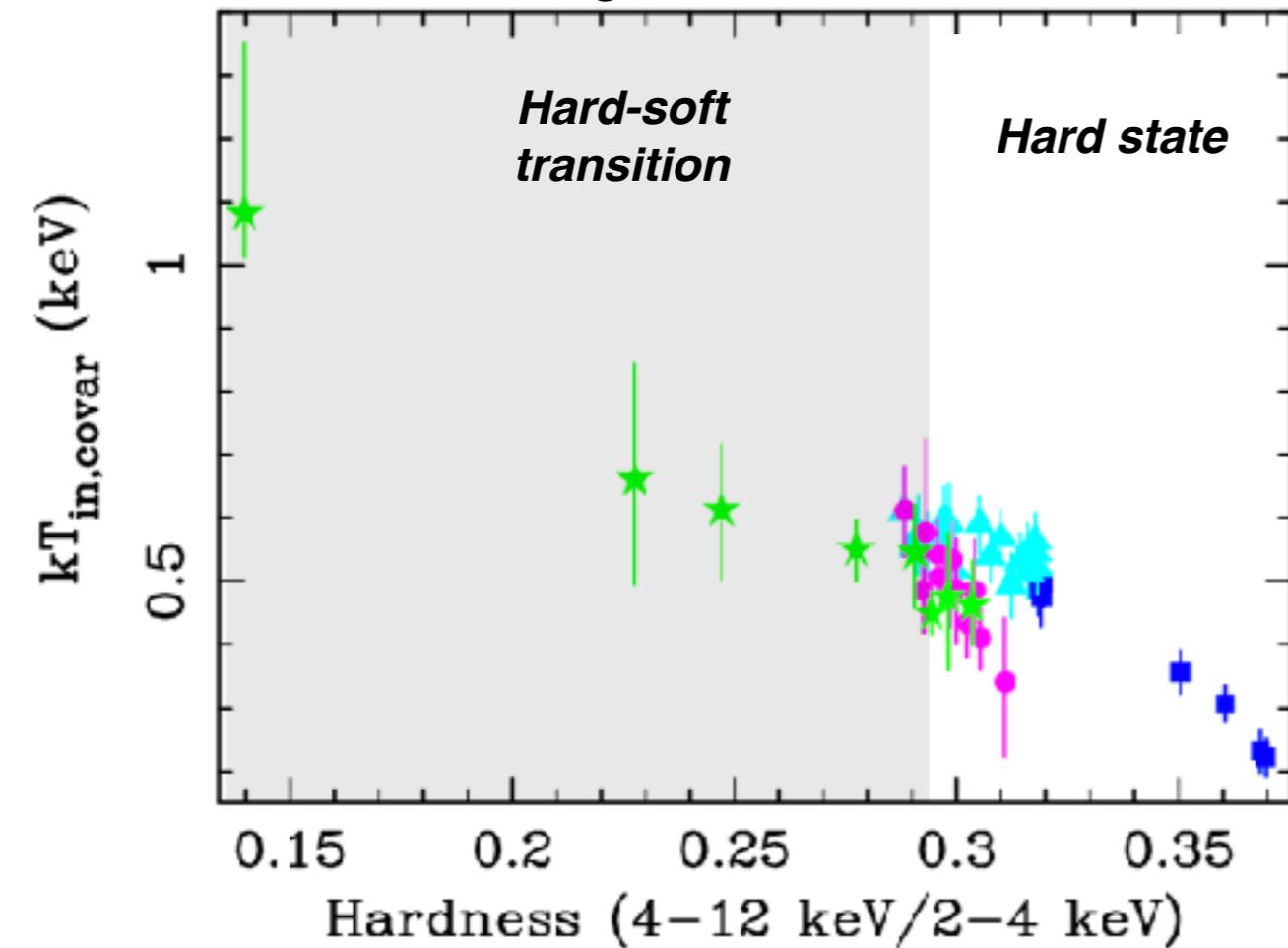
Evolution of the inner radius of the accretion disc

Data consistent with disc at ISCO at transition

Temperature of the “reverberating”
region of the disc

[De Marco + '21; Zdziarski & De Marco '20]

Consistent with a steadily
decreasing inner radius



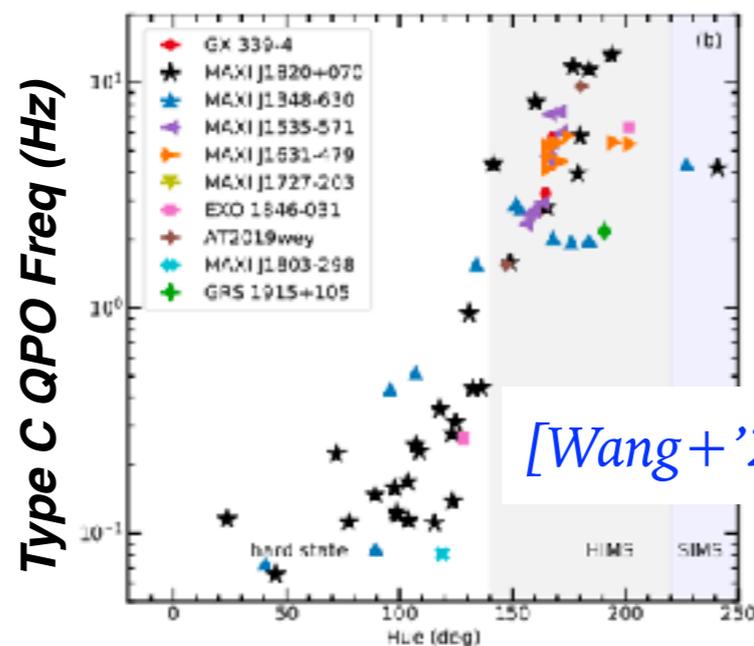
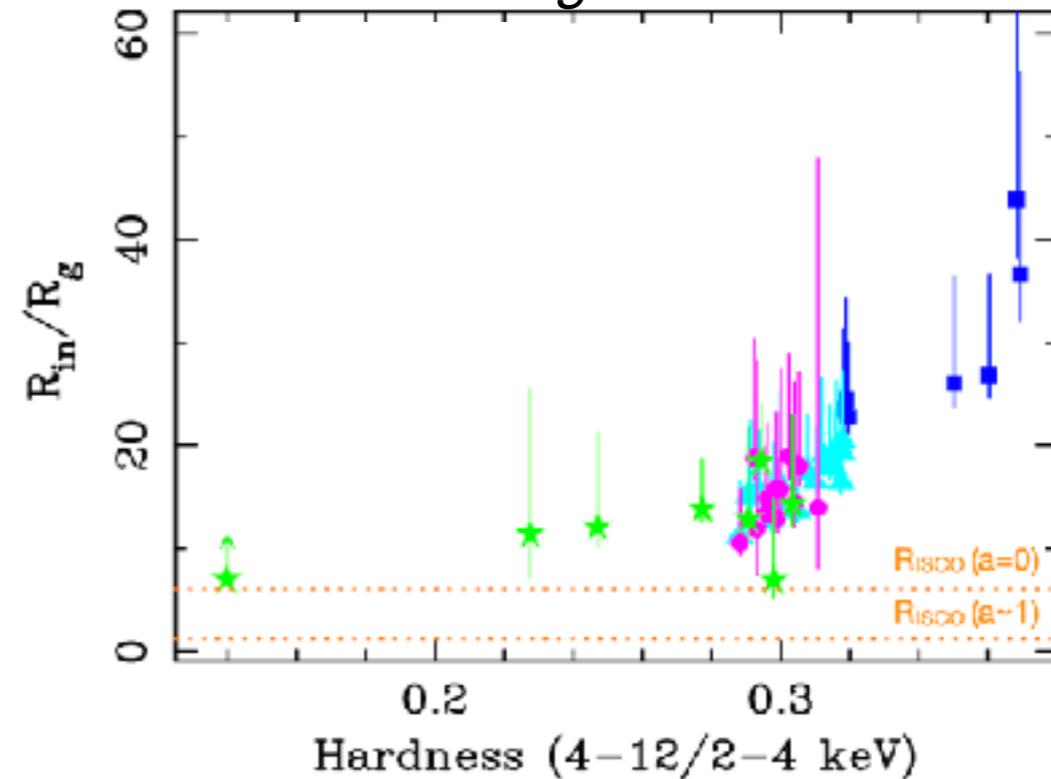
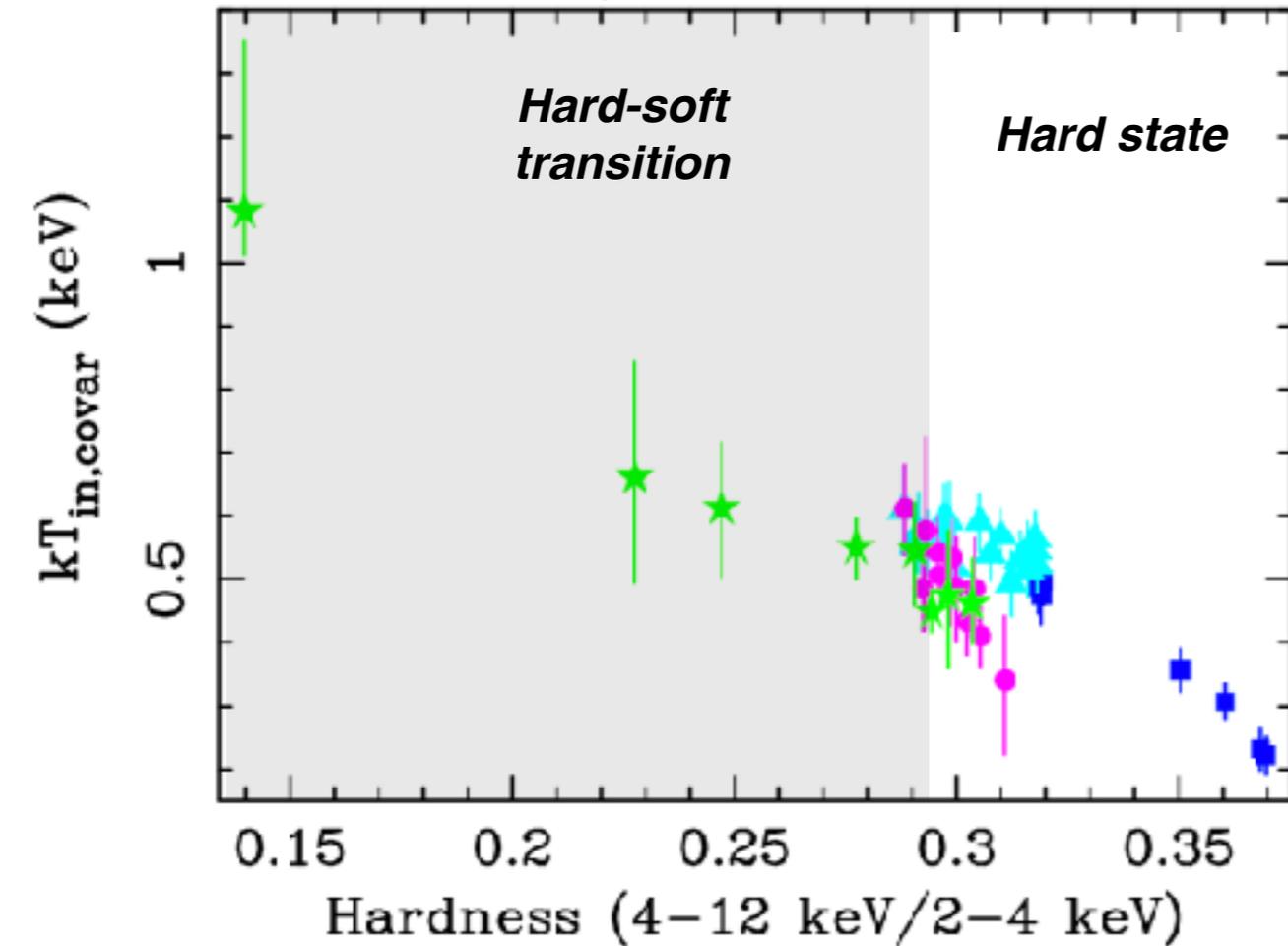
Evolution of the inner radius of the accretion disc

Data consistent with disc at ISCO at transition

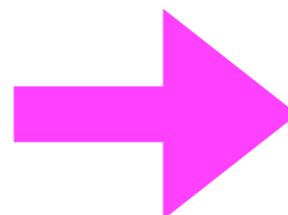
Temperature of the “reverberating” region of the disc

[De Marco + '21; Zdziarski & De Marco '20]

Consistent with a steadily decreasing inner radius



[Wang + '22]



Also explained by a progressively less truncated disc

[e.g. Ingram + '09, Motta + '15]

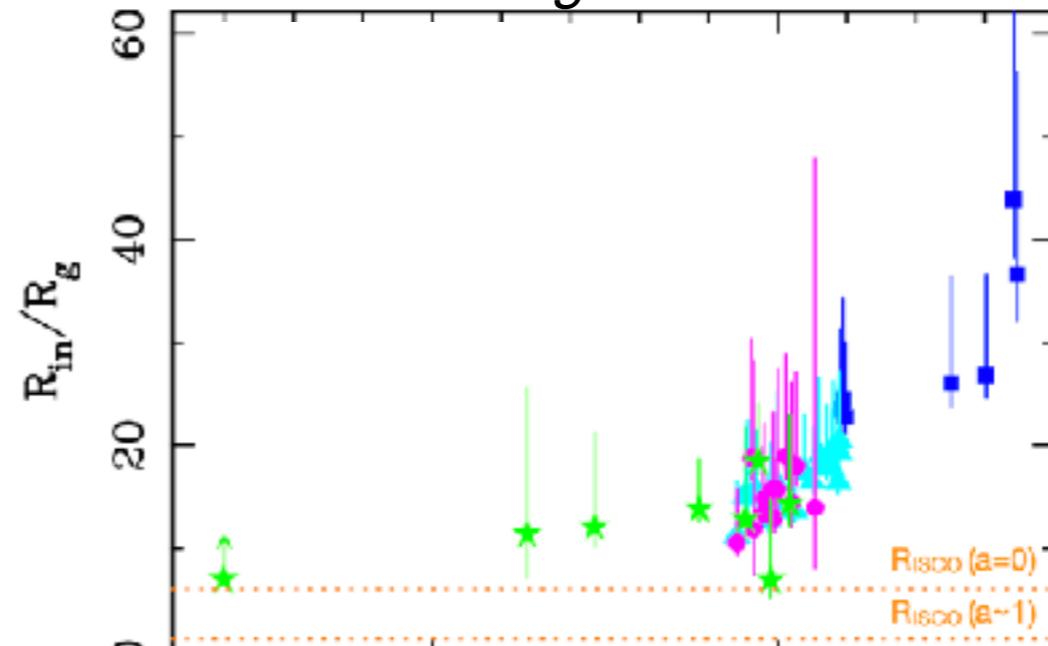
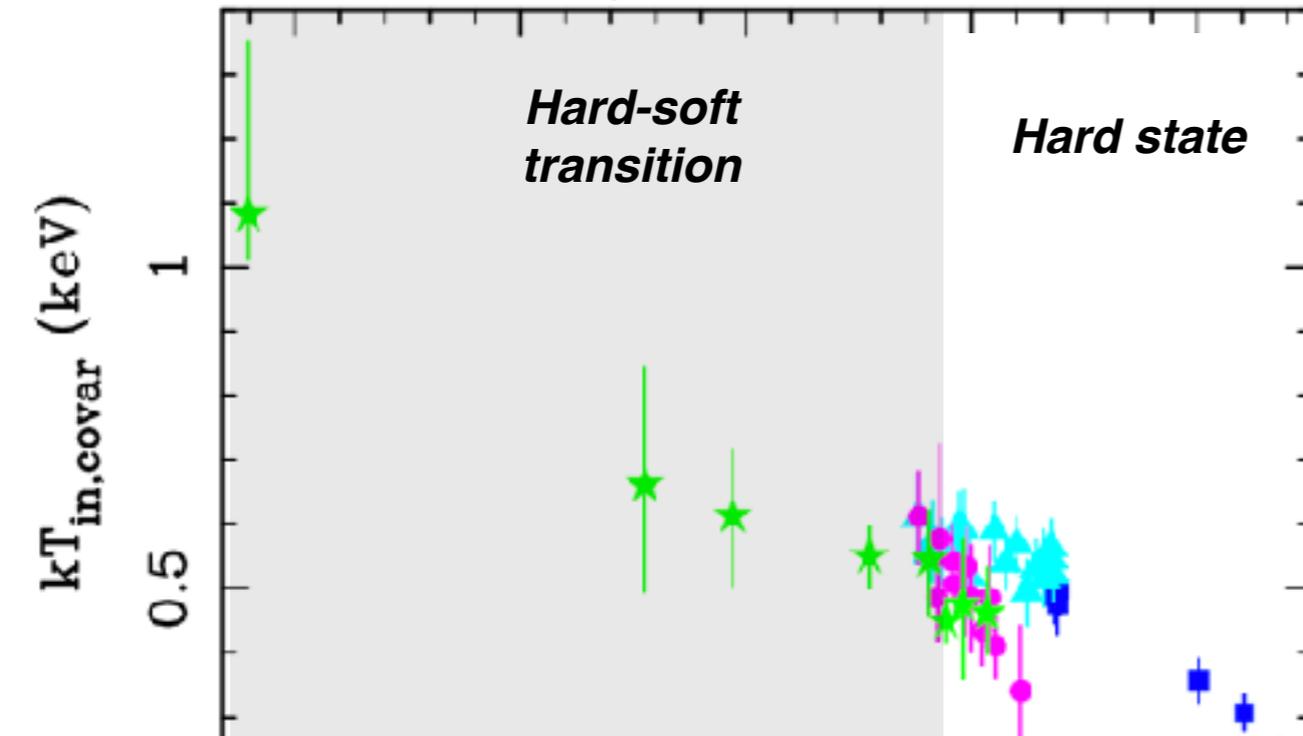
Evolution of the inner radius of the accretion disc

Data consistent with disc at ISCO at transition

Temperature of the “reverberating” region of the disc

[De Marco+’21; Zdziarski & De Marco ’20]

Consistent with a steadily decreasing inner radius



0.3
-12/2-4 keV)



Based on the evolution of the broad Fe line a vertically contracting corona has been proposed

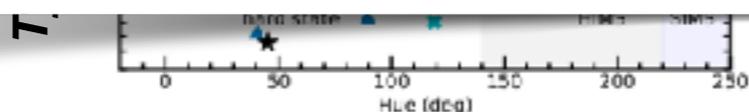
[see Kara+’19; Buisson+’19; Wang+’21;’22; You+’21]

But IXPE results suggest X-ray source extended on the plane of the disc in hard state

[Krawczynski+’22]

progressively
disc

[Lam+’09, Motta+’15]



Development of spectral-timing models

To get constraints on physical parameters (e.g. R_{in} , coronal geometry...)

e.g. KYNREFREV, PROPFLUC, RELTRANS...

Account for GR, properties of the disc...so far a few different coronal geometries explored

Self-consistently account for hard X-ray lags

Simultaneously fit time-averaged spectra and spectral-timing products (e.g. lags, power spectra, rms-spectra...) to break degeneracies

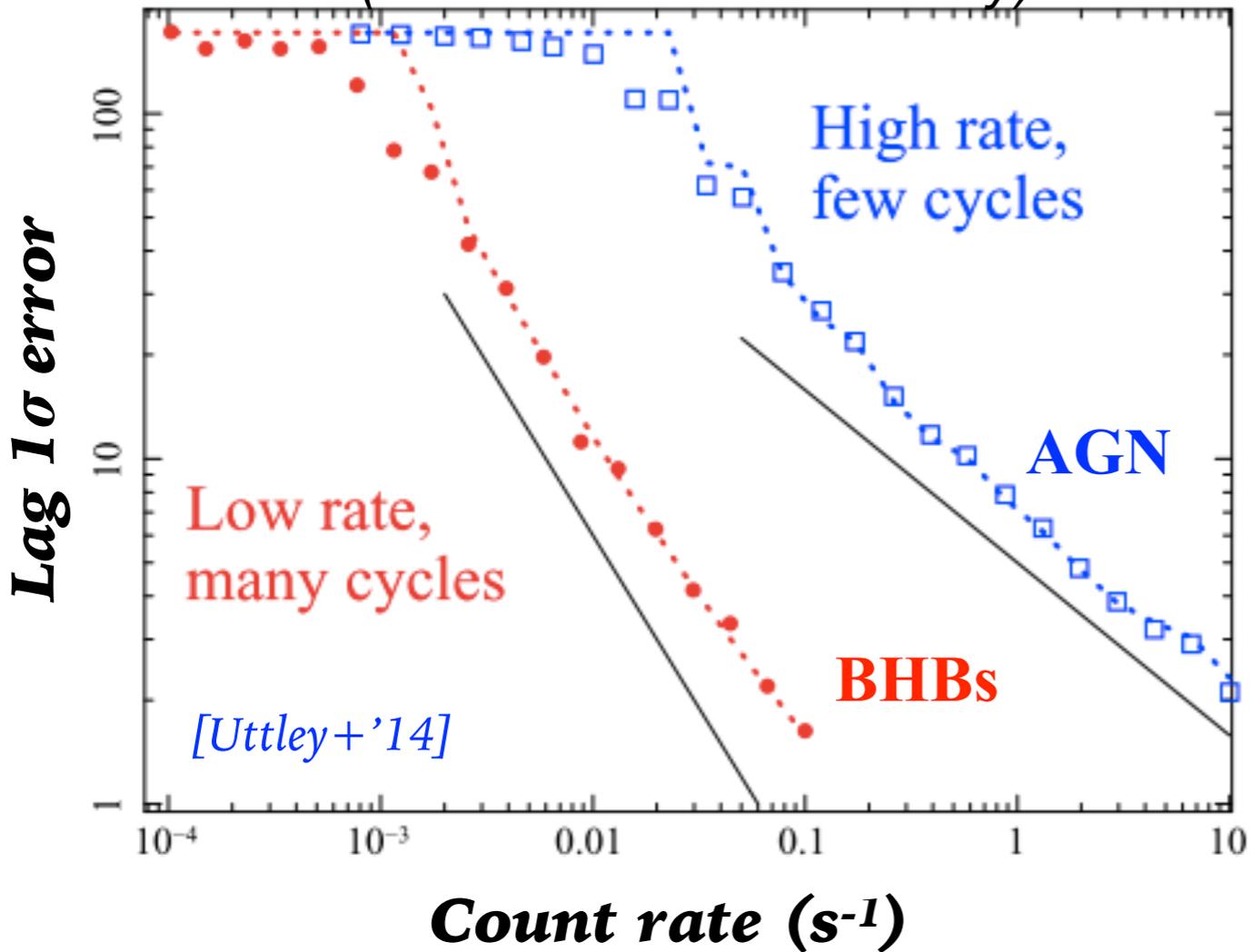
[e.g. Wilkins+'13; '16; Emmanoulopoulos+'14; Cackett+'14; Chainakun+'15; '17; Rapisarda+'16; '17; Veledina'18; Ingram+'19; Mastroserio+'18; '21; Caballero-Garcia+'18; Mahmoud+'18; '19; Taylor+'18; Karpouzas+'20; Kawamura+'22a, '22b; Uttley & Malzac in prep.]

X-ray reverberation with Athena

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Sensitivity of lag measurements

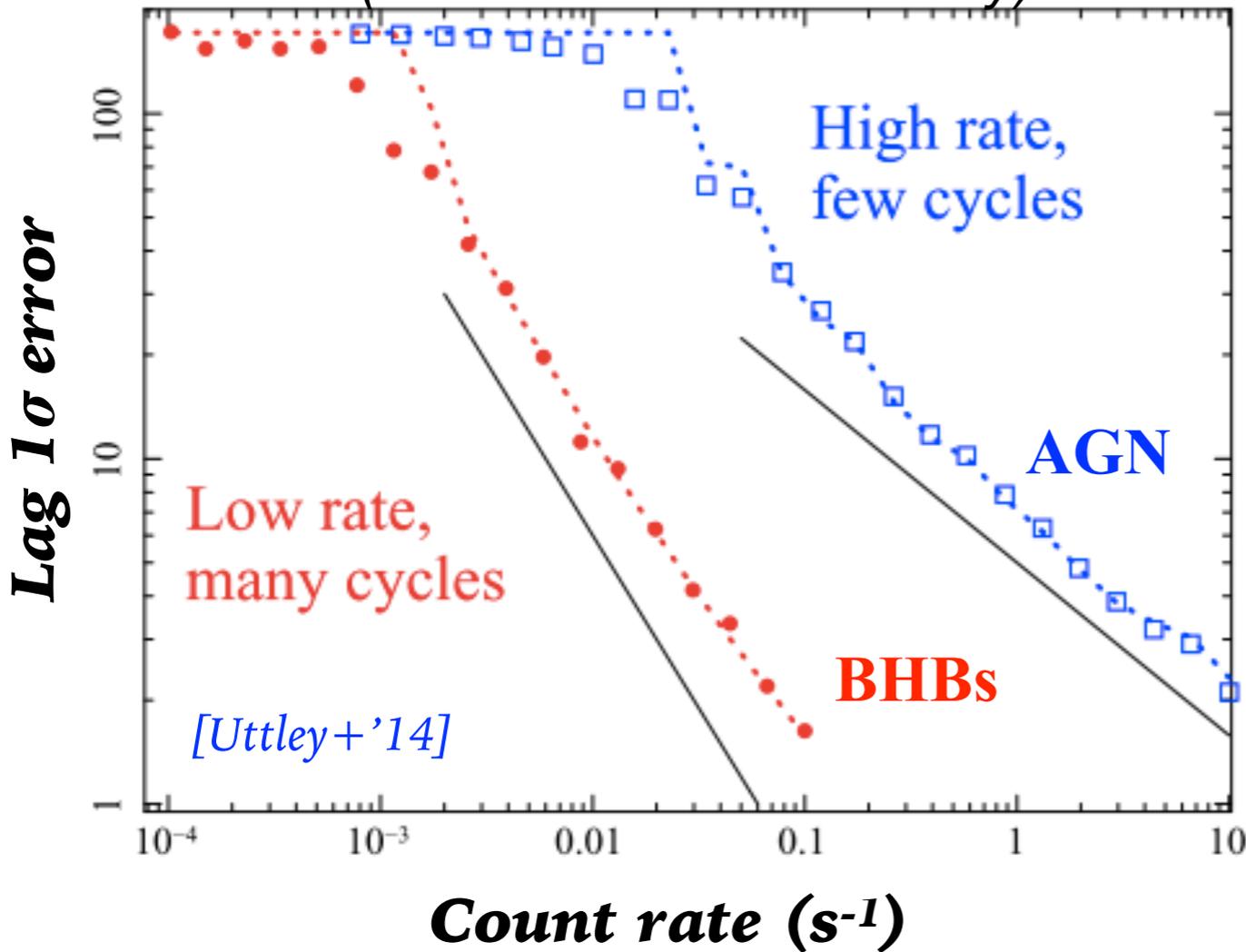
Effects of counting noise on lag sensitivity
(fixed fractional variability)



Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Sensitivity of lag measurements

Effects of counting noise on lag sensitivity
(fixed fractional variability)



$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim \text{Exposure}^{-1/2}$$

$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim (\text{rate})^{-1/2}$$

AGN (many photons per variability cycle)

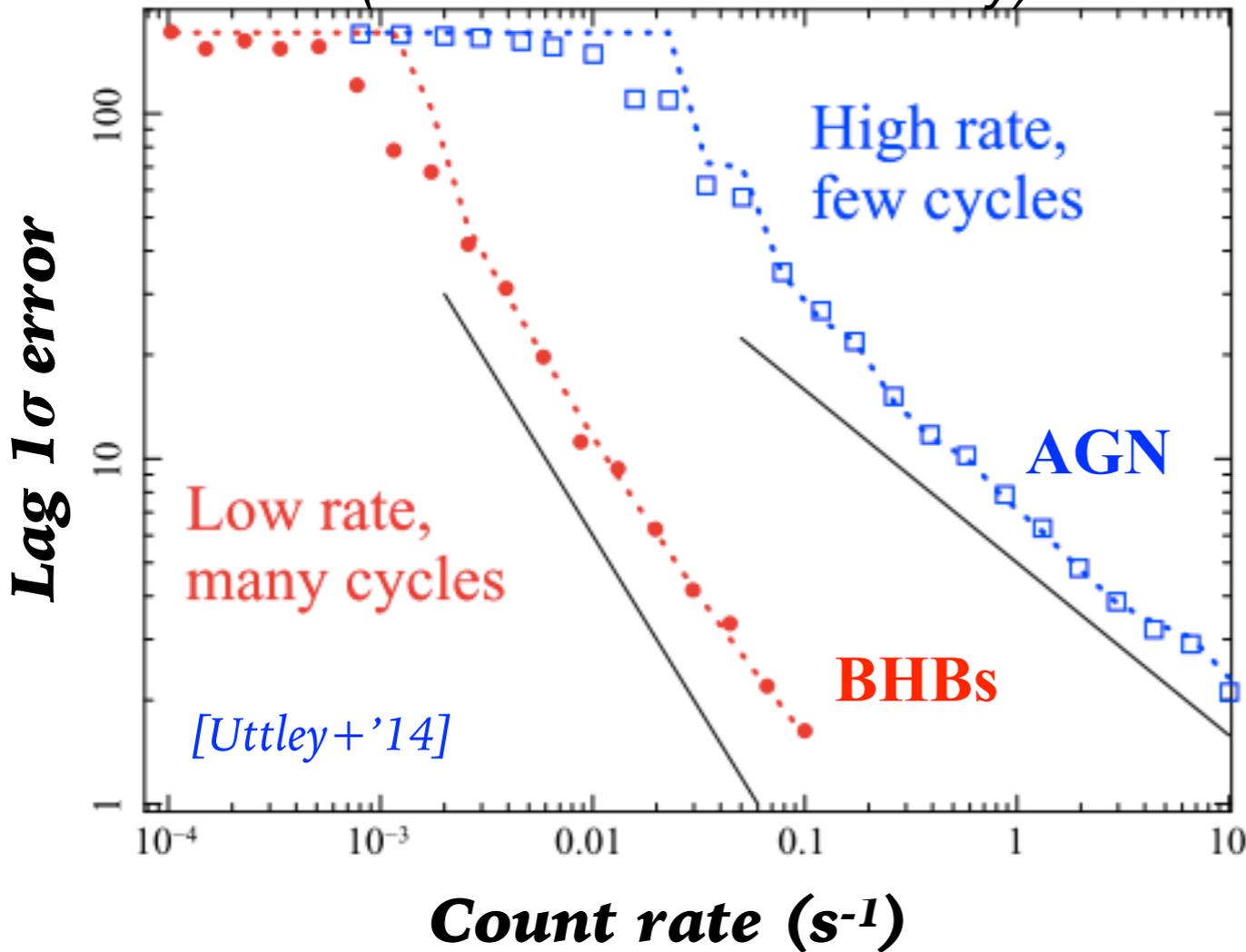
$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim (\text{rate})^{-1}$$

BHXRBs (few photons per variability cycle)

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Sensitivity of lag measurements

Effects of counting noise on lag sensitivity
(fixed fractional variability)



$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim \text{Exposure}^{-1/2}$$

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AGN (many photons per variability cycle)

$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim (\text{rate})^{-1}$$

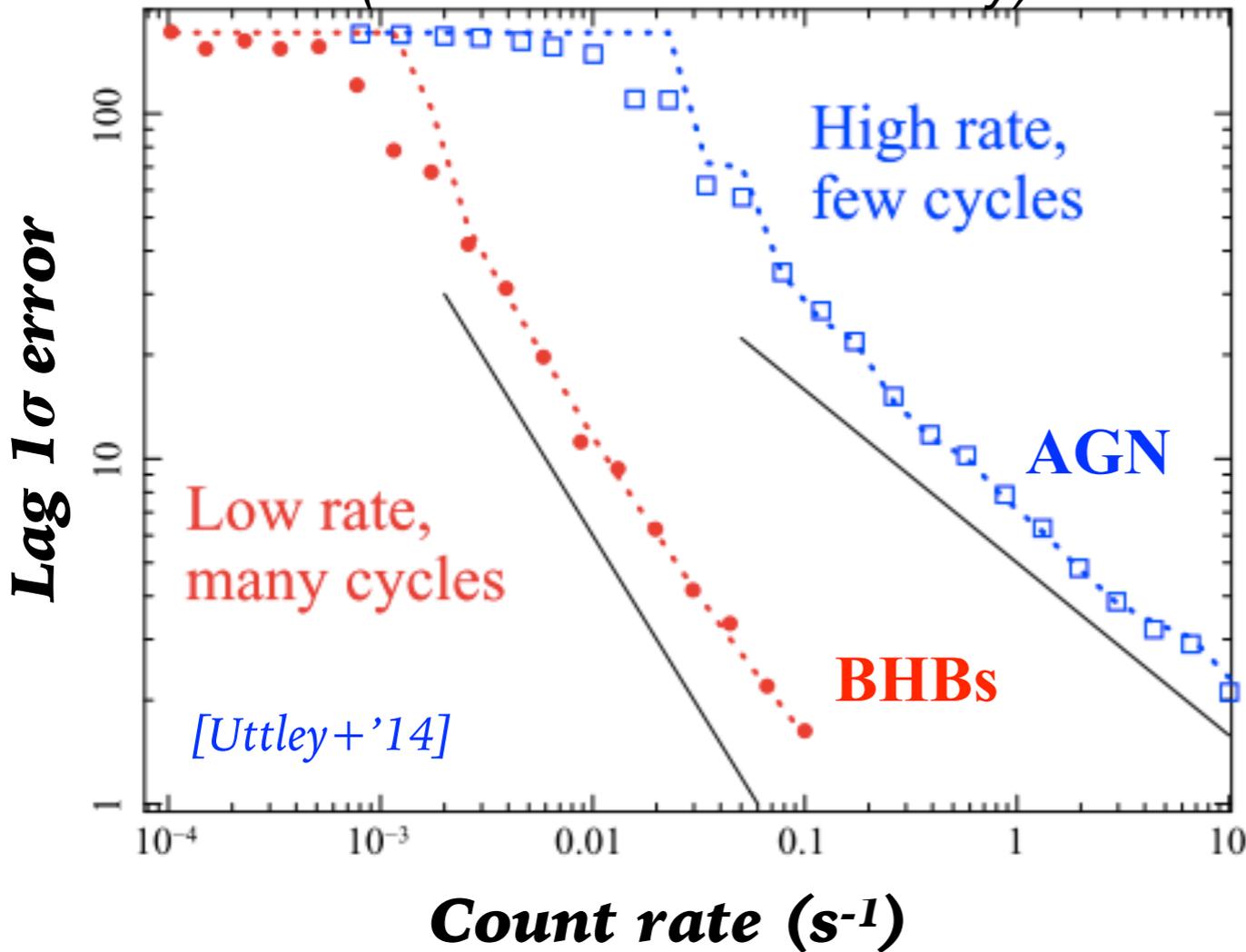
BHXRBs (few photons per variability cycle)

Large area detectors needed to fully exploit this technique

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Sensitivity of lag measurements

Effects of counting noise on lag sensitivity
(fixed fractional variability)



$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim \text{Exposure}^{-1/2}$$

$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim (\text{rate})^{-1/2} \quad \text{AGN (many photons per variability cycle)}$$

$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim (\text{rate})^{-1} \quad \text{BHXRBS (few photons per variability cycle)}$$

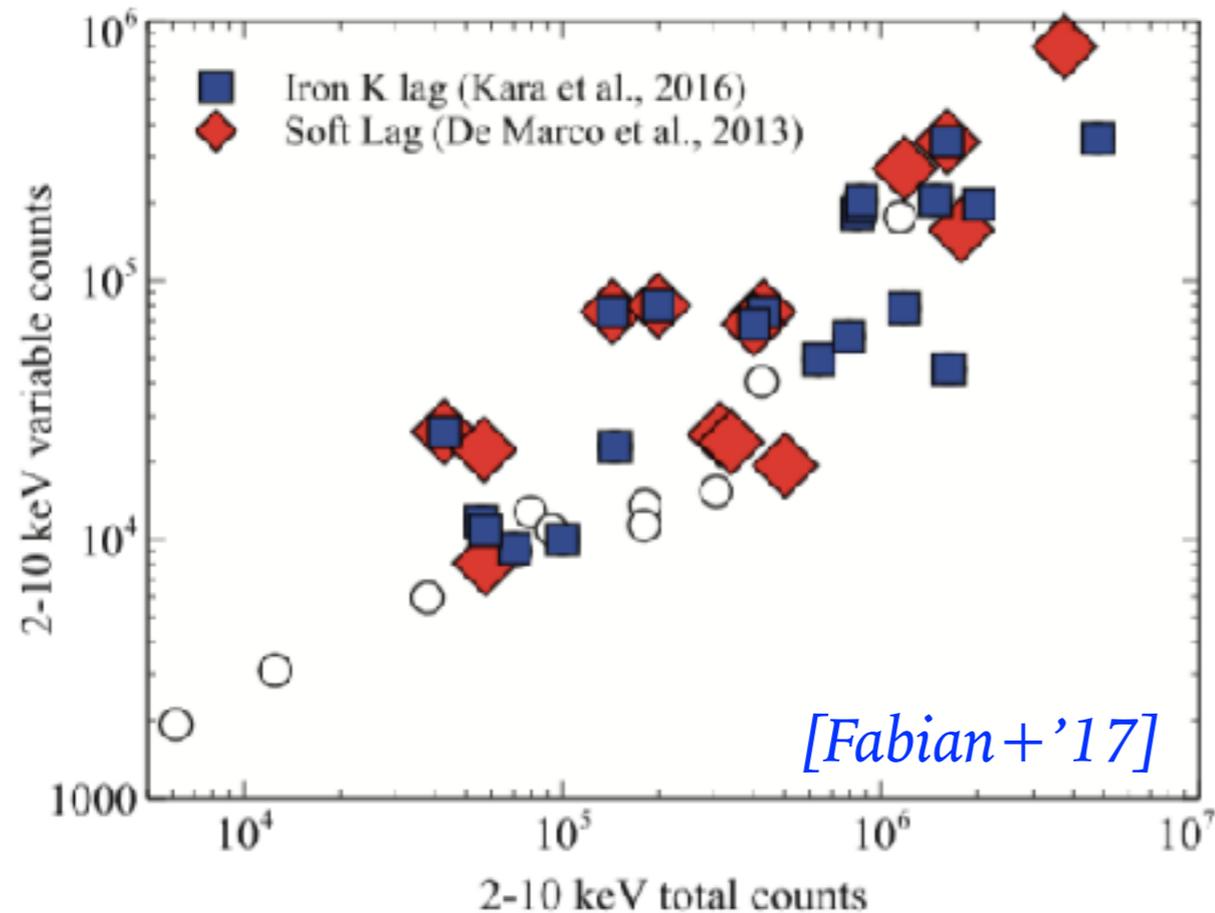
Large area detectors needed to fully exploit this technique

Caveat: BHXRBS can get VERY bright...
(need to manage pile up!)

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Increasing the number of detections

Variable counts=
total counts \times fractional var $> 7e3$

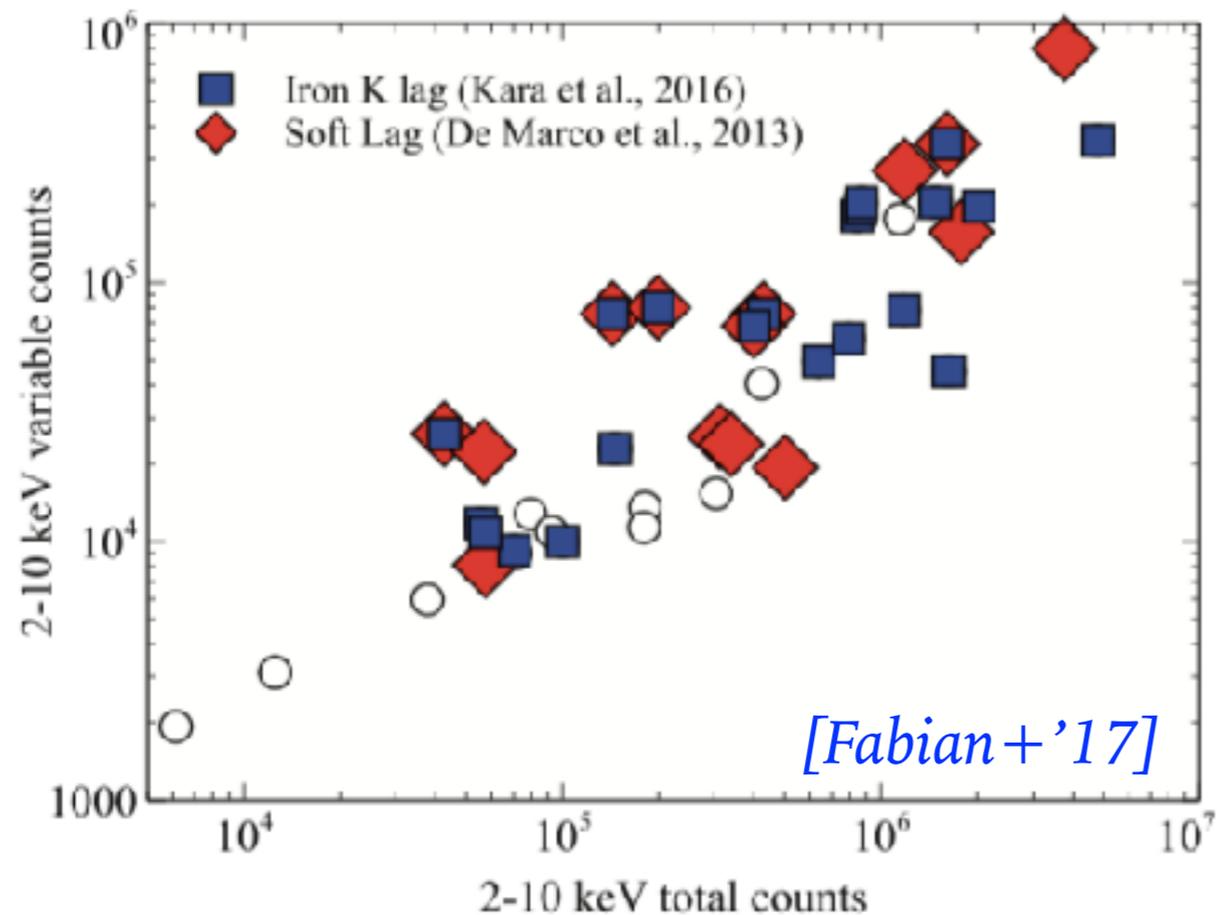


+ long exposures (>40 ks)
to be sensitive to a broad range of
BH masses

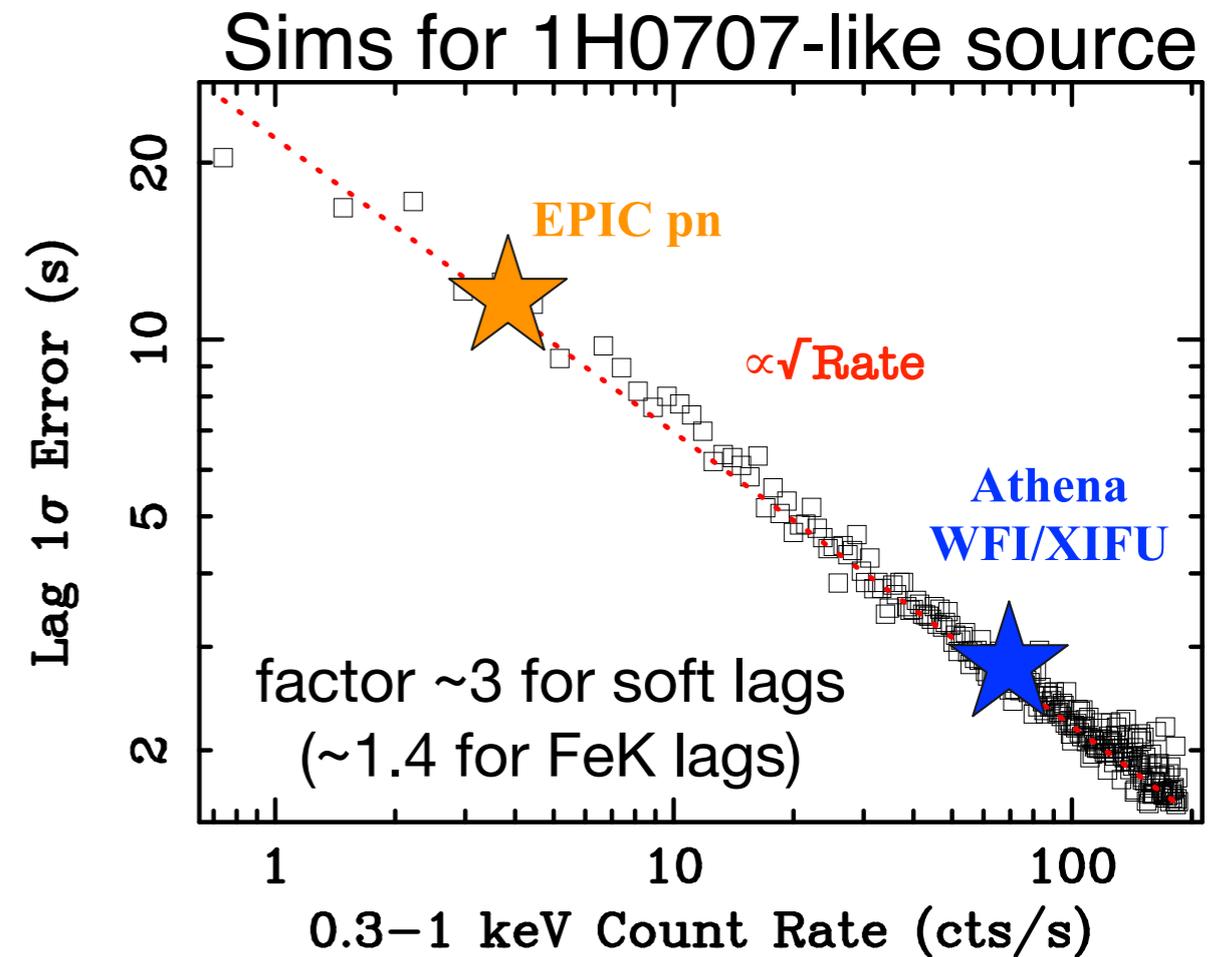
Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

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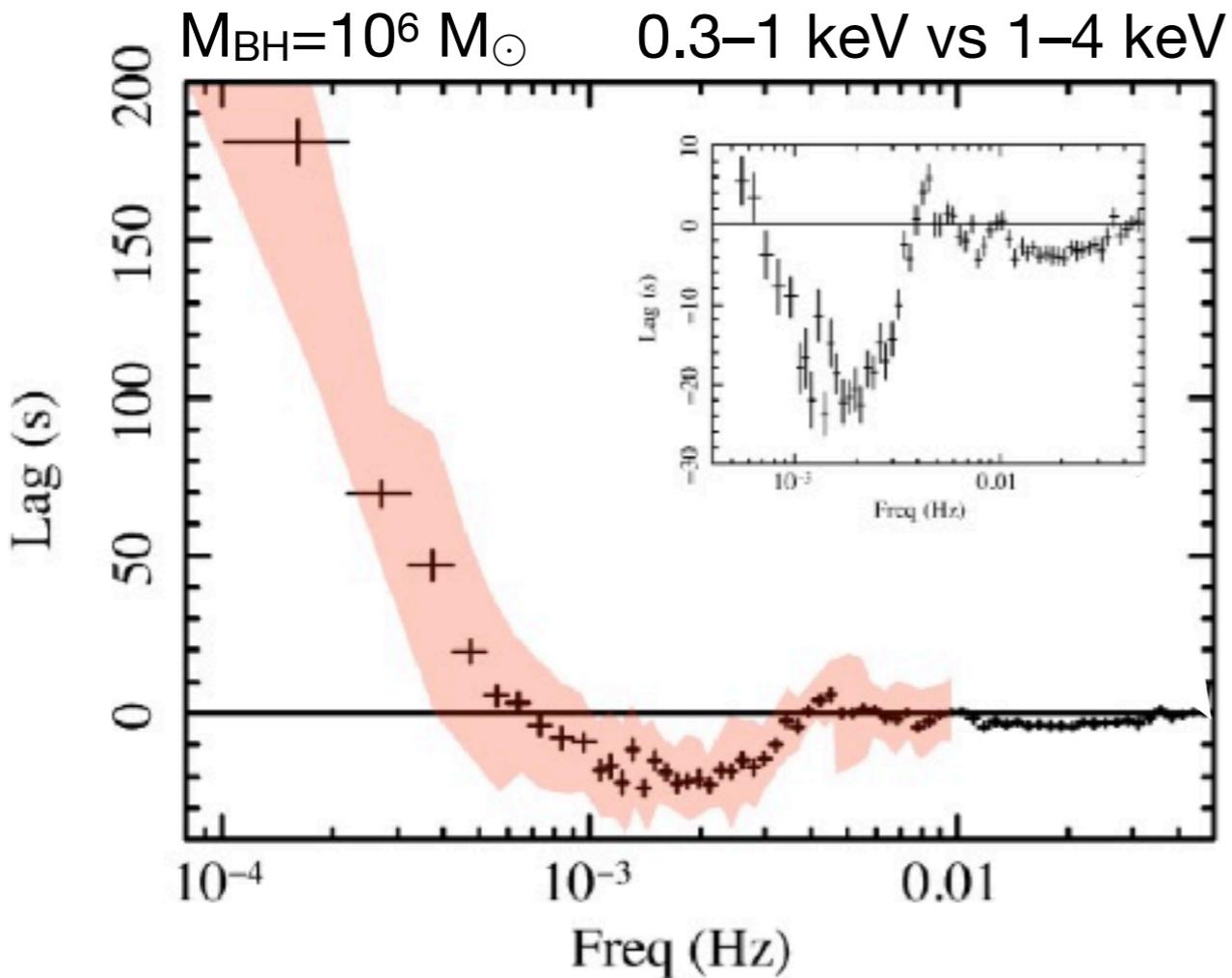
+ long exposures (>40 ks)
to be sensitive to a broad range of
BH masses



**about 3x more detections
(study rev in different AGN
classes and BHXRB states)**

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining the transfer function

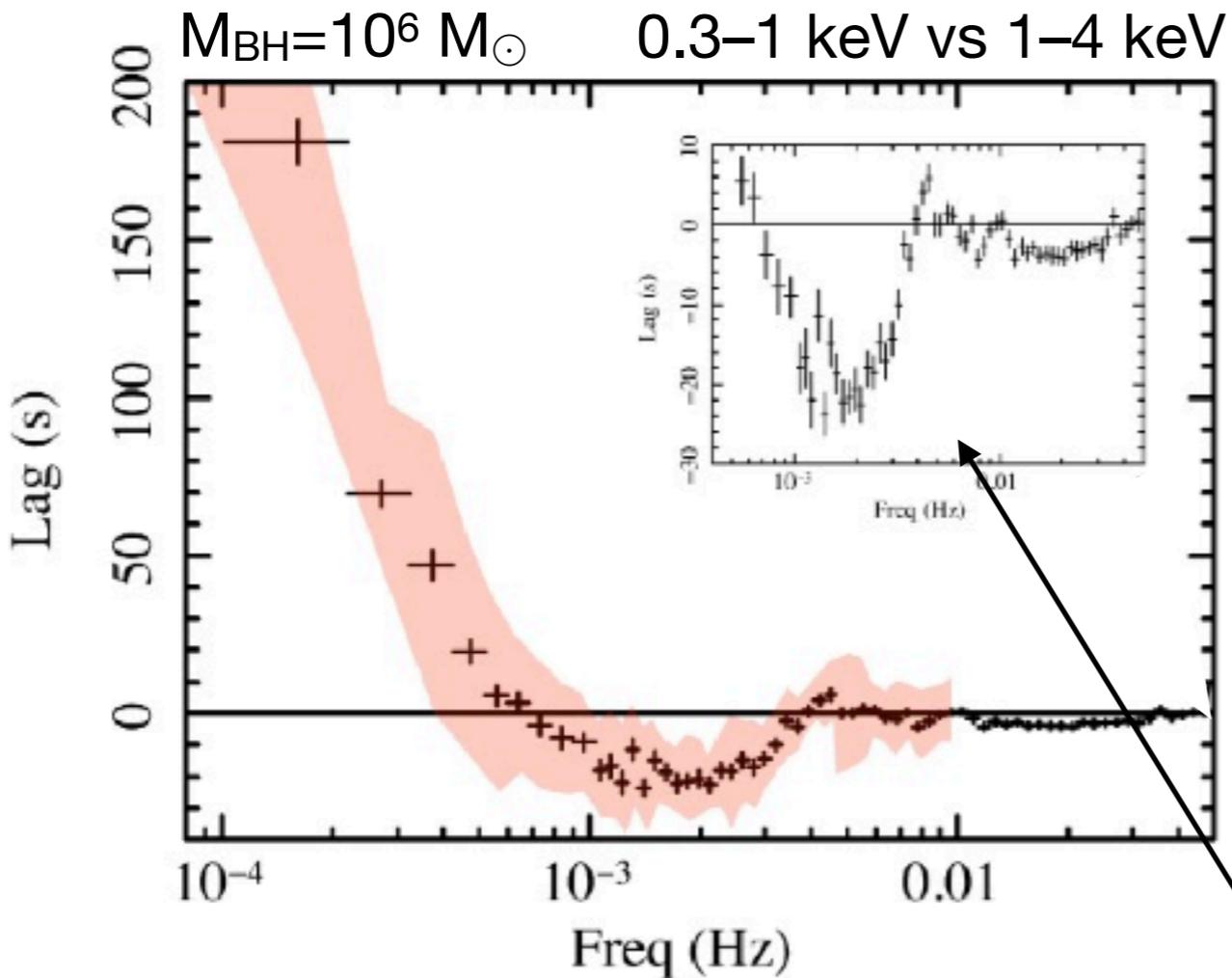


- XMM pn data (500 ks)
- + Athena WFI sims (500 ks)

[see Dovčiak+ '13]

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining the transfer function



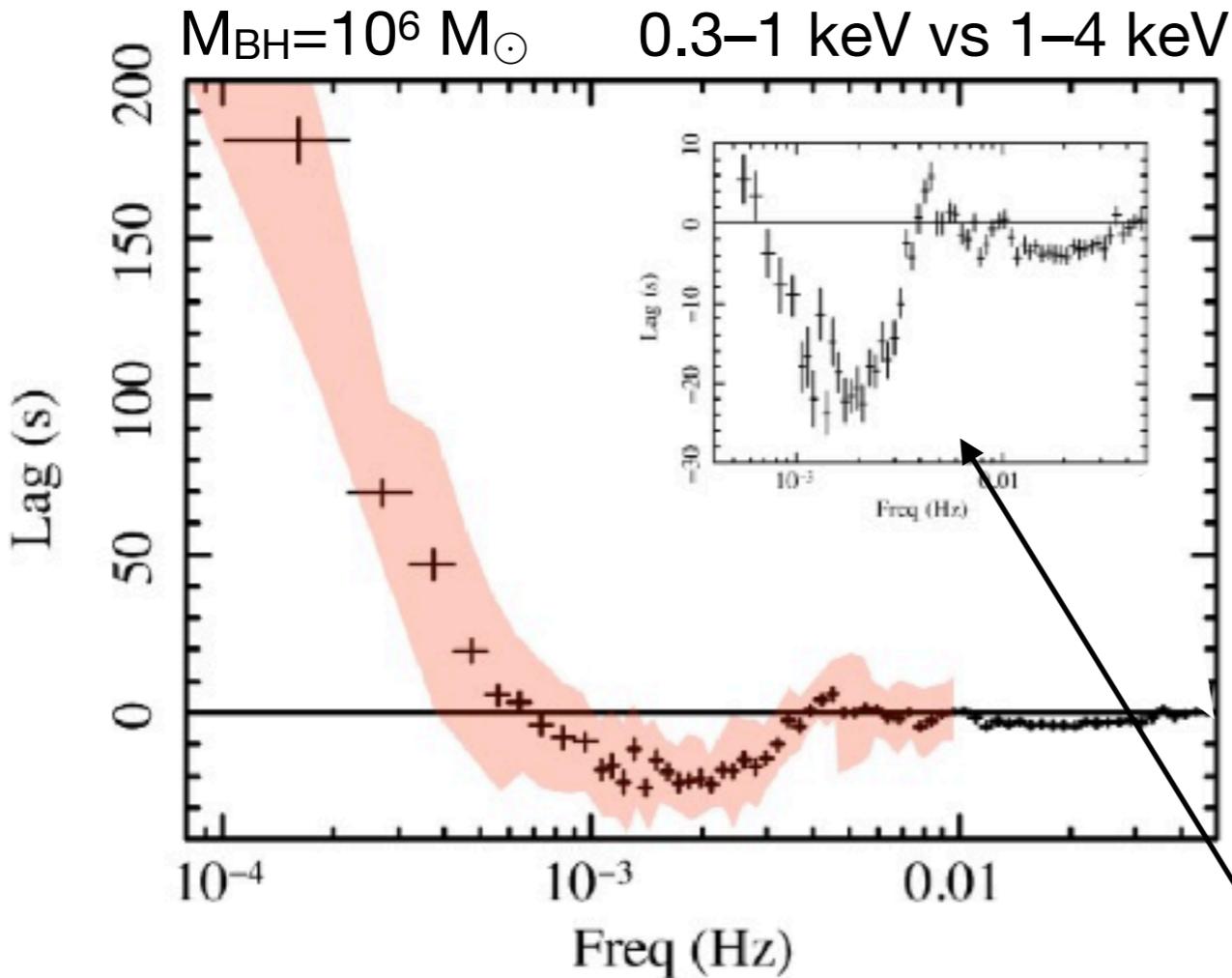
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Sensitive to high frequencies
(mapping delays of $1r_g/c$)
and to structured transfer functions

[see Dovčiak+ '13]

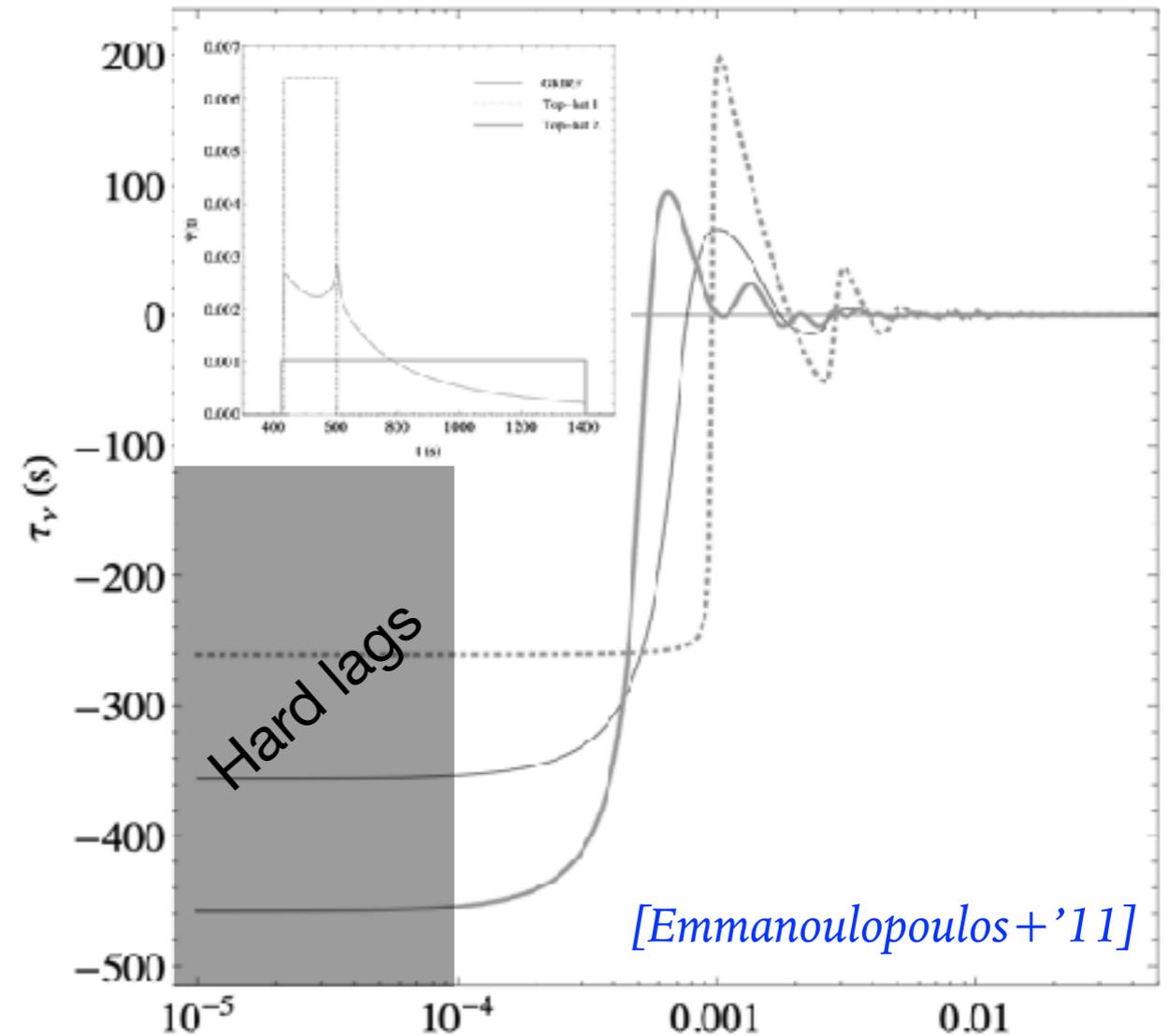
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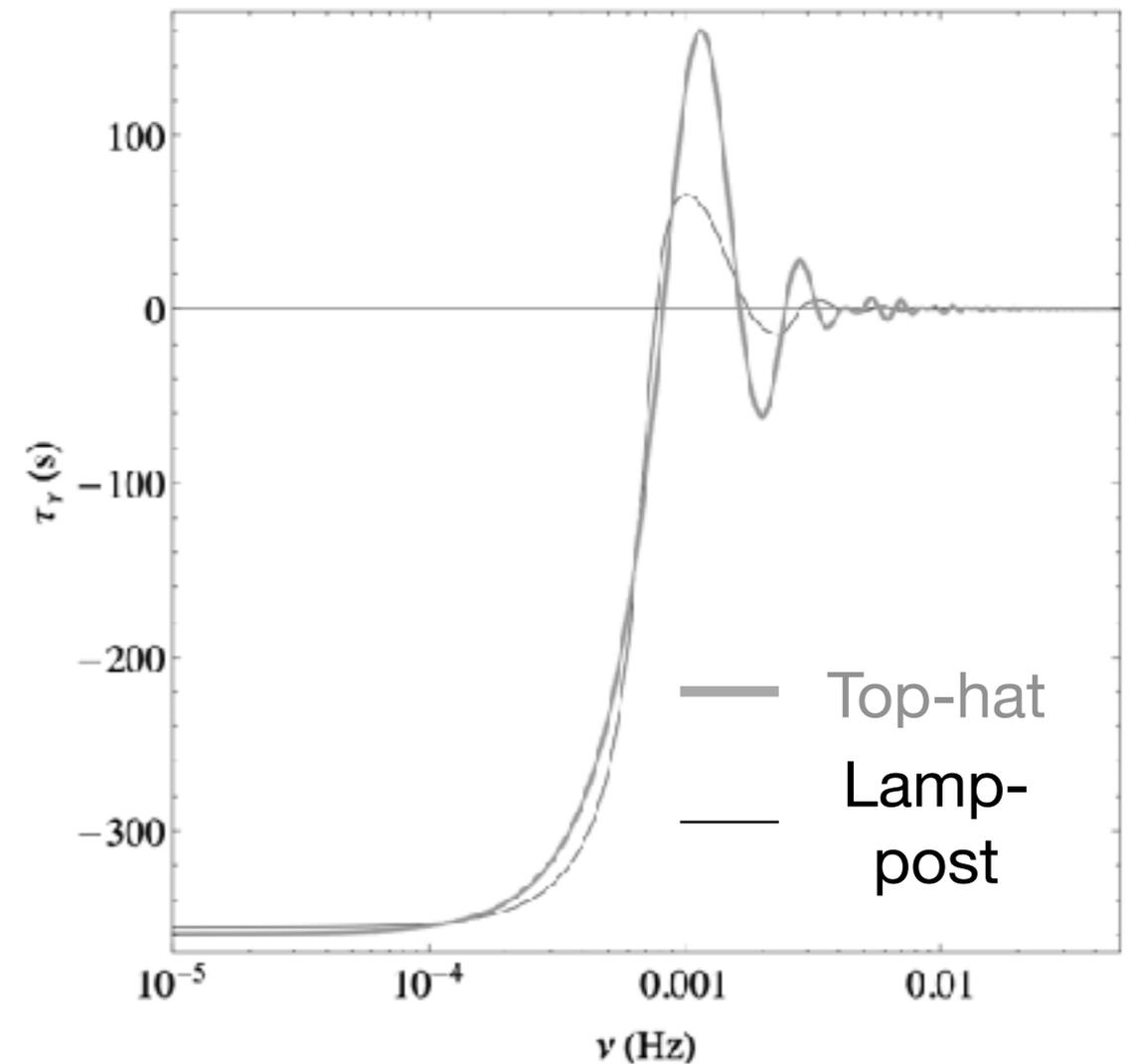
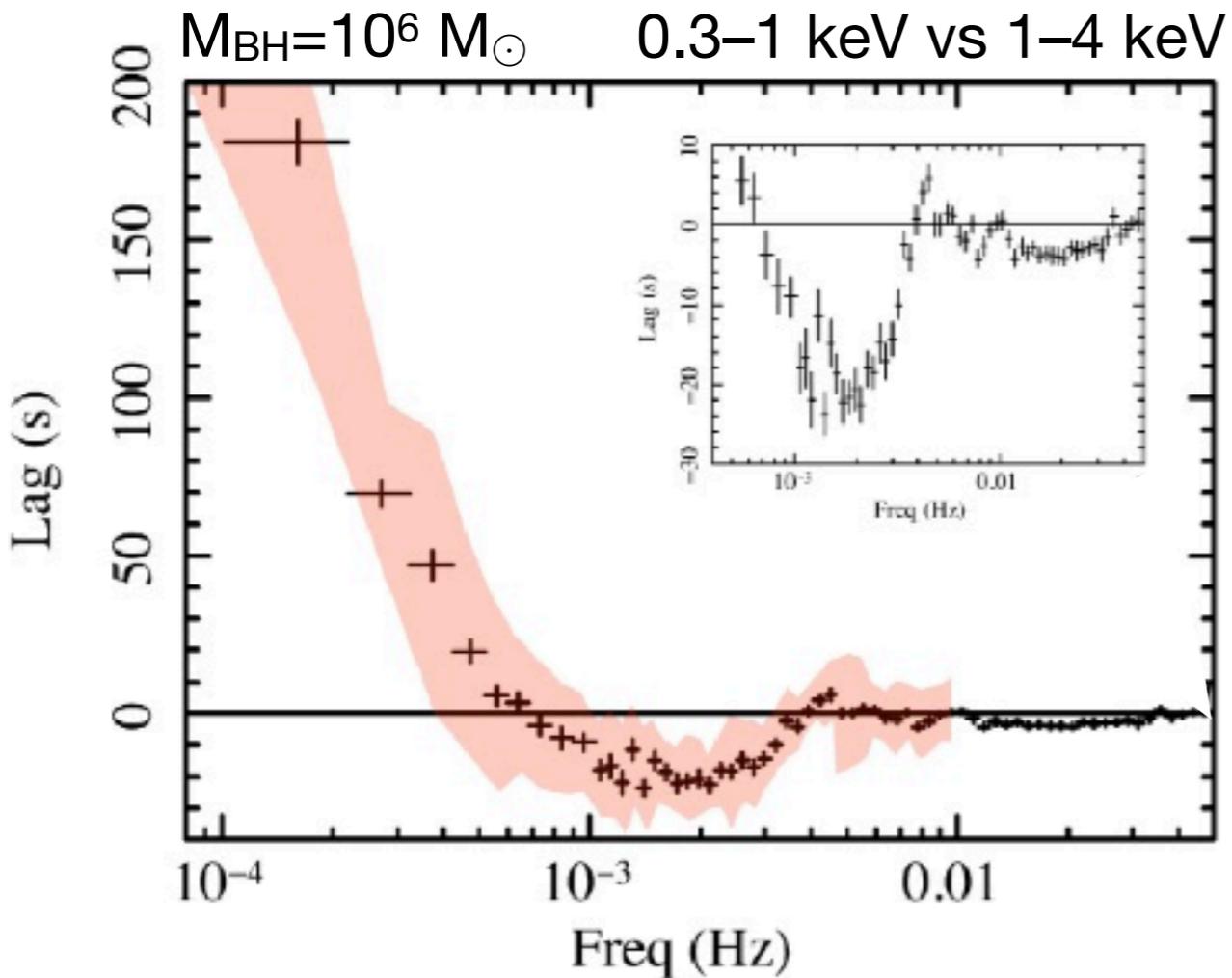
[see Dovčiak+'13]



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Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining the transfer function

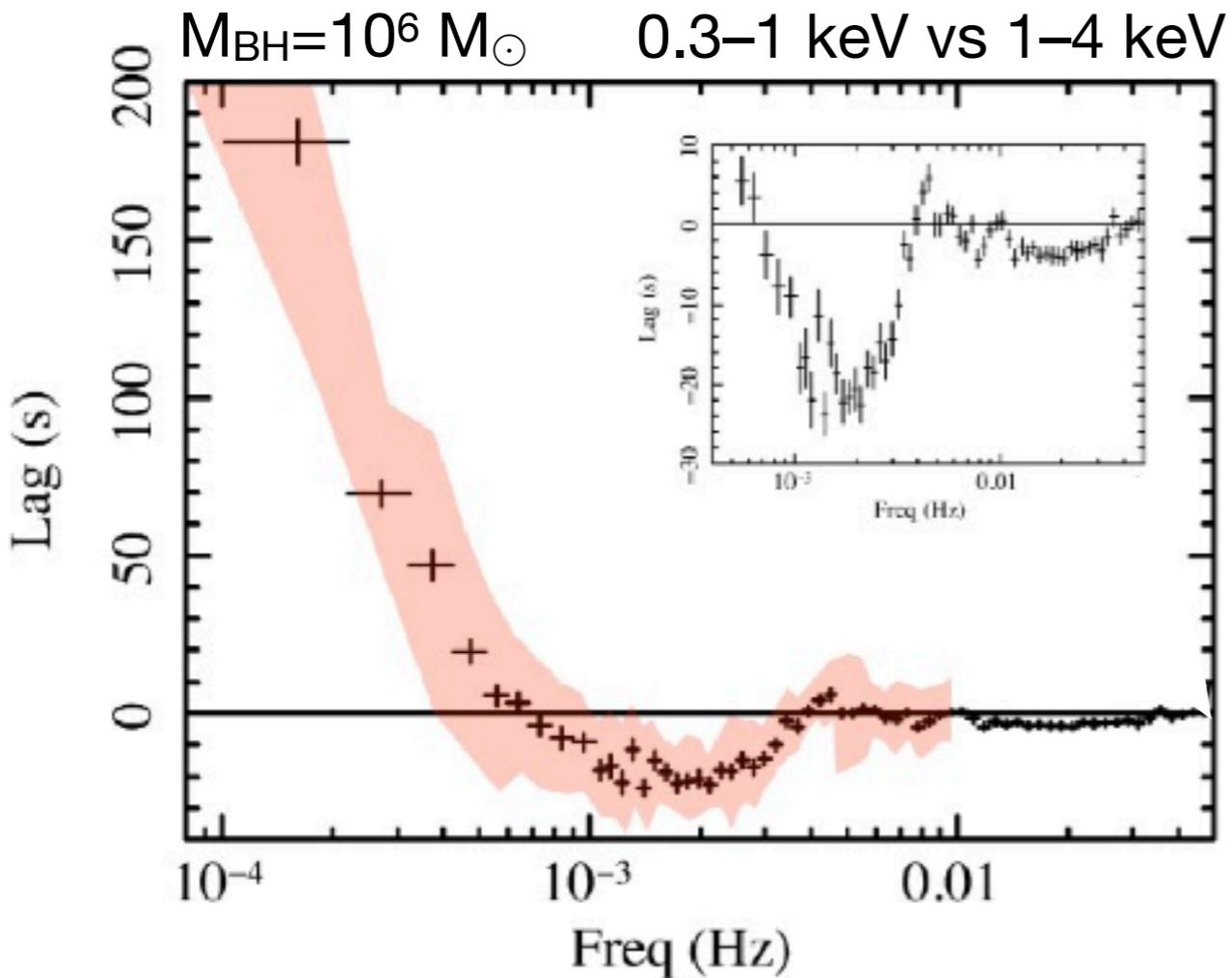


- XMM pn data (500 ks)
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[see Dovčiak+ '13]

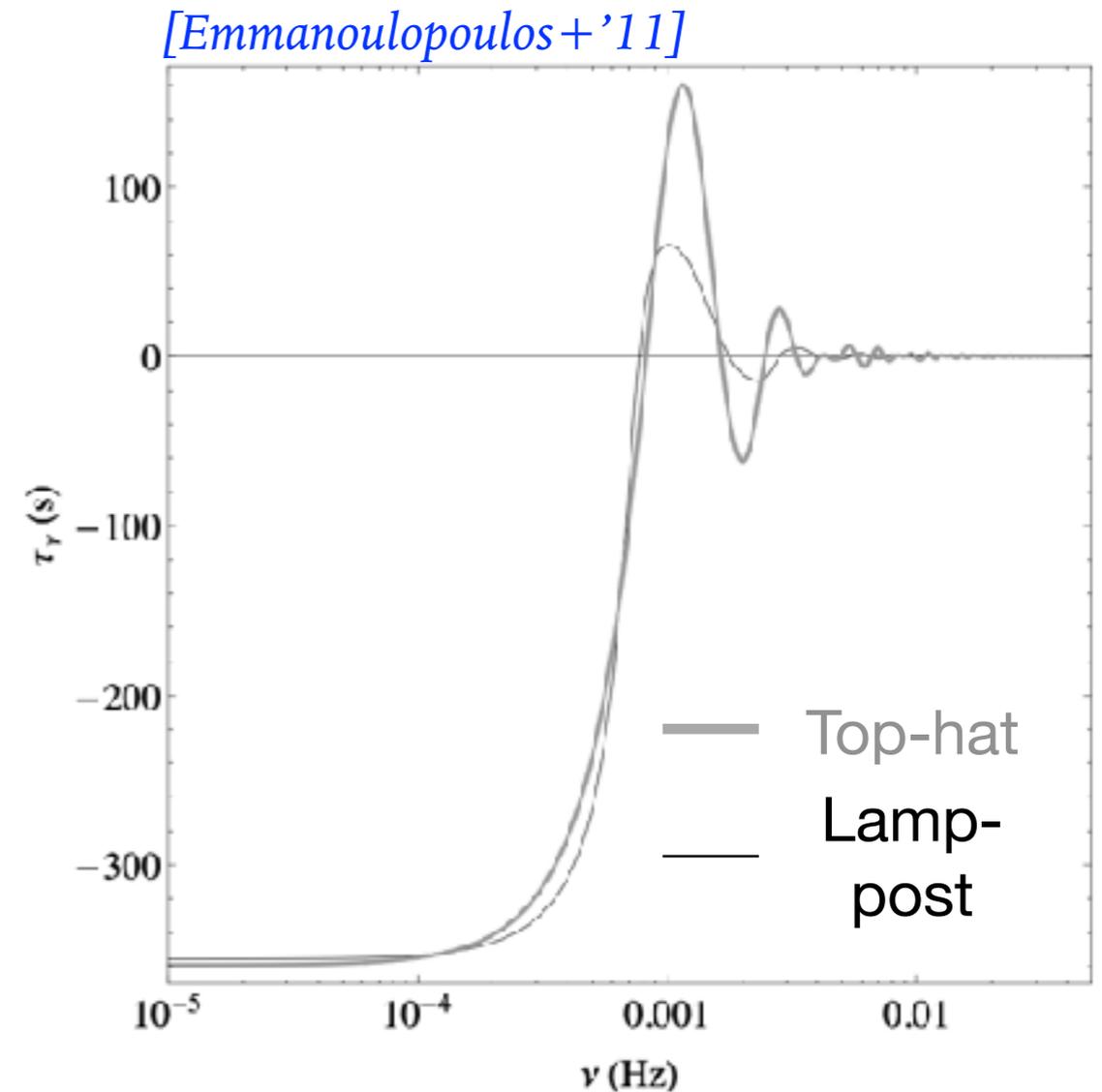
Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining the transfer function



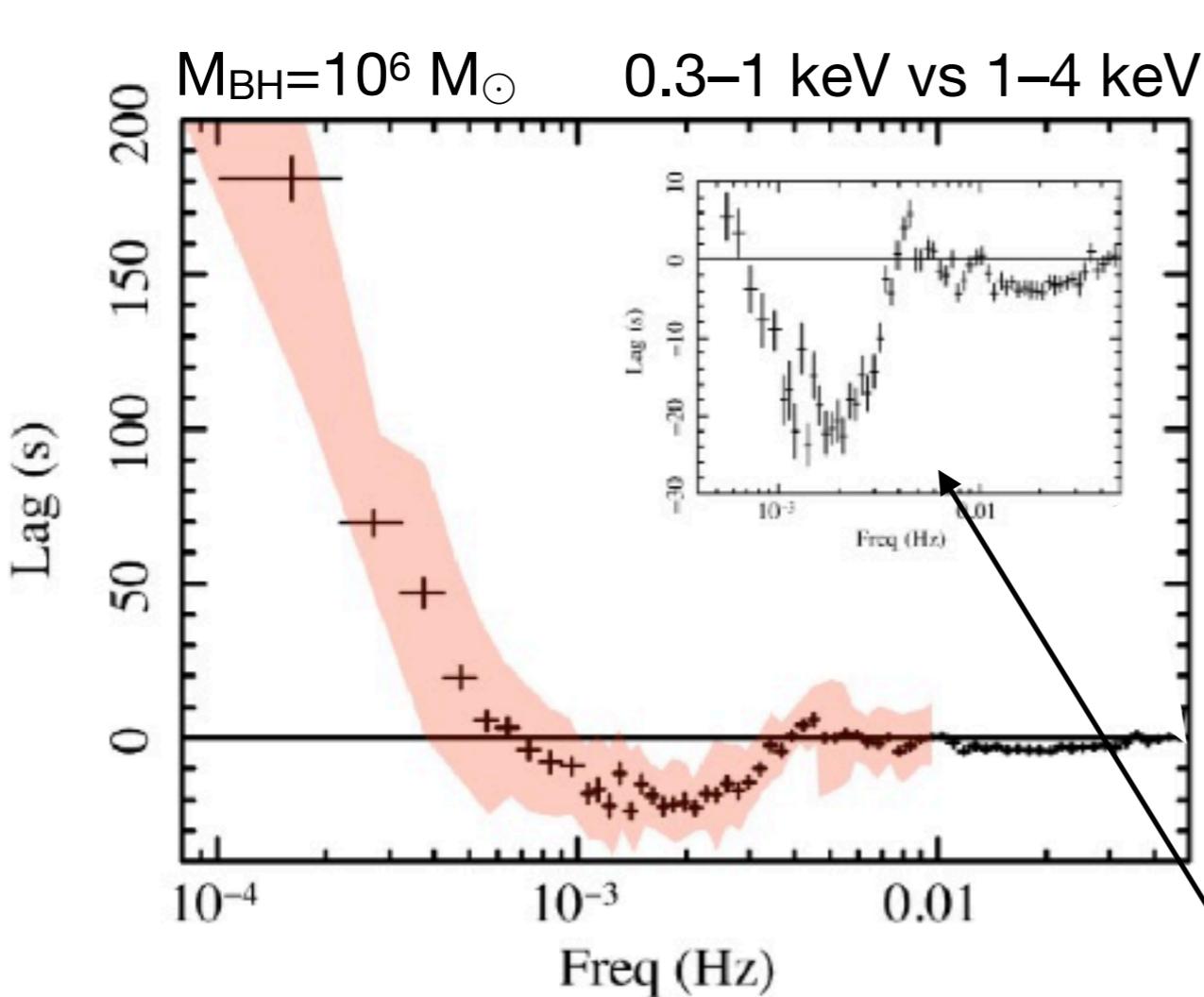
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[see Dovčiak+'13]



Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

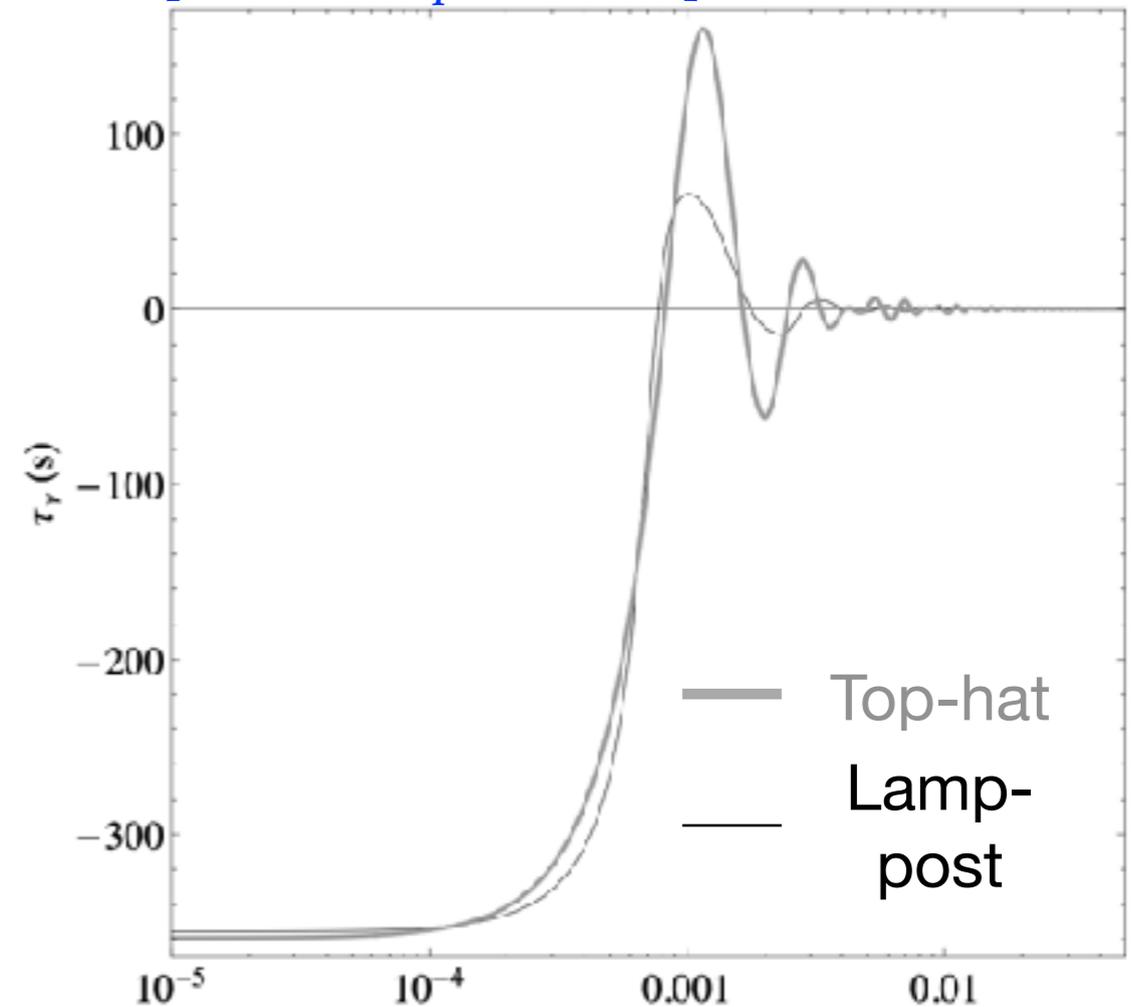
Constraining the transfer function



- XMM pn data (500 ks)
- + Athena WFI sims (500 ks)

[see Dovčiak+'13]

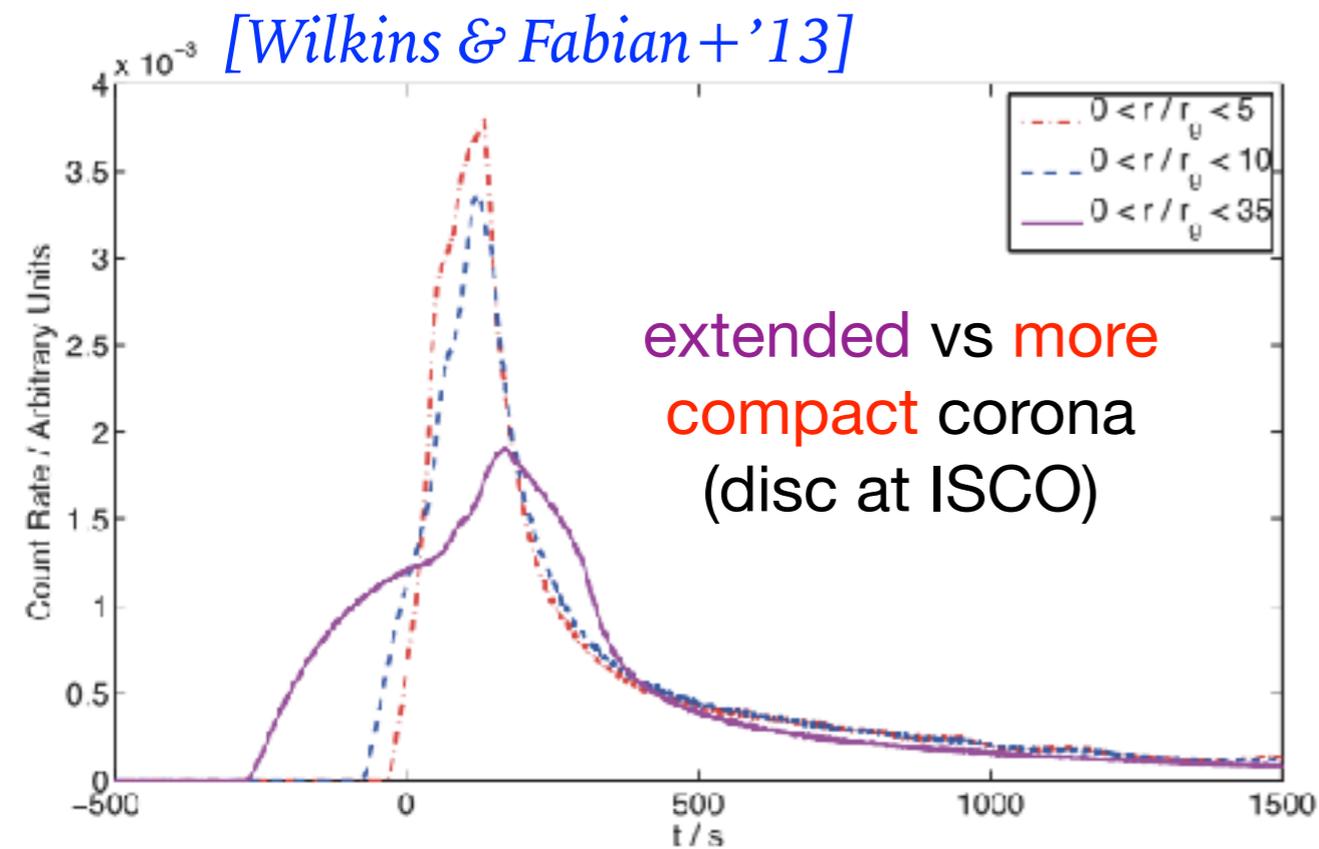
[Emmanoulopoulos+'11]



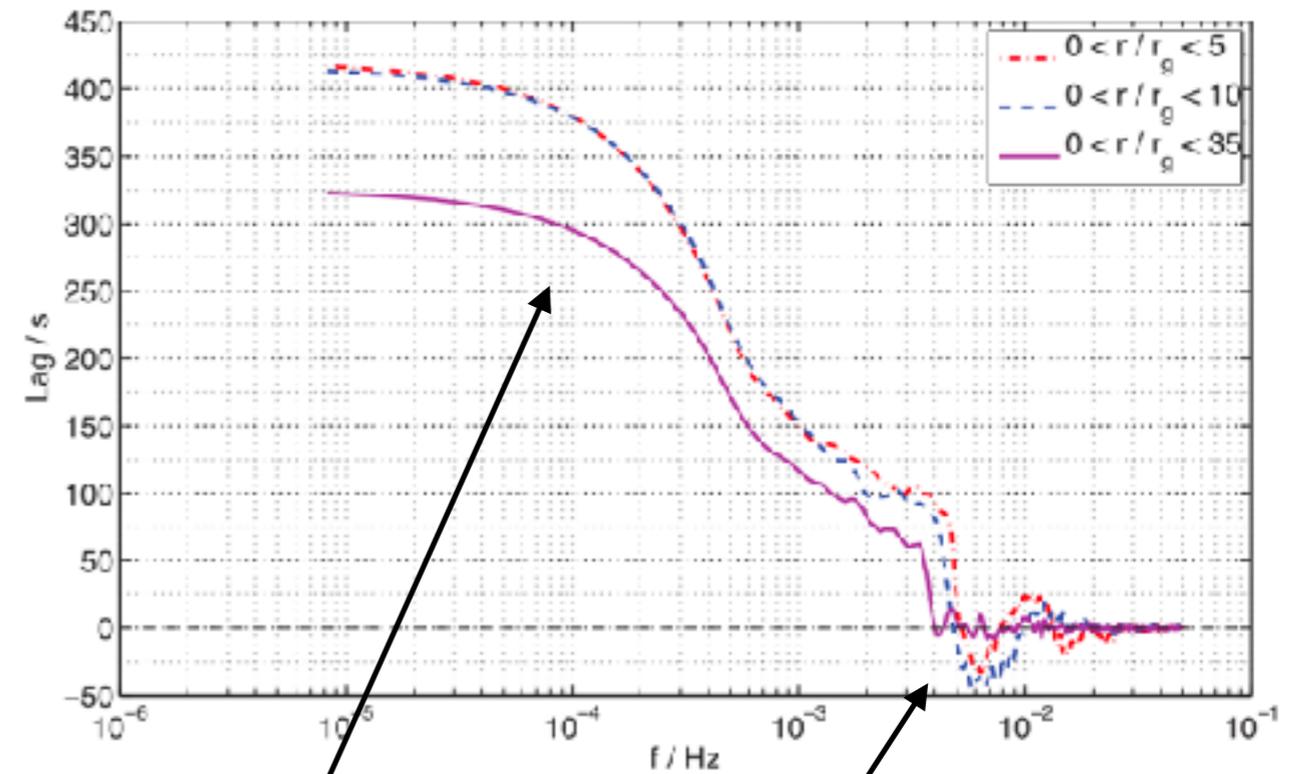
Sensitive to high frequencies
(mapping delays of $1r_g/c$)
and to structured transfer functions

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining coronal geometry: compact vs extended



Importance of good S/N at high-frequencies

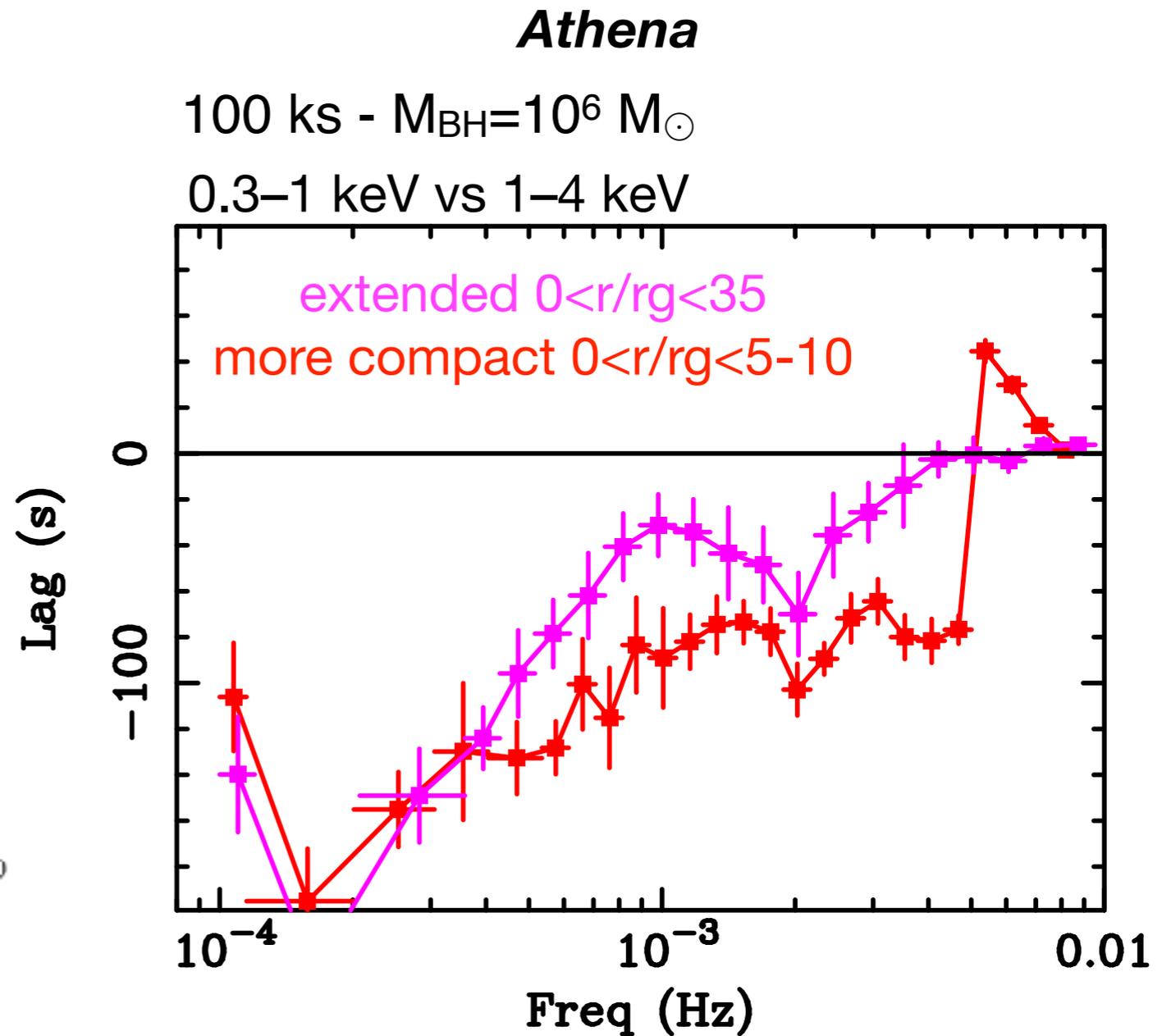
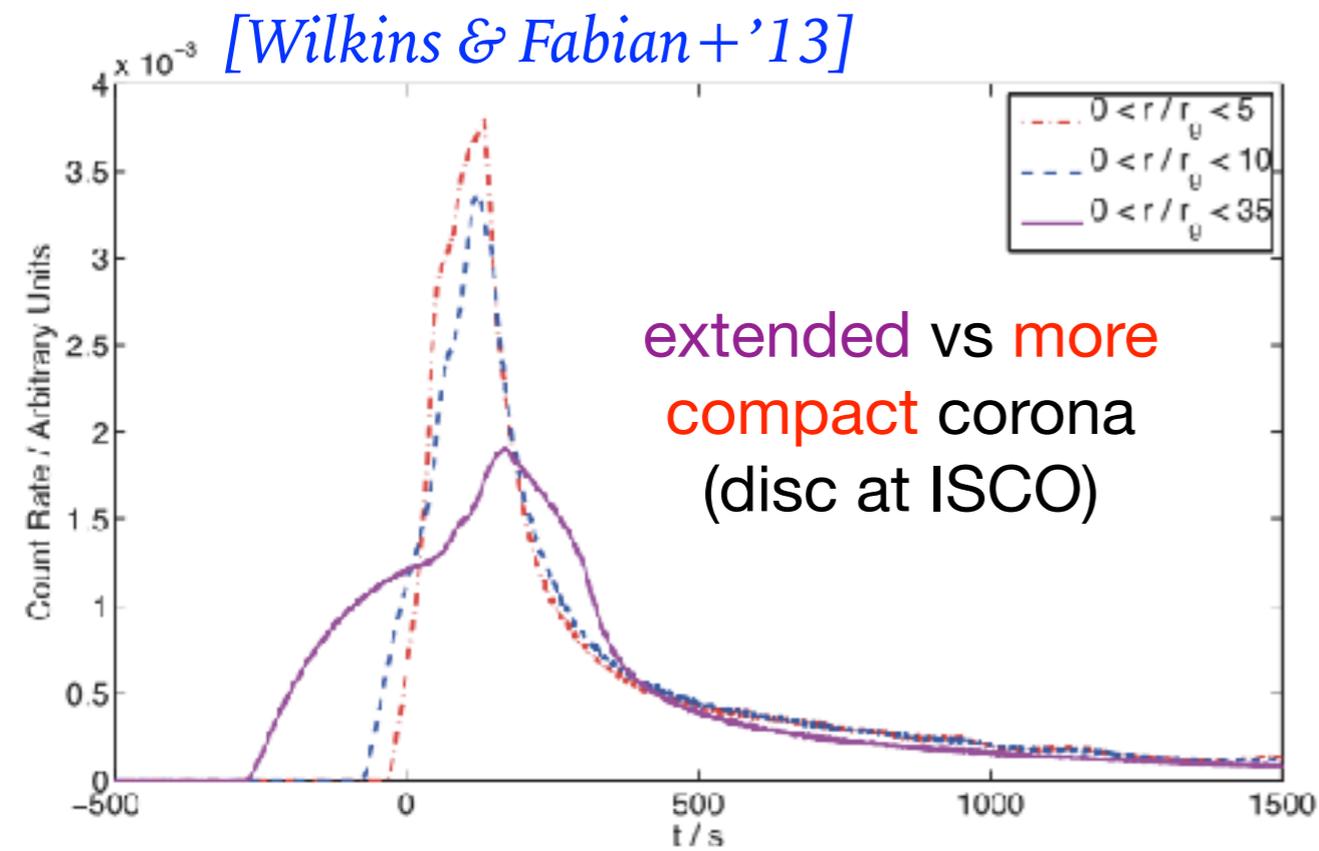


Similar shape at low/intermediate frequencies

Different structures at high frequencies

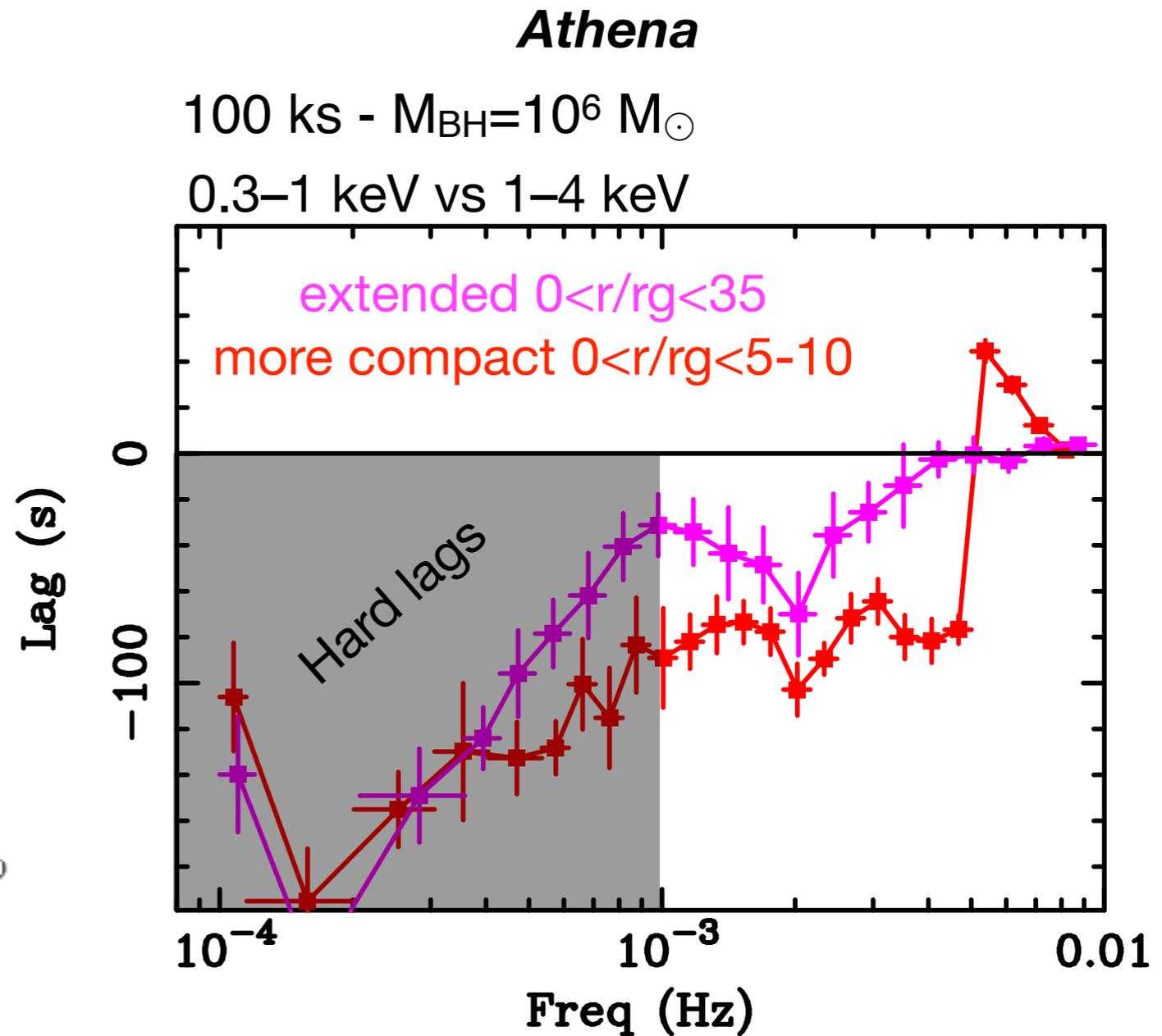
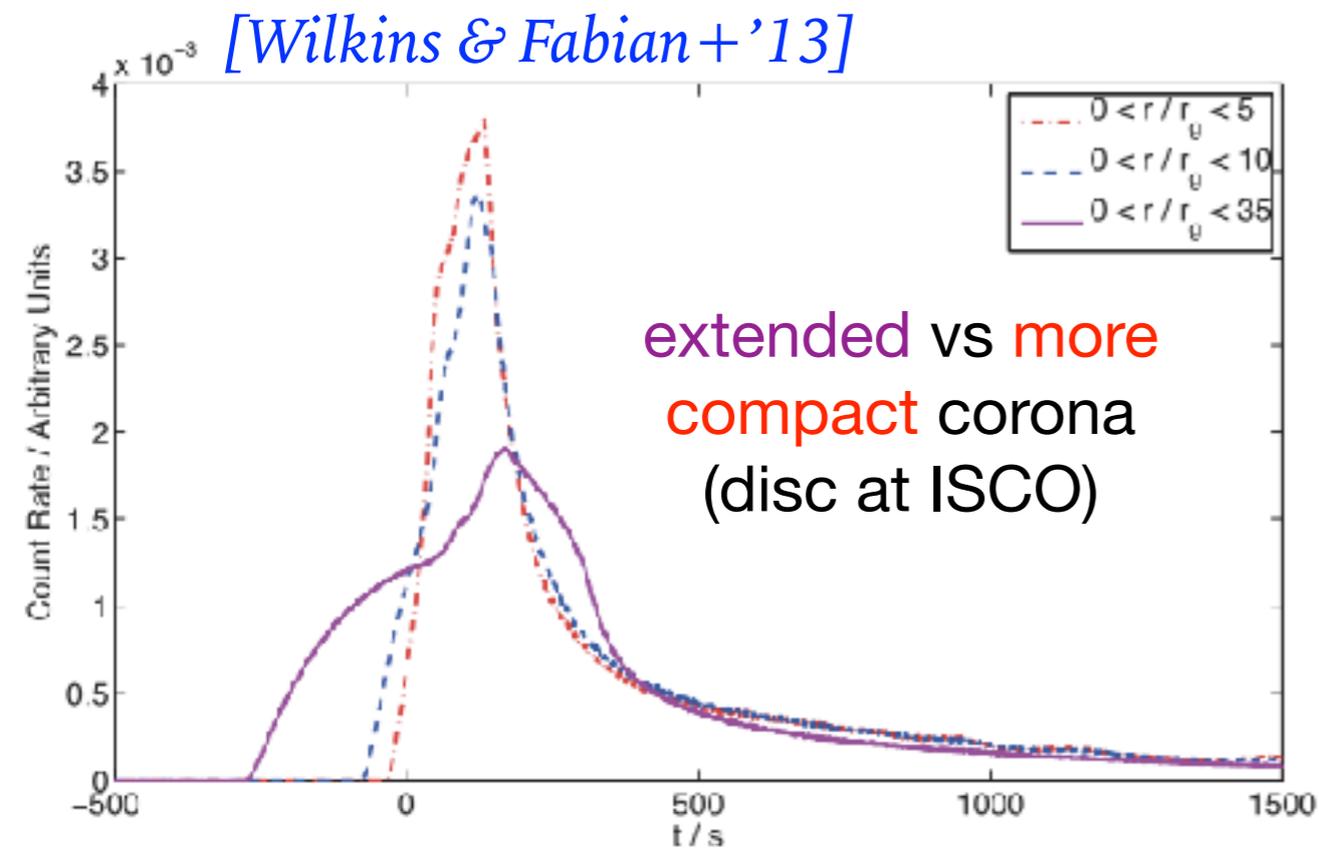
Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining coronal geometry: compact vs extended



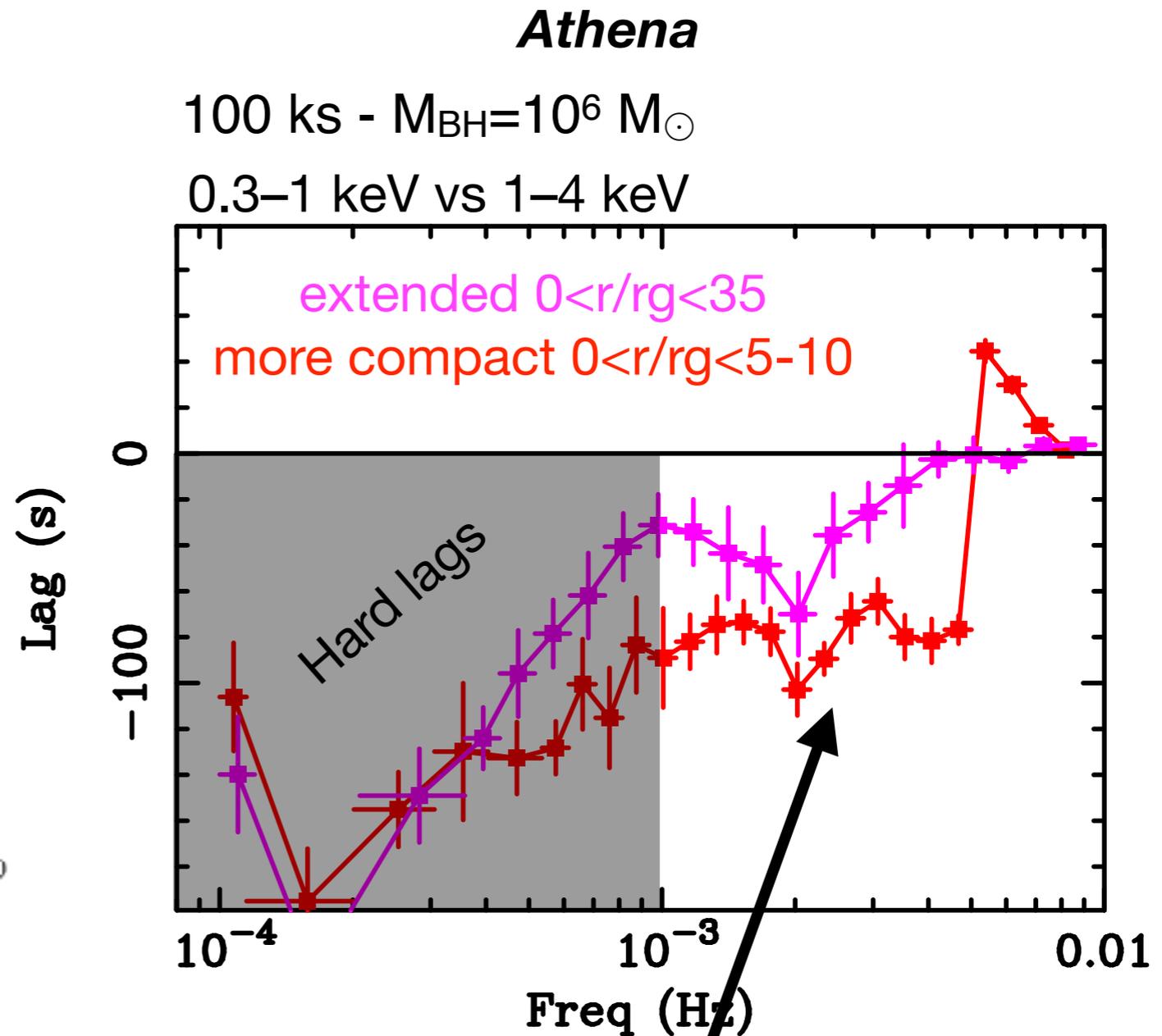
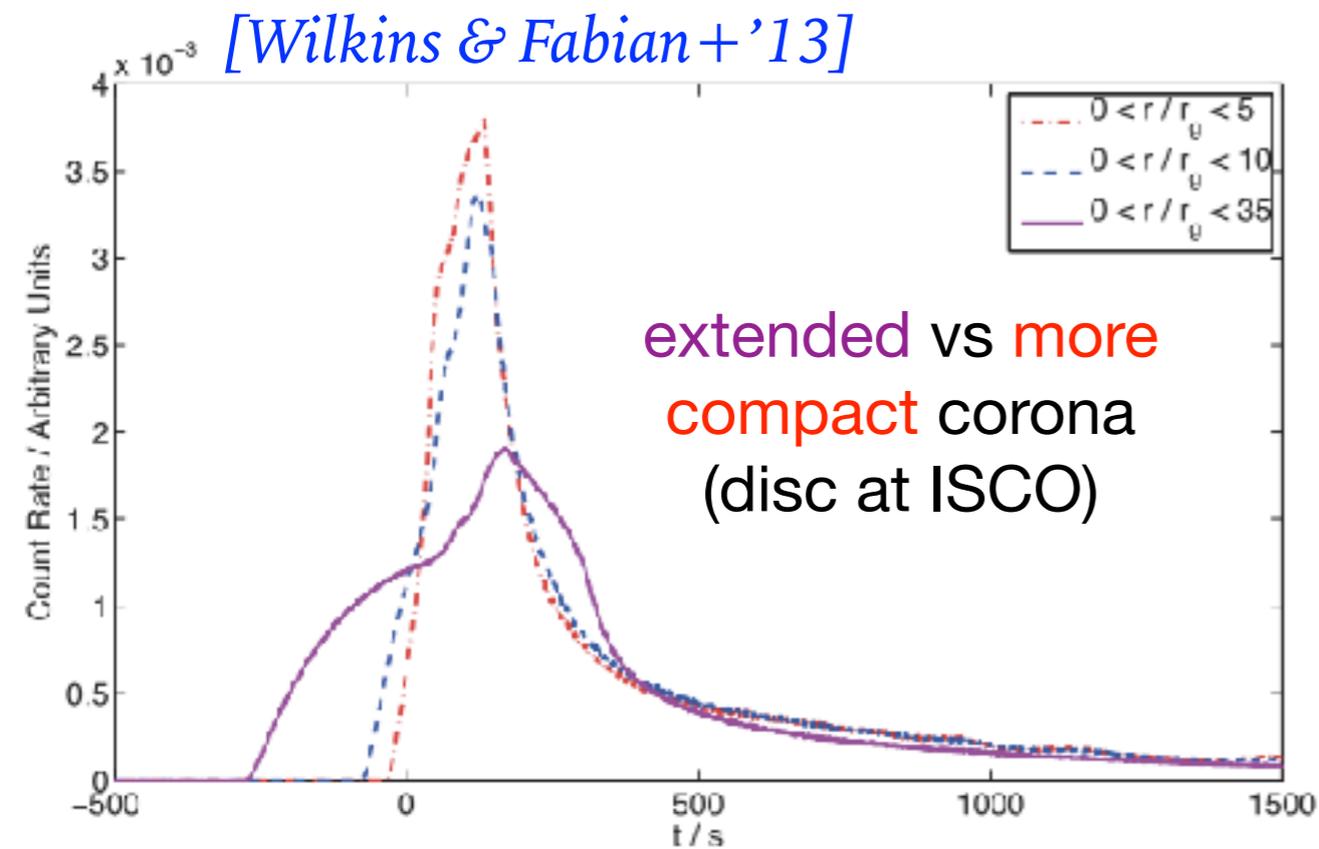
Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

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Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining coronal geometry: compact vs extended

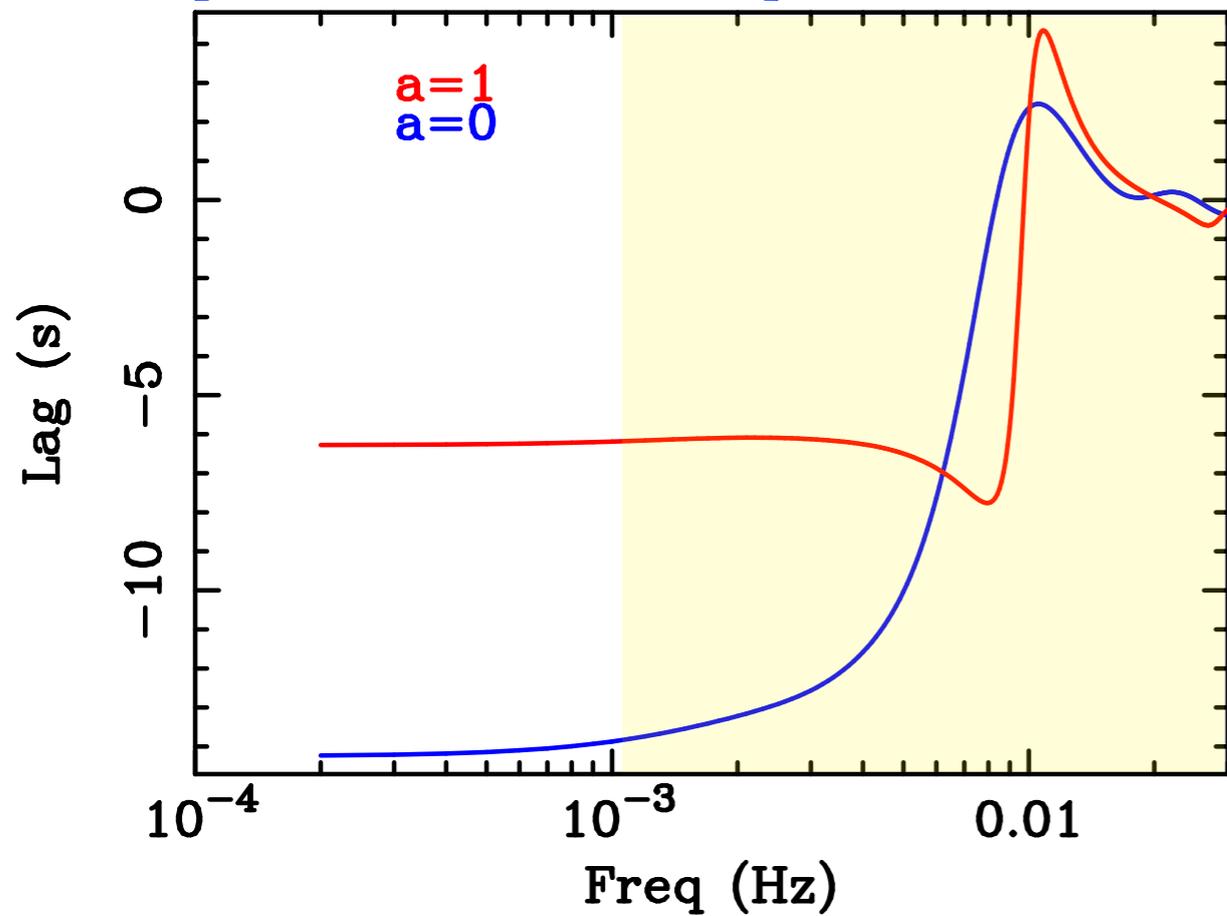


significant differences in the shape of the response at high frequencies

Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Constraining the BH spin

[KYNreverb, M. Dovčiak]

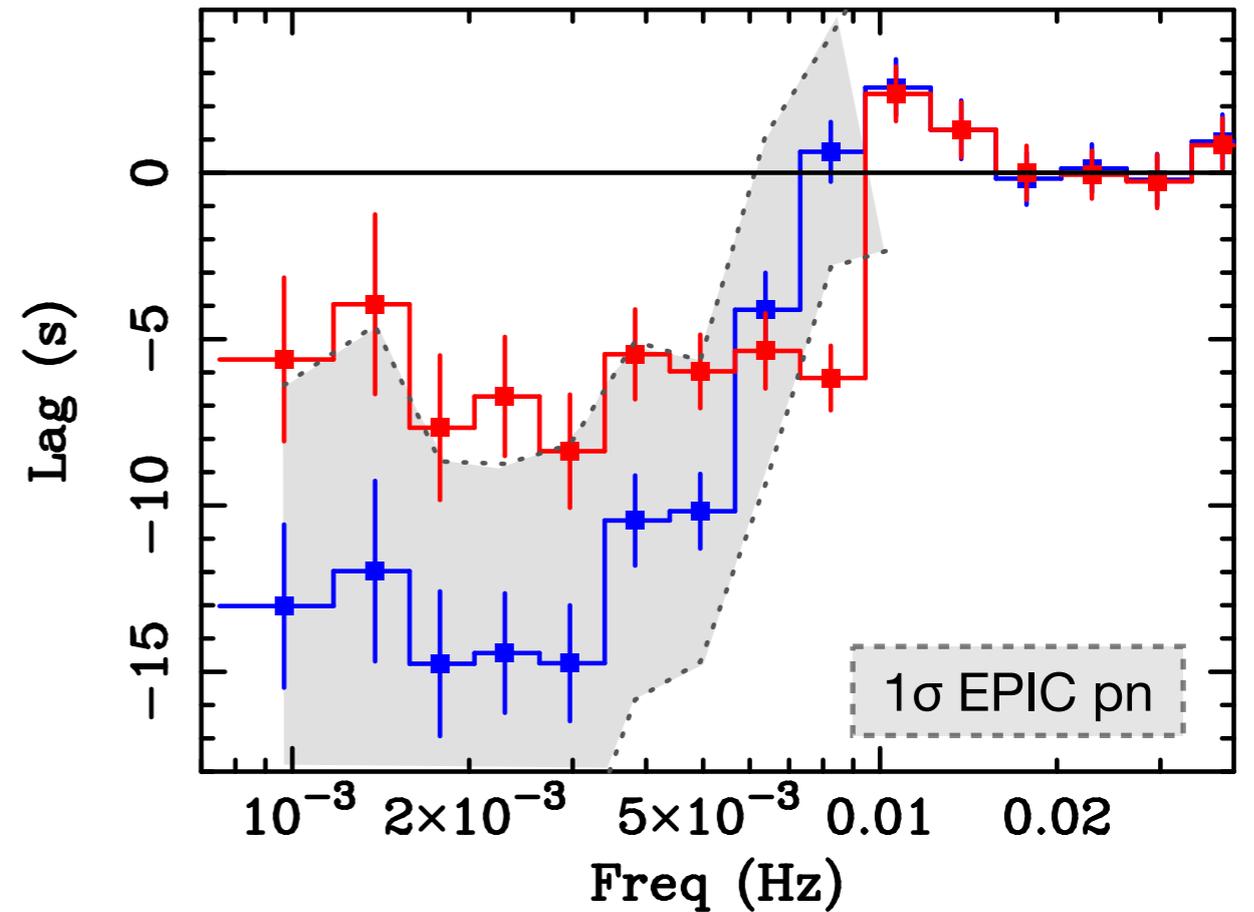


lamp post geometry ($h \sim 2r_g$)

Athena

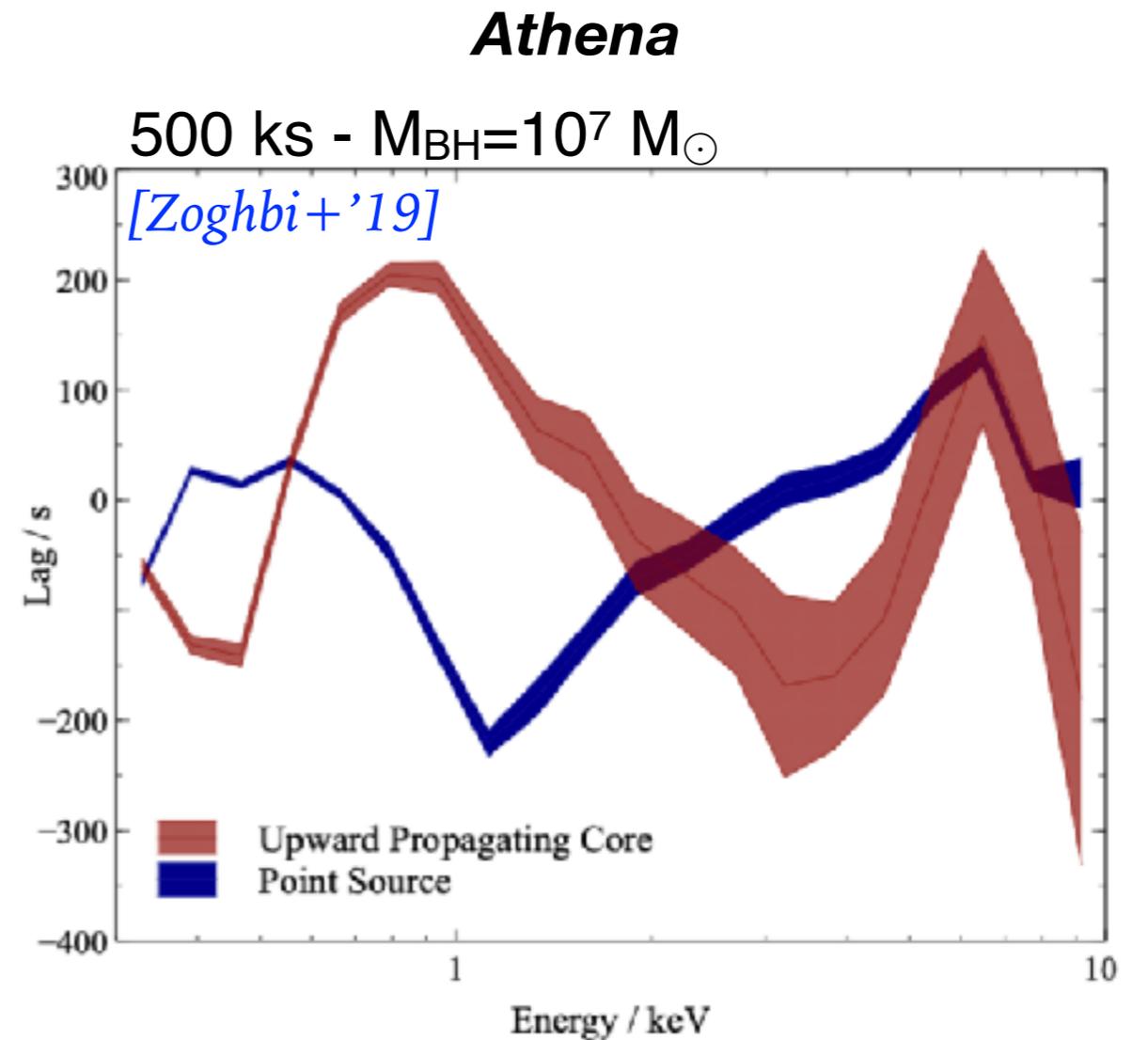
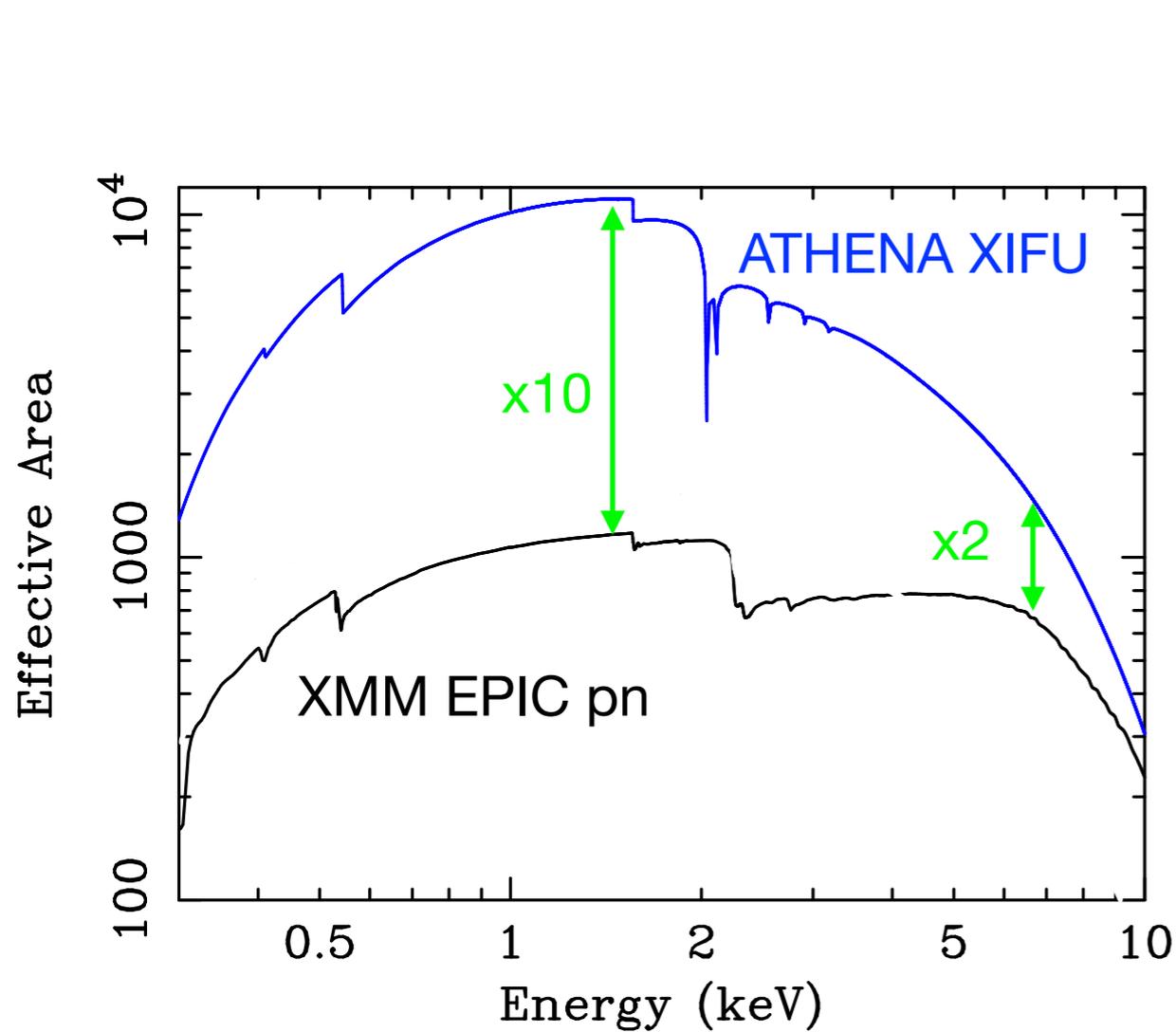
400 ks - $M_{\text{BH}} = 10^6 M_{\odot}$

0.3–1 keV vs 1–4 keV



Time lags and X-ray reverberation with Athena

Fe K reverberation and propagating fluctuations



**Testing the expectations of lag models over a broad range of energy+
unprecedented spectral resolution!**

Conclusions

X-ray reverberation is an independent, powerful method to study the inner accretion flow and constrain the geometry of the disc and the X-ray source

XMM-Newton and NICER allowed us to make important step forwards in our understanding of X-ray reverberation signals

Better data allow us to go beyond the simple measurements of X-ray reverberation, by enabling more detailed modelling and complex studies of the dynamics of the BH-systems

Athena will provide high S/N spectral timing data, combined with unprecedented spectral resolution, broad band coverage and good timing capabilities.

This will allow for great improvements in this field

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Let's build Athena!

Conclusions

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Thanks!